AN INTERNATIONAL MONTHLY DEVOTED TO THE ORGAN, THE HARPSICHORD AND CHURCH MUSIC

Seventy-Second Year, No. 1, Whole No. 854

A Scranton Gillette Publication

ISSN 0012-2378

JANUARY, 1981

A Diary of Lessons

by Richard Forrest Woods

Nearly halfway through my musical career, I decided it was necessary to study with some of the great master teachers of the day. Throughout my training and studies, I had heard and read about one teacher that I considered the greatest, Nadia Boulanger, about how her approach was characterized by a relentless effort to seek truth in the complexities and simplicities of all forms of music. I resolved to study with her, if possible.

thes of all forms of music. I resolved to study with her, if possible. By the age of thirty, most musicians have decided that they know the answers to the problems of music, and thus, become set in their ways. I was at this point in my life, so I embarked on my adventure with what I thought was an enormous understanding of the interpretation of organ music, and a superb background in choral and instrumental music. I had played brass in an orchestra for years, and directed many choral organizations and choirs, so I had come to believe that the approach to organ music was exactly the same. I was eventually stripped of the illusions that I carried with me to Paris. I soon became a novice in the shadow of Mademoiselle Boulanger, with her dynamic personality, her extremely superior intelligence, and her vast understanding of what music is. Studies with her at a mature age turned out to be the birth of my musical understanding.

I began planning my pilgrimage, realizing that there was an opportunity to study with two other great organists in France, Jean Langlais and André Marchal. I had met Jean Langlais in the United States and had taken a few lessons with him. He agreed to take me as a student in France. Two years elapsed from the time I first met Langlais, a period devoted to collecting as much French organ music as I could and a time devoted to fiscal austerity to cover the enormous expense of living in Paris. I began correspondence with Mademoiselle Boulanger. In her first reply, she told me it would be very difficult to manage on the budget I had proposed. She said, "Calculate well, for I am afraid you would have trouble, and to work well (there) must also be a certain feeling of freedom . . . I rather anxiously await for news. I leave you with my very sincere wishes." She was right, of course. I was to find that the freedom she spoke of was very important, for she eventually demanded all my time, and felt that even that was not enough.

In late summer of 1963, I met Jean Langlais in New York City, and we departed for Paris on the SS France. I became aware of what it is like to be around great people, not for just a lesson or two here or there, but to spend long periods of time in close



contact with them. During one of our regular lifeboat drills, I was assigned to the same group as Darius Milhaud, and took advantage of the opportunity to talk to this great composer. All this exposure heightened my anxiety about meeting Nadia Boulanger, and I began to feel less and less capable of surmounting the challenges before me. Upon arriving in Paris, we were met by one of France's finest singers, Jennine Collard. From this time on, I was constantly exposed to some of the bestknown musicians in France. Two months passed, during which I began my studies with Langlais and Marchal. Finally, one day I received a note to make my appearance at the home of Nadia Boulanger on October 9th.

Our first meeting was the most memorable experience I ever had. This meeting and the lessons to follow are best described by excerpts from my diary.

I arrived on a rainy, gloomy day, five minutes before noon. A servant showed me into the drawing room, since Mademoiselle Boulanger had a student at the time. The room was filled with beautiful things. A harpsichord sat against one wall, topped by a large plant and a Renaissance triptych on red velvet. The walls held many pictures, some in ink, others in pencil, and large photographs of Gershwin, Stravinsky, Poulenc, Ravel, and other famous musicians, all with personal inscriptions to the Mademoiselle. Three yellow covered chairs were pulled close to a high-back sofa. The floor sported lovely oriental rugs, the windows were curtained in lace, and the walls were covered with what seemed like millions of books.

I awaited anxiously. After fifteen long minutes, I heard her say goodbye to her student. The door to her studio opened, and in a moment, there she was. She was a little shorter than I. She walked briskly over to me, grabbed my hand, and said in the most beautiful English, "I have been waiting for you, and have tried to reach you at the American Express here in Paris." She invited me in. The studio was immense, full of exciting things. There was a pipe organ with ornate mahogany casework, and a Steinway between two windows. On the piano was a picture of purple flowers, three silver-framed photographs, a simple silver box, and a glittery rock. The box and the rock turned out to be the keys to our conversation that afternoon. I sat in a wicker chair close to the piano bench. As she sat on the bench, she said, "We must swim today until we arrive at something." I was fascinated by her appearance and gracious manners, and found it difficult to look away from her even for an instant. We were only a foot apart, and I could not move a muscle the whole hour I was there. Her hair was gray and neatly pushed back on her head, although a few loose strands floated out on each side of her head. Her eyes were deep-set and blue, and her face was the picture of kindness, understanding, and grace. She really looked very young. We began to talk about composition. "It is not possible to teach composition," she said, "only those things which help us appreciate it. I can listen to the greatest work, a Becthoven symphony, for instance, a Mozart opera, and not at all understand them. I can visualize the score, I can realize the harmonization. All of these things I have at my disposal, and yet, I cannot for the life of me figure out how it is possible to understand this work. How can it be composed? You don't learn from any outside force how to create. It must be here," as she held her hands to her breast. "It is possible to develop this understanding of music however. The music itself is a search for God. It comes from God. It is God." She watched my every reaction as though I were a specimen under a microscope. She continued, "This summer on my vacation I had to go downstairs and look at a very neat little car, not too long or fancy, but very compact and neat. So after seeing this car, I decided that I needed one." Leaning close to me, she said, "You know, it turned out to be a Rolls Royce. My car is long and big and has a lot of fancy things on it, but it really does not have much of a motor inside. So it is with music. It must never be complex, but it must always say exactly what it is." She picked up the little silver box and showed it to me, turning it over and opening the lid. "You see how beautiful this simple thing is? Of no real value, and yet in the places where it shows, as well as in the corners, on the inside and the underneath, it is worked out with care and love. Music must be so, beautiful and simple in every detail." She picked up the rock and said, "People will ask me why I have things like this lying around. Well, I love beautiful things. I picked it up on the ground this summer. It cost me nothing, but the reason I like it is because its beauty is natural."

ty is natural." She turned on the piano bench to face me and then spoke, "What have you brought to show me today?" I handed her a score for an orchestral concert which I planned to conduct when I returned to the United States. It included the Samuel Barber Adagio for Strings. She said, "I have been weighing in my mind for years as to whether I like it or not. It is very good music, and well written. It's not that, but is it really Monteverdi I like or Samuel Barber. When Puccini writes, sometimes it is very bad music, but it is Puccini." I showed her some other scores from my orchestral concert. She did not say anything for several minutes, then asked if I really liked this music. "If some of these composers were here today," she said, "I would be afraid to speak to them of music, because they were such fine musicians. But, the music is not good,

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Das alte Jahr

The passing of the old year is an occasion both to look forward to a new period and to consider the events of the recent past. One of the somber aspects of retro-reflection is recalling the deaths of professional colleagues, some famous, some not. 1980 claimed more than its share of celebrated organists and I would like to muse here on several of them. Individual and incomparable, they nevertheless shared the characteristic of advancing the art of organ playing and teaching to the fullness of their capacities.

Harold Gleason, André Marchal, and Arthur Poister were the master teachers. Each was a noted performer in his day, representing an unbroken link with the past through study with great mentors and through extensive knowledge of the literature in living performance traditions. Although each undoubtedly had his own stylistic preferences, all three were known for the ability to teach the gamut of organ music. Despite the fact that their work continues today through many talented students, I wonder who in this age of specialization will take their places as the master teachers of organ literature?

A different type was represented by Ernest White: teacher, performer, pub-lisher, designer, builder. In his later years he was less noticed, but his early years were filled with performances of music the importance of which many did not then realize. Who is the equivalent today in resurrecting the old and remiering the new?

The most distinctive - and controversial - was certainly Virgil Fox. Having possibly the most amazing musical gifts bestowed on an organist this century, he made his mark as a phenomenal performer. Many disagreed with his style and taste but few could hear him and fail to admit the impact of his performance. What kind of mind permitted him to play so widely by memory and persist to the end, even when so tormented by cancer that he could scarcely walk?

A celebrated teacher who died the previous year is recalled in a feature article this month. Nadia Boulanger was known as a musician's musician and her teaching apparently transcended any given subject, such as organ or com-position, reaching the essence of the music itself. To read of her informs us of a great figure. - A.L.

Announcements

The Hartt School of Music of the The Hartt School of Music of the University of Hartford has announced two special organ weeks for the com-ing summer: the 11th International Contemporary Organ Music Festival will be held June 22-26, and a Bach/ Reger Masterclass will take place June 28-July 3. The latter will feature Werner Jacob, while the former will take on an international nature. John Obetz and Mr. Jacob will be organ-ists for the festival, and composers ists for the festival, and composers will be Martin Gümbel, Klaus Hashagen, and Morton Feldman, who will compose his first organ work for the occasion. Other artists will include Edward Clark, Bruce Henley, John Holtz, and Harmon Lewis. For further information, write John Holtz, chair-man, Hartt School of Music, University of Hartford, West Hartford, CT 06117

A Composition Contest has been announced by Agnes Scott College for a treble-voice choral work. A \$300 prize is offered. For details, write Prof. T. Mathews, Agnes Scott College, De-catur, GA 30030.

The Organization of American Kodály Educators has announced its 7th annual national conference, Mu-sic: the Art of the Kodály Educator, to be held April 3-5 in Baltimore, MD.

Presentations are planned to meet both the needs of the novice teacher and the experienced teacher seeking higher levels. Edwin Gordon will give the keynote address, and sessions in methodology, solfege, choral music, improvisation, and adaptation to in-strumental teaching will be presented. A commissioned choral work will be performed by the Children's Chorus of Maryland. For further information, write OAKE National Conference, c/o K. E. Taylor, 7707 Greenview Terrace #60, Towson, MD 21204.

March 28 has been announced as the final date for auditions (tapes accepted) in the Music Talent Scholar-ship Competition held at Whittier College in California. Four scholarships of \$1000 each will be awarded to music majors entering the college in the fall of 1981. For further information, write to the Dept. of Music, Whittier College, Whittier, CA 90608.

The Organ Literature Foundation has released its catalog "N" which of-fers more than 1150 books, magazines, pamphlets, and recordings dealing with organs, organists, organ music, history, and building. The \$1.00 cost is deductible from the first order. The foundation may be reached at 45 Nor-folk Road, Braintree, MA 02184.

THE DIAPASON

Established in 1909

An International Monthly Devoted to the Organ, the Harpsichord and Church Music Official Journal of the American Institute of Organbuilders

JANUARY, 1981		Editor & Publisher	ARTHUR LAWRENCE
		Business Manager	DAVID McCAIN
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	-	Prices:	
EDITORIAL	2		1 yr\$10.00
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR	22		2 yrs\$18.00
NEWS			3 yrs\$26.00
Announcements	. 2		Single Copy-\$2.00
Appointments	6		Iteres and the second
Here & There	6, 17	Back issues over one	year old are avait-
Harpsichord	10-11	able only from The Org	an Historical Society,
American Institute of Organbuilden		Inc., P.O. Box 209, Wi	mington, OH 45177,
American Insulate of Organballar	8 13	which can supply infor	metion on availabili-
PROGRAMS OR ORGAN RECITALS	8	ties and prices.	
NEW ORGANS	18, 20	D.,	THE DIAPASON blished Monthly by
CALENDAR	23-25	Scranton Gillette Co	
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS	27-29	580 1	Northwest Highway
1980 IN REVIEW - AN INDEX	30-31		s Plaines, IL. 60016
the set that have a set to be		Ph	ione (312) 298-6622

All subscribers are urged to send changes of address promptly to the office of The Diapason. Changes must reach us before the 10th of the 2nd month preceding the date of the first issue to be mailed to the new address. The Diapason cannot provide duplicate copies missed because of a subscriber's failure to notify.

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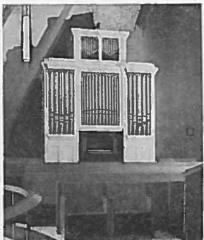
Nadia Boulanger in her studio.

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Controlled circulation postage paid at Rochelle, IL and at Des Plaines, IL. Publication No. 156480 ISSN 0012-2378

Routine items for publication must be received not later than the 1st of the

received not later than the 1st of the month to assure insertion in the issue for the next month. For advertising copy, the closing date is the 5th. Materials for review should reach the office by the 1st of the previous month. Prospective contributors of articles should request a style sheet.

This journal is indexed in The

Music Index, annotated in Music Article Guide, and abstracted in RILM Abstracts

1852 Simmons in Long Beach, CA

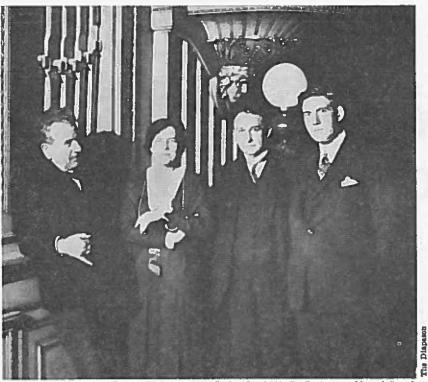
Nadia Boulanger

(continued from p. 1)

it is not great, nor is it from the soul. It takes advantage of the audience to sell the music. Undoubtedly, there are people in your audience who have gone through all of these things; however, it pushes the audience to the very precipice of despair. The story which surrounds the music could have done a better job by itself. In all your heart, do you really like this work better than the Magic Flute of Mozart?" I, of course, answered "No." "Then do not do it," she said. "If you perform this or any other music which is not a masterpiece you greatly endanger your soul, because music must be the very highest level, as close and as high on our toes as we can to touch God. There are great musicians who have really suffered and yet turned out masterpieces. Beethoven suffered, yet must not be the other way around. We sometimes suffer when we create, yet we must not create to make others suffer. I am not able to enjoy music unless it has something to say that is natural, and which comes from God, and which then is great." The servant came and stood at the door. Made-moiselle said, "He is trying to tell me I must stop and have my lunch. I am glad you are here with me, and I shall see you on Monday." I felt as if I had spent an hour with J.S. Bach himself.

During the lessons that followed, she found out what I really knew and what was lacking. We started from the beginning, but moved quickly. First, we reviewed the basic principles of music. She drew the complete overtone system and described how it was uti-lized by so many composers, while she played examples of Krzystof Penderecki, Alban Berg, and Igor Stravinsky. I had to memorize and write out all of the modes for her, ascending and descending. Together we wrote 16thcentury counterpoint exercises. I made analyses of several Bach cantatas that she requested. There was exercise in clef reading. She would draw a new clef for each measure, write several notes after each and then ask me to sing them with solfege. Throughout all these exercises, I anticipated the time when we would get to the organ. We analyzed several of the works of Stravinsky, and talked at great lengths about his life and works. I was assigned his violin concerto to prepare and conduct from the score while she played from the full score at the piano. She would deliberately play an incorrect note in a part such as the 'cello and reprimand me strongly for not catching the mistake. We studied the Beethoven violin concerto at another lesson. I sat at the piano and con-ducted while she played a recording. I remember that my shoulder was black and blue at the end of that lesson, for she stood directly behind me and corrected every nuance of error in my direction by striking my shoulder.

Many times Boulanger referred to the five greatest composers of all times. According to her they were Bach, Beethoven, Mozart, Monteverdi, and Stravinsky. She said, "It is necessary for you to be at home with these great musicians." So, she asked me to make graphs on large pieces of paper showing every detail in the scores of some of their works. She asked that I graph some Penderecki also, commenting, "Watch that young composer . . . some day he will be very important." When I look at those graphs today, they are more like blueprints for the Paris street system, so complex and detailed. Not only was she relentless in exposing me to as much information about music as possible, but also, in her gentle but firm way, she insisted that I attend concerts in Paris. We went together on many occasions to hear great artists. One concert was the Alfred Deller Consort. She applauded the performance, but made no comment. In fact,



Famous organists (from left to right) Marco Enrico Bossi, Nadia Boulanger, Marcel Dupré, and Charles Courbein stand in front of the Grand Organ casework in the Wanamaker Store, Philadelphia, about 1923.

I was somewhat perplexed that she never commented about anything that we heard. Perhaps it was not necessary to say anything, or perhaps she was waiting for me to express my feelings. In any event, she left her opinions unspoken in public. She was very critical about herself, however. For instance, she had recorded the Fauré *Requiem* many times and would never release the recordings to the record companies because she felt the performances did not measure up to the standards of the work.

Finally, we began to work on organ music. At the time, I thought that so much effort was devoted to other things that we should have been working on organ from the beginning. But, ing on organ from the beginning. But, after playing the Bach chorale O Mensch, bewein' dein' Sünde gross for her, her response made everything we had studied previously worth it. She said to me, "It goes very well. Your conducting of Stravinsky's concerto has made this piece natural and beautiful." All the ensuing work on organ was related to and inextricably intertwined with my study on conducting and analvsis. She would often say that the pedal part of an organ piece does not breathe like the bassoon, or the violas in the left hand are not innocent enough. This is not to say she thought the organ was an extension of the orchestra, but rather she was permitting me to draw upon my experience in expressive environments. It was a completely new approach, more logical than ever before.

During one session, I told Mademoiselle that I needed to move from my rented room. It was too cold and too small to work in. "Nonsense," retorted. She told me about her teacher, Gabriel Fauré, who was sent to study music at a boarding school. He had to write his counterpoint exercises in a room with twelve pianos, all play-ing at the same time. He had to stand and write on the back of one of the pianos. She said, "He wrote to his father to come and get him, he could not stand it there. His father told Fauré that he would come, but it would be the end of his study of music. Fauré said in later life that it was the blessing of his entire career. Because of that experience, now he could hear and appreciate music anywhere." Mustering as much courage as I had, I told her that I could never be a Gabriel Fauré. She said, "Fine then. Pack your bags and move into my home tomorrow morning." I lived in her home for the remainder of my time in France. This became an opportunity, because of my own interpretation of hardship, to get closer to one of the last great master teachers of our times.

Her methods of teaching were, at first glance, indiscernible and indirect. Hours would be spent talking about diverse topics that appeared to be to-tally irrelevant. Weeks later, the point she was making would appear to me while looking at a piece of music, and some of her meanings have become clear to me only now. Everything she spoke of was connected with desire, the desire to succeed in understanding music, and yet she felt that ultimately it was impossible to completely be at one with a composer. Although she said it was impossible to have a complete understanding, nevertheless, the search was the most important thing. She spoke of a student of hers that was studying only because it was nec-essary for him to learn several works. She asked him to go to the library and read the inscription over the portico. The inscription read, "If you do not have the desire to learn, do not enter.' Constantly she would ask her students. "Why did you play that note that way?" or, for instance, "What does this F# in the score mean? Why do you put yourself here instead of the music?" She felt that organists strive too much for perfection of execution, ". . . and instead of giving of them-selves to the composition, work for their own end."

After her relentless questions about notes and phrases, finger articulation and pedal articulation, an amazing truth appeared to me about her method of teaching. That was, technique and expression in music are one in the same thing. How one finger is placed on a note and released embraces everything that goes into the expressiveness of the line. Music can never be mechanically learned. The soul of the organist and the understanding, as much as possible, of what the composer intended at the moment, as well as the technique to produce that note at the correct time, all must occur simultaneously from the beginning.

correct time, all must occur simultaneously from the beginning. We spoke in detail at one lesson about the art of building a program. "Many organists do not know how to build a program that creates interest in the audience which may or may not be knowledgeable of the music." She said we tend to build concert programs like lopsided bouquets of flowers. "All of the roses are placed on one side of the vase. Why is it necessary to play all pieces of Bach together?" She was able to prove the effect of programming on an audience by once performing a group of French pieces that spanned four centuries. Each piece was so carefully integrated that the effect was one of a continuous symphony rather than a group of fifteen different composers.

Not only were her feelings of color, style, and rhythm important in programming, but her sense of key relationships was uncanny. She demonstrated this at length at the piano, going as far back as the Greek modes to illustrate the effect of key relationships to the psyche of the listener. She claimed that the untrained ear can readily respond to the feeling of one tonality against another without knowing anything about music.

Mademoiselle was most opinionated on all forms of music, especially organ music. I was surprised to learn that she was not as fond of César Franck's music as I thought she would be; however, she would play measure after measure of his works and express great joy in the music. Then she might play certain measures in different ways and point out that the pieces would have been far superior if written that far superior if written that She was not always impressed way. with the contemporary French organ music, and these likes and dislikes did not arise from ignorance or prejudice. For example, she could instantly play a measure or two of any piece you would question her about, and explain why it was good or bad. She had an enormous appreciation for Alban Berg, a great dislike for Dmitri Shostakovich, and all of her opinions were backed-up by her well-founded facts. The organ was her principal instru-

The organ was her principal instrument, yet she taught everything. Piano, violin, voice — it was all the same — music. Not only was she a gifted organist and improvisateur, but she could readily differentiate whether a piece of Francois Couperin or Nicolas de Grigny was a true gem or an absurd piece of music. Very few composers of organ music could be accepted as genius in all that they did. She was certainly critical about American composers; however, she was able to point out phrases here and there in some works which she considered excellent.

One day I was shocked by her statement that the organ is a non-expres-sive instrument. With all the vast resources of tonalities and colorations, I felt the organ to be the ultimate in expression. I was very disturbed with her. She did not believe the organ was expressive, yet she was a fine organist. When she realized I was upset, her manner became light and jovial and, in a joking way, she made her point. She asked me to play one note on the instrument and cause the quality, volume, and intensity to vary. She said it was impossible. "Given a human voice or a stringed instrument, it is possible, therefore the organist must live in the illusion of expression. This, many are not aware of because they are not familiar with the limitations of the instrument. Of course, all instruments have their limitations, and there are things that can be done to somewhat cover these limitations with the organ; however, the expressiveness must take place in the imagination of the per-former or the listeners." She told me that between the release of one note and the attack of the next, the expressiveness created in the heart and mind attempts to connect the two notes in a way the organ cannot. She demonstrated this by singing to me as she played the organ. "We can hear two played the organ. "We can hear two great artists play the same piece on the same instrument and one will have that divine spark while the other will not. The one is able to make that brief moment in time between notes so precise that we are satisfied, because the lack of expressiveness is overcome by our appreciation of the rhythmic intensity. In music, stressed and non-stressed notes are the result of dynamic intensities between one note and the

(Continued, page 26)

The ancient poet of Psalm 150 commanded future generations to "Praise the Lord with the sound of the trumpet." pet." This has been accepted enthusi-astically by musicians of various denominations in all eras. Long associated with fanfares, trumpets effectively announce the coming or arrival of a significant event or person. This fes-tive ceremonial spirit is associated with both sacred and secular occasions.

The history of the trumpet is un-usually long. Even pre-historic times had a lip-voiced instrument often constructed from a shell or animal horn. By 3000 B.C. the Sumerians were using a type of trumpet made of wood which may have been the first such instrument, although it was the Persians in about 700 A.D. who produced an in-strument which could be fingered. These contrivances were called cornetts or zinks, and except for the addition of the valve, have undergone rela-tively few changes in comparison with the numerous developments and im-provements of other modern instruments.

Composers of all periods and styles have added the sound of the trumpet to enhance the musical message. Anthems which use trumpets are plentiful and are generally of a celebrative nautre. The trumpet material is often doubled by the organ or written so that to not have the instrument at each rehearsal creates no major problem for the conductor or chorus. The trumpets can be added at the final rehearsal after the choir has successfully learned its music. Then, only balance needs detailed attention. Also, bringing the trumpets in just before the performance adds a new excitement to the work which will stimulate the choir to a higher level of musical sensitivity.

Most communities have an abundance of trumpeters; high school bands frequently have an excessive number of players because of the popularity of the instrument, so finding performers should be simple enough. The trumpet lines are usually not particularly difficult, yet add a picquancy that will reach and exhilerate almost every member of the congregation.

The reviews this month are of single movement works which use one or more trumpets. Works which use trumpets as part of a brass choir will be reviewed in a future article. *Praise and Glory.* Katherine K. Davis;

SATB, keyboard, and solo trumpet; Galaxy Music Corp., 1.2885.1, 50¢ (E).

Almost anything by K. K. Davis is guaranteed to work comfortably for the performers and is certainly true in this five-page anthem. The trumpet is this live-page anthem. The trumpet is optional and only used on the third verse as a doubling of the melody. Its part is written in a transposed line above the choral music. There are three verses in unison, SA, and SATB. Each has a joyful alleluia closing. The harmony is traditional and the key-board part is suitable for piano board part is suitable for piano.

Music for Voices and Organ

by James McCray

Choral Music with Trumpets

Lord, Thou Hast Been. Gordon Young;

Lord, Thou Hast Been. Gordon Young; SATB, keyboard and 3 trumpets; Hope Publishing Co., F 962, 50¢ (M). The first section, which is repeated, has divisi writing; the middle section is a two-part canon above a synco-pated keyboard pattern. The coda is a broad unison setting of "Lead on, O King Eternal" in which the congrega-tion ions the choir. The character of tion joins the choir. The character of this anthem is majestic as it builds to a dramatic "Amen" set above an ostia dramatic Aliten set above an osti-nato keyboard part with trumpets hammering out the chords of the chorus in a driving contrasting rhythm. This will take a large choir for performance, but the parts are not difficult for the singers, keyboard player, or trumpets, and it would be suitable for any festive occasion.

God of Truth from Everlasting. David N. Johnson; SAB, organ, and optional trumpet; Augsburg Publishing House,

11-1842, 50¢ (E). This simple strophic hymn in three parts uses the trumpet as a double for the melody on verse two and as an obligato theme for the final verse. The keyboard part is on two staves and is four-part setting of the choral music. Between each verse is a brief organ interlude. A small church choir could easily perform this SAB anthem.

Praise the Lord with the Sound of Trumpet. Vaclav Nelhybel; SATB and 2 trumpets; European-American Music

Co., B. 359, 45¢ (M). The material for the trumpets is more extensive than that for the chorus. Their contrapuntal lines are, at times, canonic with some brief ornamentation while the chorus has short block-chord explosions and a contrapuntal closing area. The music is fast and jubilant, but is not particularly difficult, so that it could be sung by most church choirs. This would serve as an introit or anthem. Although published separately, it was conceived as the third movement of Nelhybel's four-movement setting of Psalm 150. It is lovely music that is highly recommended.

The Lord Is My Light and Strength. Heinrich Schütz (1585-1672), arr. by Douglas Wagner; SA/TB, keyboard, and 2 trumpets; McAfee Music Corp. (Belwin Mills), DMC 1208, 45¢ (M-).

This charming two-part setting treats the chorus in predominantly in-dependent lines which, typical of Schütz, interact with each other in short phrases of imitation. The keyboard part is on two staves with the bass line as a single walking part which could be doubled by some ap-propriate instrument; the right hand has block chords. The trumpets are optional and are used only in the last half as contrasting polyphonic lines Suitable for small church choirs.

For Freedom of Conscience. Ron Nelson; SATB, narrator, organ with 3 trumpets and orchestral chimes;

Boosey and Hawkes, 6037, 95¢ (M). In this dramatic setting Nelson com-bines the words of H. M. King, Psalm 100 and the Doxology into a five-minute setting that is destined to ex-cite both performers and listeners. The choral writing is not difficult and is often in two parts (ST/AB) or uni-son. The organ part is on three staves, with some registration suggestions. The third trumpet doubles the first trumpet an octave lower and could be omitted. There is sophisticated musical writing with mild dissonances, changing meters, and contrasting tempi. The narrator is only used dur-ing the introduction, and instrumental parts are provided on a separate score at the end. Nelson has created a work of quality, yet one that will appeal to everyone. It could be used for church or concert performances and is enthusiastically recommended.

Faith of Our Fathers. Noel Goemanne; SATB, organ, congregation, and 2 optional trumpets; G.I.A. Publications, G-2144, 45¢ (M-).

G-2144, 45¢ (M-). The congregation joins on all of the four verses except the third, which is a newly-harmonized version for the chorus. Verse one is an unaccompa-nied hymn setting; verses two and four are in unison, to the same music. The trumpets have an extended solo in-troduction, then play flourishes be-tween choral phrases and a countermelody. The music is easy and could be performed by any small church choir.

Thy Hand, O God, Has Guided. Basil Harwood, arr. Carolyn Jennings; SATB, keyboard, and optional trum-pet; Curtis Music Press, No. 8013, 60¢ (E).

Harwood was an early 20th-century British church musician. In this ar-rangement, the traditional harmony is maintained for all four verses. The organ doubles the voices in simple four-part writing with a unison second verse. The trumpet is optional and its music is in brackets in the organ part. This is a simple anthem suitable for almost any church choir.

Now We Have Received. Heinz Wer-ner Zimmermann; SATB, organ, and trumpet in C; Carl Fischer Inc., CM 8101, 55¢ (M). This Pentecost hymn-anthem has

five verses, each having a separate musical treatment. Zimmermann indicates that if there are less than 30 singers, then the trumpet line should be played on oboe. The choral writing ing is rarely in four parts, yet has a freshness of sound and line in each stanza. The work begins with a series of triplets that dissolve into duplet of triplets that dissolve into duplet eighth-notes, giving a regressive rhyth-mic quality that will possibly need careful rehearsing. The trumpet is used only on two of the verses and the organ writing is very limited.

What is Life but Christ? Philip Young; SATB and 3 trumpets; Broadman Press, 4562-51, 40¢ (E). The trumpet part is provided on a

separate score at the end; if possible, no keyboard should be used although a part is given. The choral music is homophonic and will have a few tricky intonation areas because of the harmonic shifts and unaccompanied singing. There is no tempo marking, but the character suggests a moderate pace for this anthem. Suitable for a church choir of moderate ability.

Choral Fanfare. Robert Rapp; unison and 2 trumpets; Agape of Hope Pub-lishers, AG 7250, 40¢ (E).

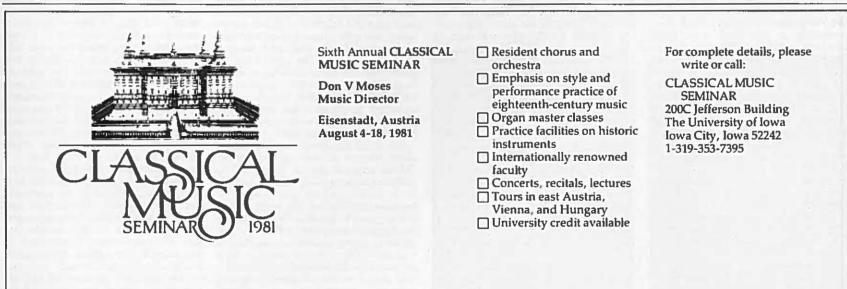
Although there are only two pages to this fanfare, it is a wise investment. The trumpet music is majestic but not taxing, with transposed parts giv-en on the back page. The chorus has a limited vocal range and short phrases which could be sung by younger voices. This fanfare should be useful to any church choir and appropriate for most services. Easy but effective.

Gloria Ad Modum Tubae. Guillaume Dufay (1400-74); 2 voices with 2 trumpets; G.I.A. Publishers, G-2150, 45¢ (M-).

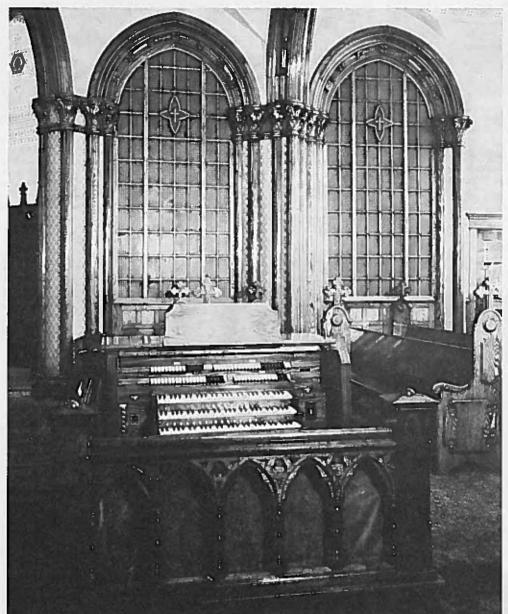
Transcribed and edited by William Tortolano, this setting is one of Du-fay's four independent Glorias not written for a complete Mass setting. Only a Latin text is given, with all lines composed as imitative counterpoints. It could be performed by wom-en, men, or mixed voices and closes with an "Amen". The chorus would work especially well if arranged antiphonally.

The Lord Is My Strength. Jean Ber-ger; SATB with 2 trumpets; Augsburg Publishing House, 11-1911, 50¢ (M+). The trumpets play running-eighth note passages in thirds and, except for

the end, are always separate from the chorus. The choral writing is tonal with some mild dissonances and con-stantly shifting meters. There are many dynamic variations, some re-peated material, and a festive "Amen" ending. This will require a good choir and would be useful at both church and concert performances.



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Appointments

Here & There



Julia S. Anderson has been appoint-ed organist of Christ Episcopal Church ed organist of Christ Episcopal Church Parish, Ridgewood, NJ. She leaves a position of ten years' standing at Grace Episcopal Church in Orange, NJ. Dr. Anderson will continue as head of the organ department at William Paterson College, Wayne, NJ, where she also teaches conducting and choral literature and conducts the 90-woice literature and conducts the 90-voice concert choir.



Michele Johns has recently been appointed organist of the First Congre-gational Church of Ann Arbor, MI. A 1980 graduate of the University of Michigan, where she was a student of Marilyn Mason, she currently serves also as an adjunct lecturer in organ and harpsichord at the Ann Arbor institution. Dr. Johns is an active recitalist and is currently preparing her fourth study-concert tour of Europe.



Six organ students at Mars Hill College, Mars Hill, NC, assisted by their teacher, Donna Robertson, presented two performances of La Nativite du Seigneur by Olivier Messiaen during Advent as a student guild project, at Mars Hill College, Dec. 2, and on the con-cert series at the Church of the Epiphany, Danville, VA, Dec. 7. The poetry of Reverend David Romig of Rochester, N.Y. preceded each organ meditation. The Mars Hill College Dance Company assisted the organists for the Mars Hill Presentation. Nellwyn Butter-worth was reader for both performances. Pictured above are the participants (left to right) Danna Robertson, Melissa Knight, Nellwyn Butterworth, James Holland, Jr., Casey Dunaway, W. C. Lanning, Anita Miller, and Jane Criminger.



Frances Macdonnell has been appointed organist and music director at Christ Church Cathedral in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, succeeding Godfrey Hewitt who has completed 50 years of service there. Miss Macdonnell holds the B.A. and F.R.C.O. degrees and has played recitals throughout Canada and the United Kingdom. She canada and the Onled Kingdom. She is currently chairman of the Ottawa Centre RCCO and directs the Cathe-dral Singers of Ottawa, a chamber choir which has broadcast on radio and television and has produced recordings.

Patricia McAwley Phillips has been appointed director of music at Do-minion-Chalmers United Church in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, where she succeeds William France who has resucceeds William France who has re-tired after a tenure of 31 years. Mrs. Phillips, a graduate of Carnegie-Mel-lon University, is working toward the DMA degree in organ performance at Yale University and has held posi-tions in Pittsburgh, New Haven, and Ottawa. She currently conducts choral ensembles at the University of Otta-wa. Her teachers have included Don-ald Wilkins, Charles Krigbaum, Mi-chael Schneider, Nadia Boulanger, and chael Schneider, Nadia Boulanger, and Jean Langlais. She was the second prize winner in the recent Healey Willan national organ competition in Guelph, Ontario.



Lee Kohlenberg Jr. has been ap-Lee Kohlenberg Jr. has been ap-pointed organist-choirmaster at the Cathedral of St. James in Chicago, IL. He holds the B.Mus. degree from the University of Texas and the M.S.M. degree from Union Theologi-cal Seminary. For the past ten years he has been organist-choirmaster at St. Stephen's Episcopal Church, Se-wickley, PA. He is a former dean and sub-dean of the Pittsburgh AGO chapter. chapter.

In Chicago, Mr. Kohlenberg will be responsible for the music at all be responsible for the music at all cathedral and diocesan events, for the training of the choir, and for leader-ship in the rebuilding or replacement of the organ. Musicians who have formerly served this church include Dudley Buck, Clarence Dickinson, Peter Lutkin, and Leo Sowerby.

Brady Johnson has been appointed assistant organist at the Cathedral Church of Saint Paul, in Detroit, MI. He received his B.Mus. and M.Mus. degrees from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, where he was a stu-dent of Marilyn Mason. In Detroit, Mr. Johnson will assist organist-choir-master Gerald F. McGee.

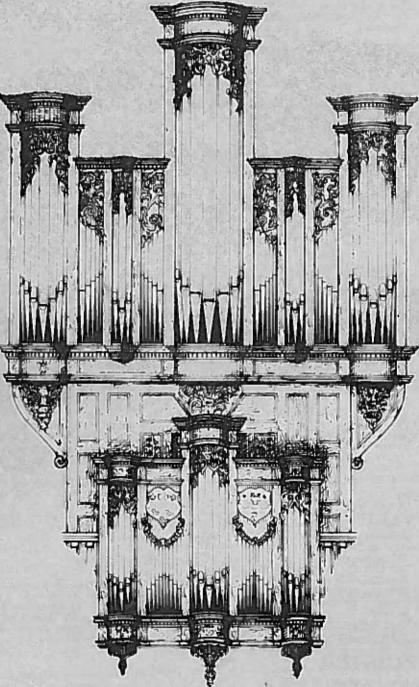


David Craighead, professor of argan and co-chairman of the keyboard department at the Eastman School of Music, was honored with a number of special events on Sept. 27, when the 25th anniversary of his toaching at the school in Rochester, New York, was celebrated. A recital at the Lutheran Church of the Incarnate Word included the premiere of *Fantasy* on the Name Craighead by Samuel Adler, played by J. Melvin Butler and commissioned by the Rochester AGO chapter. Joining in the recital were Roberta Gary, David Mulbury, Richard Heschke, and John Longhurst, all former Craig-head students and Eastman graduates. Other participants in the two-day program of recitals and lectures were M. Alfred Bichsel, John Herr, Anne Laboursky Steele, Charles Brown, and Larry Polmer. A signed first-edition copy of the composition was presented to Mr. Craighead at a banquet attended by 100 of his former students and friends. A former student of Clarence Mader, Olga Steeb, and Alexander McCurdy, David Craighead taught at Westminster Choir College and at Occidental College before his appointment to the Eastman faculty in 1955. He is pictured above with a special cake baked for the celebration — one which had edible keyboards!



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ROBERT ANDERSON played this recital at University Park United Methodist Church, Dallas, TX, on Sept. 26: Pieces from Premier Livre, Marchand; Concerto in d, BWV 596, Bach; Herr Jesu Christ, BWV 709, Bach; Prelude and Fugue in C, BWV 547, Bach; Choral 1, Frank; Scherzo, Duruflé; Straf mich nicht, Op. 40/2, Reger (Kern organ).

CARLENE BEFORT, student of Leslie P. Spelman, played this program Oct. 24 at St. Paul's Episcopal Church, San Diego, CA: Te Deum, Langlais; Veni Creator, Grigny; Wo soll ich fliehen, BWV 646, Bach; Meine Seele erhebet den Herrn, BWV 648, Bach; Fantasia and Fugue in g, BWV 542, Bach; Sonata on the 94th Psalm, Reubke (Acolian-Skinner organ).

MARK BROMBAUGH played this recital at the University of Connecticut, Storrs, Oct. 12: Toccata in d, Buxtehude; Magnificat I Modi, Schild; Prelude and Fugue in G, BWV 541, Bach; Sonata 6, Mendelssohn; Deux Danses, Alain; Impromptu, Vierne; Introduction and Passacaglia in d, Reger (Brombaugh organ).

HERBERT BURTIS played this program at Memorial Church, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, on Nov. 13: Exsultet, Kropfreiter; Orgelpsalmen, Zimmermann; Variations on a Recitative, Schoenberg (Fisk organ).

JEROME BUTERA, assisted by soprano Rae Hansen Kendrick, gave this program at Park Ridge Community Church, Park Ridge, IL, Oct. 19: Prelude and Fugue in b, Bach; Three arias, Handel; Fantasie in A, Franck; Psalm 150, Rorem; Behold Thus is the Man, My Heart is Ready, Ferris; O God of Light, Sowerby.



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Programs of Organ Recitals

JOHN CHRISTIAN gave this recital Nov. 23 at Lakewood United Methodist Church, Lakewood, OH: Emperor's Fanfare, Concerto 3, Soler; Paso in C, Casanovas; Obra de Octavo Tono Alto, Heredia; Concerto in d, Fantasia and Fugue in g, Bach; Musical Clocks, Haydn; Three Liturgical Dances, Nelhybel; Crown Imperial, Walton (Austin organ).

JOHN A. DAVIS, JR, played this recital at North Yonkers Community Church, Hastings-on-Hudson, NY, Oct. 19: Prelude and Fugue in c, Bach; Fantasie in f, K.594, Mozart; Two Skeiches, Schumann; Sonata in G, Elgar; Clair de lune, Vierne; Prelude and Fugue on BACH, Liszt.

HAZEL DETAWBEL played this program for the Sacramento AGO chapter on Aug. 31 at Pioneer Congregational Church of Christ, Sacramento, CA: Litanies, Alain; Variations on Victimae Paschali Laudes, Ropek; Scherzo in E, Gigout; Triptych, Goemanne; Final (Symphony 1), Vierne.

JAMES DORROH played this program for the University of Alabama Church Music Workshop, Ist Presbyterian Church, Tuscaloosa, Aug. 4: Prelude and Fugue in A, BWV 543, Bach; Wondrous Love, Barber; Toccata on Christ lag in Todesbanden, Schroeder; Prelude, Fugue, and Variation, Franck; Grand-Choeur Dialogue, Gigout; Prelude (Suite), Duruflé; Te Deum, Langlais.

JOHN EGGERT gave this faculty recital Nov. 9 at Concordia College, St. Paul, MN: Passacaglia in d, Buxtchude; Dialogue, Couperin; Nun komm der heiden Heiland, BWV 659; Bach; Prelude and Fugue in a, BWV 543, Bach; Toccala, Near; Capriccio Cucu, Kerll; Sonata 1, Mendelssohn.

JAMES W. GOOD played this program at St. Michael's Church, Raleigh, NG, Oct. 26: Processional, Mathias; Voluntary 1, Boyce; Suite 2 (selections), Clérambault; Schmücke dich, BWV 564, Bach; Prelude and Fugue in G, BWV 547, Bach; Choral 2, Franck; Partita on St. Anne, Manz (Möller organ).

NANCY GRANERT played this recital Oct. 30 at Memorial Church, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA: Tre glosas, Tiento de medio registro, Arauxo; Fantaisie 1, Postlude, Alain; Toccata, Adagio, and Fugue, BWV 465, Bach.

FREDERICK GRIMES played this recital of Christmas music Dec. 21 at Holy Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church in New York City: In dulci jubilo, BWV 751, Bach; two noëls, Dandrieu; A lovely rose is blooming, Brahms; three chorale preludes, Walcha; Carol prelude on Greensleeves, Purvis; Von Himmel hoch, Pachelbel (Turner organ).

JERALD HAMILTON gave this recital Nov. 9 at the University of Iowa School of Music, Iowa City: Pieces from Premier Livre, Marchand; Allein Gott, BWV 662, 664, Bach; Parable VI, Persichetti; Three BACH fugues, Schumann; Chromatic Study on BACH, Piston; Fanlasy and Fugue on BACH, Liszt (Casavant organ).

STEPHEN HAMILTON played this faculty recital at Virginia Intermont College, Bristol, on Oct. 16: Suite de Deuxiéme Ton, Clérambault; Wondrous Love, Barber; Passacaglia and Fugue in c,

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JEANETTE HASSELL gave this program Sept. 21 at St. John's Episcopal Church, Fayetteville, NC: Sonata 3, Mendelssohn; Prelude and Fugue in g, Buxtehude; Nun komm, BWV 659, Bach; Komm heiliger Geist, BWV 651, Bach; Komm heiliger Geist, BWV 651, Bach; Fantasie in f, K.608, Mozart; Six Pieces, Steel, Toccata in F, BWV 540, Bach (Holtkamp organ).

YUKO HAYASHI played this recital Oct. 23 at Harvard University's Memorial Church: Prelude, Fugue, and Postlude in g, Böhm; Vater unser, Freu dich sehr, Böhm; Schmücke dich, BWV 654, Bach; Fantasie and Fugue in g, BWV 542, Bach (Fisk organ).

DAVID HERMAN gave this recital Sept. 14 at Drake University, Des Moines, IA: Variations on a Noël, Dupré; Voluntary 1, Lugge; Voluntary for Double Organ, Purcell; Voluntary in d, Stanley; Voluntary in B-flat, Wesley; The King of Instruments, Albright (with narrator William S. E. Coleman).

ROYAL D. JENNINGS played this program Oct. 19 at Grace Episcopal Church, Elmira, NY: Grand Jeu, Du Mage; Prelude, Purcell; Flute Solo, Arne; Prelude and Fugue in a, BWV 543, Bach; Te Deum, Langlais; Middlebury, Wood; Litanies, Alain; Adagio, Toccata (5th Symphony), Widor.

PATRICIA JOHN gave this senior recital Nov. 17 at Bowling Green State University, OH: Concerto, Op. 4, no. 2, Handel; Prelude in E-flat, BWV 552, Bach; Final (Symphony 1), Vierne; Fantaisia in A, Franck; Fantasia Profundus (1979), Romeo; Communion, Sortie (Pentecost Mass), Messiaen.

ESTHER JOHNSON played this recital Oct. 12 at St. Johns Lutheran Church, Sacramento, CA: Toccata and Fugue in E, Krebs; Trio, Krebs; Concerto in d, BWV 596, Bach; Wie schön leuchtet, BWV 739, Bach; Partita "Ach wie fluchtig," Pidoux; Prelude and Fugue in b, Willan; Chant de Paix, Langlais; L'Ange a la trompette, Charpentier.

CALVERT JOHNSON played this benefit all-Bach recital for the purchase of a new Andover practice organ Sept. 15 at Northeastern State University, Tahlequah, OK: Prelude and Fugue in D, BWV 552; Schübler Chorales, BWV 645-650; Concerto in a, BWV 593; Fugue in G (Gigue), BWV 577; Toccata in d, BWV 565.

JOYCE JONES gave this program for the San Diego AGO chapter Nov. 2 at the Presbyterian Church, La Jolla, CA: Concerto in a, Bach; Fantasy and Fugue in g, Bach; Pariations on "America," Ives; Chorale in b, Franck; Chollas Dance for You, Leach; Pastorale and Aviary, Roberts; Cantabile, Clokey; Pedal Study on "Ein feste Burg," Hilty; Prelude and Fugue on BACH, Liszt.

ROBERT BURNS KING, assisted by violinist Giorgio Ciompi, gave this program Nov. 23 at First Presbyterian Church, Burlington, NC: Sonata in g, Op. 1/10, Tartini; Toccata and Fugue in d, BWV 565, Bach; Chaconne, Bach; Fantasy in A, Franck; Preludium and Allegro, Kreisler; Ride of the Valkyries (trans. Lemare), Wagner. JOAN LIPPINCOTT played this recital Oct. 17 at Memorial Church, Harvard University: Prelude in D, Buxtehude; Canonic Variations, Bach; Epiphanies (1978), Pinkham; Toccata and Fugue in d, BWV 538, Bach (Fisk organ).

ARTHUR LAWRENGE played this recital Nov. 10 at Davidson College Presbyterian Church, Davidson, NC: Sonata 1, Hindemith; Swiss Noël, Daquin; Fantasy in C, Franck, Prelude and Fugue in a, Brahms; Passacaglia and Fugue in c, BWV 582 (Wicks organ).

KATHRYN LOEW gave this recital Oct. 14 for the Elkhart County AGO chapter at Associated Mennonite Biblical Seminaries Chapel, Elkhart, IN: Christum wir sollen, BWV 696 & 611, Bach; Prelude in e, BWV 548, Bach; Fantasia, Milan; Mit ganzem willen, Paumann; Alla danza, de la Torre; Sonata 1, Kelterborn; Scherzo, A. Alain; Basso Ostinato, Op. 69/2, Reger; Rosasolis, Farnaby; Galiarda, Bull (Schlicker organ).

C. RALPH MILLS played this program of French music Nov. 23 at Bland Street Methodist Church, Bluefield, VW: Suite de Deuxieme ton, Clérambault; Desseins éternels, Messiaen; Choral in a, Franck; Adagio (Symphony IV), Widor; Suite Brève, Langlais (Möller organ).

ROBERT MUNNS gave this recital Oct. 8 at Trinity Church, Boston, MA: Passacaglia and Fugue in c, Bach; Toccata and Fugue, Op. 59, Reger; Sonata Eroica, Jongen.

PERRY G. PARRIGIN played this faculty recital at Missouri Methodist Church, Columbia, MO, Oct. 21: Sleepers wake, Jesu joy, Bach; Rondo, Rinck; Concerto II, Handel, Westminster Carillon, Vierne; Humoresque Fantastique, Edmundson; Praise to the Lord, What God ordains, Manz; Thou art the rock, Mulet (Acolian-Skinner organ).

WILLIAM PETERSON played this all-Bach recital on Oct. 6 at Pomona College, Claremont, CA: Fantasia in c, BWV 562; Canonic Variations, BWV 769: Concerto in a, BWV 593; Komm heiliger Geist, BWV 651; Ricercar a 6 (Musical Offering), BWV 1079; In dir ist Freude, BWV 615; Puer natus, BWV 603; O Mcnsch bewein, BWV 622; Alle Menschen müssen sterben, BWV 643; Passacaglia and Fugue in c, BWV 582.

WILLIAM PORTER gave this recital Nov. 9 at First Congregational Church, Mansfield, OH: Grande pièce symphonique, Franck; Symphonie VI, Widor.

JOHN ROSE played this program for the Denver AGO chapter at St. John's Cathedral, Denver, CO, Sep. 26: Pièce herólque, Franck; 3 chorale preludes, Brahms; Prelude, Fugue, and Variation, Franck; Toccata, Vierne; Symphony V, Widor; Suile from "Star Wars," Williams (Kimball organ).

JOHN C. SCHMIDT played this faculty recital for Southwest Texas State University at St. Mark's Episcopal Church, San Marcos, TX, Sep. 16: Toccata, Villancico y Fuga, Ginastera; Adagio and Allegro, K. 594, Mozart; Fantasy and Fugue on "Ad nos," Liszt.

ROBERT SHEPFER gave this program with Paul Hilgeman, trumpet, on Oct. 20 at Second Presbyterian Church, Indianapolis, IN: Sonata in C, Purcell; Fugue in g, Reinken; Voluntary in C, arr. Peek; Sonata in G, Soler; Blessed Jesus we are here, BWV 754, Bach; Sonata in D, Martini; Concerto in F, Albinoni; Choral in a, Franck; Sinfonies de fanfares, Mouret.

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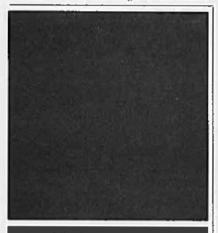
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Baldwin.	

Recitals

Recitals Victor Hill, Williamstown, MA, played an all-Froberger program for the Berkshire Chapter of the AGO on Jan. 28. The program: Toccatas 12, 8, 2, Suites 12, 20, and 30, Can-zona 6, Tombeau Blancrocher, and Lamentation on the death of Ferdi-nand III. At the Sterling and Francing nand III. At the Sterling and Francine nand III. At the Sterling and Francine Clark Art Institute he played Bach Partitas 1, 4, and 6 in January and, in July: Adagio in G, Toccata in G, Prelude and Fugue in F-sharp Major (WTC/I), Partita 4, Prelude and Fugue in F-sharp minor (WTC/I) and the Italian Concerto. The instrument for these programs, Rainer Schütze, after Dulcken, 1968. For the 25th anniversary of the Clark Art Institute Dr. Hill presented

four half-hour programs on May 18. In a Renaissance gallery he played this program on his 1969 William Post Ross Flemish single after Ruck-



harpsichordist **Robert Edward Smith**

pianist **Thomas Richner**

classical guitarist Giovanni DeChiaro

organists **Robert Clark** Nicholas Danby Raymond Daveluy **Roberta Gary** Jean-Louis Gil **Robert Glasgow** Jean Guillou **Richard Heschke** August Humer David Hurd Nicolas Kynaston Huw Lewis **Odile Pierre McNeil Robinson** John Rose Larry Smith John Chappell Stowe Gillian Weir

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Harpsichord News

throughout 1980

rs: Preludes and Fugues in A-flat, G minor, C, E, F-sharp minor, and B (WTC/I), Bach; Toccata 8/I, Partita sopra l'Aria di Monicha, Corrente e Ciaccona, Toccata 1/II, Magnificat secundi toni, Five Galliards, Fresco-baldi. The Schütze harpsichord was placed in a French 18th-century gal-lery for this program: Payane in D lery for this program: Pavane in D minor, Chambonnières, Tombeau de minor, Chambonnieres, Tombeau de Chambonnières, d'Anglebert; Suite in D minor, Louis Couperin; Suite in E minor, Rameau; La Portugaise, La Rameau, Forqueray; La Forqueray, Chaconne, Duphly.

Douglas Reed, University of Evans-ville, IN, gave the first performance of a new harpsichord work by William Albright on March 11 in Wheeler Concert Hall at the University. Four Fancies for Harpsichord was written for Dr. Reed with a grant from the Mesker Music Trust. The harpsichord: by William Dowd, 1974.

On June 23 the monks of Our Lady of the Prairies, Holland, Manitoba, heard a concert inaugurating a new double harpsichord after Benoist double harpsichord after Benoist Stehlin (1760) built by David Jensen of Winnipeg. Conrad Grimes, University of Manitoba, was the harpsichordist. The program included a wide range of music: from Elizabethan England to Claude Bolling, by way of a Suite in F Major (Louis Couperin)!

Virginia Pleasants, harpsichord, and Howard Boatwright, baroque violin, played the Bach Sonatas 1, 2, and 3 on July 22 at the Conservatoire of Vevey, Switzerland. The harpsichord, after Couchet, was built by the Zurich maker Rindlisbacher; it was heard for the first time at this conserv the first time at this concert.



The University of Michigan School of Music sponsored a Second Inter-national Keyboard Institute in August. Four harpsichord concerts were played on a 1980 instrument by Willard Maron a 1980 instrument by Willard Mar-tin (after Nicolas Blanchet, c. 1720). On Aug. 5 the artist was Newman Powell. His program: Preludes from the Tabulature of Adam Ileborgh and the Buxheimer Orgelbuch; Fantasia, FVB 231, Farnaby; Toccata 3/I, Fres-cobaldi; Lamento and Tombeau, Fro-berger; Prelude in A minor, Louis Couperin; Preludes by Lebègue, d'Anglebert, and Francois Couperin; "French" Ouverture, Bach. On Aug. 6 Eugenia Earle played: Suite in D minor, Louis Couperin; Suites in E minor, Louis Couperin; Suites in E Major and E minor, Handel; Sonatas, K. 209, 209, 492, Scarlatti. On Aug. 7 John Grew played: Ordre 3, F. Couperin; Les Niais de Sologne, Les tendres plaintes, Les Cyclopes, Rameau; Toccata in F-sharp minor, Partita in D Major, Bach. On Aug. 8 Michele Johns played Toccata in G and Preludes and Fugues 7 and 8 (MTCC) Pack: Almon and Calliard (WTC), Bach; Alman and Galliard, Fantasia in D, Byrd; Toccata 8/II, Frescobaldi; and the first Ann Arbor performance of William Albright's Four Fancies.

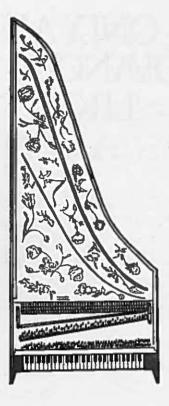
Sergio Vartolo, voice, organ, and harpsichord, gave a concert at the Church of Ste-Etienne-du-Mont, Paris, on Aug. 26 as part of the Festival Estival de Paris. Works by Frescobaldi, Antico, Tromboncino, Andrea Ga-brieli, Strozzi, Colonna, and Poglietti were performed.

Lenora McCroskey and Ross Wood played music for two harpsichords in Kilbourn Hall, Eastman School of Music, Rochester, on Sept. 7: Alle-mande (Ordre 9), Couperin; Sonata in F, W, F. Bach; Concerto in C, J. S. Bach. Ms. McCroskey played Les Tricotets, L'Enharmonique, and Les Sauvages, Rameau; Dr. Wood, Le Tombeau de Stravinsky, Shackelford.

Larry Palmer was assisted by Jack Clay, narrator in a program entitled "The Composer as Teacher" performed in Caruth Auditorium, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, on September 22. The program: Eight Preludes, L'Art de toucher le Clavecin, Preludes, L'Art de toucher le Clavecin, La Couperin (Book IV), Couperin; Prelude in D minor, S. 926, "French" Suite in D minor, J. S. Bach; Sonata in F, Wq. 50 (Six Sonatas with Al-tered Reprises), C. P. E. Bach; Ouver-ture, Air Grave pour les Incas de Pérou (Les Indes Galantes), L'Enhar-monique, L'Egyptienne, Rameau. Mr. Clay read selections from the prefaces Clay read selections from the prefaces to these works. Harpsichords: by Wil-liam Dowd, 1968, 1979.

Ronald Cross, Wagner College, Staten Island, NY, played this pro-gram for the inauguration of a new harpsichord by Zeidler and Quagliata, 1980 (after Pascal Taskin): "French" 1980 (after Pascal Taskin): "French" Suite in E, Bach; Air and Doubles from Suite in E, Handel; Le Coucou, Daquin; Sonata, K. 502, Scarlatti; The Liberty Bell March, J. P. Sousa. The concert took place on Oct. 2.

Linda Skernick played this program at the Nantucket, MA Performance Center on Oct. 3 and at the Old Meet-Ing House, Chester, CT on Oct. 10: Pavana, Galliardo, Byrd; The Right Honourable Lady Rich, Her Galliard, Dowland; "French" Suite in G, Bach; 12 Variations on "Ah, vous dirai-je Maman," K. 265, Mozart; Sonatas, K. 28, 280, 281, 200, 200, 27, 28, 105 28, 380, 381, 208, 209, 27, 83, 105, 427, Scarlatti. The harpsichord: by Yves Albert Feder, 1978, after Taskin, 1769.



Victor Wolfram, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK played this program on Oct. 14 at the Seretean Center Concert Hall, Stillwater, and on Oct. 19 at Westminster Presbyterian Church, Oklahoma City: Toccata in G, S. 916, Bach; Fantaisie in E minor, Telemann; Suite in G, Handel; Vari-ations on a French Folksong (1950), Ton de Lecuw; Suite in A minor, c. 1728, Rameau. In Stillwater Mr. Wolfram played his 1971 William Dowd harpsichord; in Oklahoma City, a new French double by Richard Kingston.

George Lucktenberg played this pro-gram for the School of Church Mu-sic, Southern Baptist Theological Sem-inary, Louisville, KY and for the University of Kentucky, Lexington, on Sept. 29 and 30: Suite in D minor, Sept. 29 and 30: Suite in D minor, Handel; Pièces de Clavecin, For-queray; Sonatas, K. 368, 369, 370, 371, Scarlatti; Andante and Variations in F minor, Hob. XVII/6, Haydn; Sonata in C minor, ous 10/1, Beet-hoven; The Sufferings of the Queen of France, Dussek. Dr. Lucktenberg played a harpsichord by Keith Hill and a fortepiano by Thomas McCobb.

Janet Hunt played this program for Sigma Alpha Iota at the Texas Wom-an's University Center, Dallas, on Nov. 2 and for the School of Music, North Texas State University, Denton, on Nov. 10: The King's Hunt, Bull; Pavana Chromatica and Galliard, Tisdall; Toccata 10, Canzona 4, Frescobaldi; Preludes and Fugues in C and A-flat (WTC/II), Bach; Sonata for Harpsichord, Persichetti; La Rameau, La Guignon, La Sylva, Jupiter, Forqueray. She played her own harp-sichord which she built from a Hubbard kit and a virginal which she con-structed from a Zuckermann kit. For a program by the SMU Early Music a program by the SMO Early Music Consort on Nov. 14 in Perkins Chapel, Ms. Hunt played Pavan and Galliard in D, FVB, Byrd; and joined Larry Palmer for a Fancy for Two to Play by Thomas Tomkins.

Margaret Irwin-Brandon, Mt. Holyoke College, played this recital at Memorial Church, Harvard University on Nov. 20: Toccata V, Michelangelo Rossi; Capriccio sopra ut re mi fa sol la, Frescobaldi; Toccata del secondo tono, Sonata cromatica, Merula. She accompanied Myra Durkin, soprano, in works of Caccini, Berti, Frescobaldi, Luigi Rossi, Barbara Strozzi, and Alessandro Scarlatti.

Virginia Pleasants, fortepiano, was joined by Stoddard Lincoln, harpsichord, for this program at the Pennchord, for this program at the Penn-sylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia and at "Crosslands" (Oct. 25): Duetto in E-flat Major, opus 2/4, Jacob Kirkman; Sonata in D Major, opus 6, Beethoven; Duo in C minor, opus 14/2, Henri Rigel; Theme and Variations in G Major, K. 501, Mozart; Sonata IV in B-flat Major, L C Bach The instruments: K. 501, Mozart; Sonata IV in B-flat Major, J. C. Bach. The instruments: fortepiano by J. C. Neupert, harpsi-chord by William Dowd. On Nov. 3 she was joined by harpsichordist Larry Palmer and the SMU Chamber Or-chestra for a performance of the Con-certo in E-flat Major for Fortepiano chestra for a performance of the Con-certo in E-flat Major for Fortepiano and Harpsichord by C. P. E. Bach. (Harpsichord and Fortepiano by Rich-ard Kingston). On Nov. 7 she ap-peared in this solo fortepiano recital as part of SMU's Connoisseur Series in Caruth Auditorium: Fantasy in D minor, K. 397, Menuett, K. 355, Eine kleine Gigue, K. 574, Mozart; Andante Favori, Beethoven; Sonata in E-flat Favori, Beethoven; Sonata in E-flat Major, Hob. XVI/49, Haydn; five sclections from Gradus ad Parnassum, Clementi; Variations on a Theme of Mozart, six Etudes, Cramer. She repeated this program in Kilbourn Hall, Eastman School of Music, Rochester, on Nov. 10.

Thomas Foster played this program in the Chapel of All Saints' Episcopal Church, Los Angeles, CA on Oct. 12: The Lord of Salisbury, His Pavin, Gibbons; La Romanesca, Valente; Partita sopra la Aria Folia da Espagna, Pasquini; Allegro, Carvalho; Toccata in E minor, Bach; Sir Hugh's Galliard, Lambert's Fireside, Hughes' Ballet (Lambert's Clavichord), Howells; Pieces in D minor, L. Couperin; So-natas, K. 238, 239, Scarlatti. The harpsichord: by Richard Kingston, 1978. 1978



David Harris played Manuel de Falla's Concerto for Harpsichord, Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Violin and Cello at Drake University's College of Fine Arts on Oct. 7. The work opened the first faculty centennial chamber music concert, "Music Com-posed Since 1881." The harpsichord: by William Dowd 1967, after Blanchet.

Kudos

Contemporary Keyboard Magazine announced in its December issue that for the third consecutive year Igor Kipnis has been voted "Best Harpsichordist."

Holland's \$75,000 Erasmus Prize for outstanding contributions to European culture has been shared this year by harpsichordist Gustav Leonhardt and conductor Nikolaus Harnoncourt for their work in baroque music, especial-ly the in-progress complete recording of the Bach cantatas with period instruments.

Workshops and Meetings

Workshops and Meetings "Playing the Harpsichord," a work-shop for all who play a keyboard in-strument, was offered by Victor Wolfram at Westminster Presbyterian Church, Oklahoma City, OK on Jan. 9 and 10. Included was a lecture-in-traduction to the harpsichord, a chamtroduction to the harpsichord, a chamber music concert, a lecture on Bach's Inventions, and a harpsichord masterclass.

The Southeastern Historical Key-board Society will have its annual meeting at the University of Georgia on Saturday, Feb. 28 (1981). For in-formation about this event, which is the culmination of a weekend devoted to concerts of historical keyboard mu-sic, contact Professor Egbert Ennulat at the University of Georgia. For information concerning membership in the SEHKS, contact Professor George Lucktenberg, School of Music, Con-verse College, Spartanburg, South Car-olina 29302.

Harpsichord Makers Richard Cox handcrafted harpsi-chords has moved to 35 Fifth Street, Frenchtown, New Jersey 08825. Tele-phone: 201/996-4555.

Paul E. Kennedy harpsichords has moved from New York City to 6 Peach Tree Terrace, New City, New York 10956. Telephone: 914/354-0898.

Competition

The 1981 International Erwin Bodky Competition will be held on May 30, 1981 for contestants under 30 years of age. For information write Betty Burroughs, 9 Park Ave., Bel-mont, MA 02178. Application blanks and tapes must be returned to the Competition no later than Jan. 15, 1981 1981.

Publications

Early Music, July 1980, includes in its usual opulant format an article by Its usual opulant format an article by Eric Crozier on the musical allusions in the poetry of Thomas Hardy and Fausto Razzi's Polyphony of the Seconda Prattica: performance prac-tice in Italian vocal music of the mannerist era. **Bach**, the quarterly journal of the Riemenschneider Bach Institute, (October 1980) includes part III of Ernest Harriss' Chronology of the Works of L. S. Bach: Weeley of the Works of J. S. Bach; Wesley K. Morgan's Bach's Singet dem Herrn: An Old Problem, an article on the Magnificat of Kuhnau by Evangeline

Rimbach; and the first pages of a facsimile publication of Bach's last work, Die Kunst der Fuge.

For all fans of early music and intrigue (two areas obviously not mu-tually exclusive) we recommend The tually exclusive) we recommend The Philomel Foundation by James Gollin (St. Martin's Press, \$10), a first "who-dunnit" by a Yale graduate who has constructed his own harpsichord. The book begins, "Once upon a time in New York City, four young men and one young woman got themselves to-gether to perform old music upon old musical instruments . . .," continues, chapter by chapter with introductory quotes from C. P. E. Bach's Treatise on the True Art of Playing Keyboard Instruments, and manages throughout to give generally accurate references to give generally accurate references to the world of early music (although when the harpsichordist of the group is described as "... trading up: He turned in his brand-new Neupert Model Vivaldi for a sensational instrument, also modern, built to order by John Dowd in Boston . . . " we wonder if William Dowd has a hitherto-unknown relative?)

Since we have noted that many harpsichordists are also fans of the music of Wagner and Richard Strauss (the attraction of opposites?) we men-tion the appearance, from Dover Books, of Erté's Costumes and Sets for Der Rosenkavalier, the 1-80 Glyndebourne Festival Production (Dover 0-486-23-98-5, \$6.95). The famous designer has moved the opera's time to the mid-19th century; both sets and costumes are marvels of period detail. A recommended gift for that special friend; and remember that Strauss himself wrote a surprising number of notes for the harpsichord!

Features and news items for these pages are always welcome. Please ad-dress them to Dr. Larry Palmer, Di-vision of Music, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas 75275.

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William Albright's Four Fancies for Harpsichord by Douglas Reed

William Albright has written a new solo harpsichord piece, Four Fancies for Harpsichord. The University of Evansville Music Department and the author commissioned the work with a grant from the Mesker Trust Fund, which supports a variety of musical activities in the Evansville area. The commission stipulated that the piece be playable on a double harpsichord with hand stops and a manual compass of FF to f3.

of FF to 1³. Albright started the piece while at the American Academy in Rome and finished it in May, 1979. The premiere took place on March 11, 1980, at the University of Evansville's Wheeler Concert Hall on a 1974 Dowd Harpsi-chord (after Taskin). The author per-formed the piece twice to give the audience a second opportunity to hear the new work. The four movements are titled Excentrique, Mirror Baga-telle, Musette, and Danza ostinata. Albright gave the following spoken

Albright gave the following spoken

Albright gave the following spoken commentary at the premiere: In terms of how I go about writing for any medium, which includes the harpsichord, I'd say that I try to get "inspired" (that elusive word, in-spiration) by what the instrument can do, that is, what really excites me about that instrument. These pieces either take a novel approach to the harpsichord or they take an historical approach. approach.

The overall title, Four Fancies, pins

The overall title, Four Fancies, pins it distinctly back to former centuries. Interestingly enough, I didn't come up with that title until the piece was all copied and ready to go. I had another title on it entirely, and some-how, Fancies clicked. And I slapped it on the title page and sent it off. And that's what it's been ever since. The word "fancy" in 17th- and Fancies clicked and sent it off. And that's what it's been ever since. The word "fancy" in 17th- and spiece or a freely constructed piece. By the middle of the 17th century, the fancy was a dance suite. This was im-portant to me in the piece because I think the harpsichord does dance music superbly because of its clang, clang, chang, chang sound; the rhythms are very clear on the harpsi-hord. And that's, I suppose, what I wanted to get out: a series of dances. That's why you hear so much metric rhythm, so much pulse, so much ex-usite. The first movement is a perverse.

citement of body movement in the music. The first movement is a perverse, fun-house mirror glance at the French Overture. But by about the fifth sec-ond, the whole things goes off its track; it gets derailed. It's called *Excentrique*, a title akin to a few 19th-century character piano pieces by composers whose names I've for-gotten. gotten.

The second movement has one of the worst puns in all music: the Mir-ror Bagatelle ("a mere bagatelle"). But I've wanted to use that title for so long, and I finally got a chance to use it because of the mirror-like effect I explore. And this is a spot in which I actually use a new capability of the harpsichord. There are two parallel sounds on each of the keyboards sounding at the same pitch. For this I created a texture based on a very fluid, spontancous improvisation — sounding like an improvisation al-though it's very carefully notated — around the same pitches on two dif-ferent sounds. The technique in music is called "heterophony," a word which means two or more lines sounding around the same pitches but at dif-ferent times or rhythms. It's familiar enough in folk music, musics of other cultures, and in jazz, but not all that much used in Western classical music. The third movement is called Mu-

much used in Western classical music. The third movement is called Mu-sette. "Musette" is the French word for bagpipes, and was a familiar movement in Baroque harpsichord suites. During a very simple melody you hear all kinds of funny glitches and squeaks and whizzes. It is accom-panied by a very severe and plain left hand. The last movement. Deven estimate

The last movement, Danza ostinata, is a kind of combination of Soler's Fandango and boogie-woogie from the thirties.

thirties. The notation of Four Fancies is mostly traditional. Typical of Al-bright's music, it is very explicit as to mood and style. The first movement alone contains the folowing indica-tions: interrupting; violent; lirico; ob-stinate; obsessive; dramatic; patetico; brusque. Excentrique and Mirror Baga-telle are notated with traditional metritelle are notated with traditional metri-

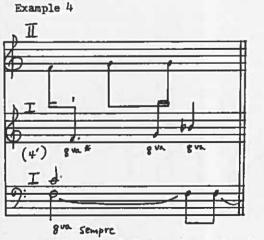
cal relationships but no barlines; the other two movements have traditional time signatures and barlines. Each movement contains a few passages marked "as fast as possible" (Exam-

ple 1). Unlike some 20th-century avant-garde harpsichord literature written for instruments with stops controlled by pedals, this piece does not rely on rapid stop or dynamic shifts except those achieved with manual changes. those achieved with manual changes. The most important new timbral ef-fect is what Albright cites in his com-mentary as "heterophony" (Ex. 2). An improvisation between two key-boards in *Danza ostinata* (Ex. 3) and a similar passage in *Musette* (Ex. 4) also create unusual timbral and dy-namic effects. In the latter passage, the composer exploits the thin sound of the four-foot stop alone. of the four-foot stop alone.

One of the key elements in Al-bright's style is his use of opposites. He bright's style is his use of opposites. He creates musical tension by juxtaposing contrasting elements: loud/soft, fast/ slow, pulsed/unpulsed, diatonic/chro-matic. In terms of general musical style, pop or jazz idioms coexist with what we might term "classic" elements. For example, *Mirror Bagatelle* is rhythmically complex, cerebral, and sophisticated; *Danza ostinata* is straight-forward and visceral with its boogie beat. boggie beat.







* ignore 8th indications if 4' not used



or I if not possible

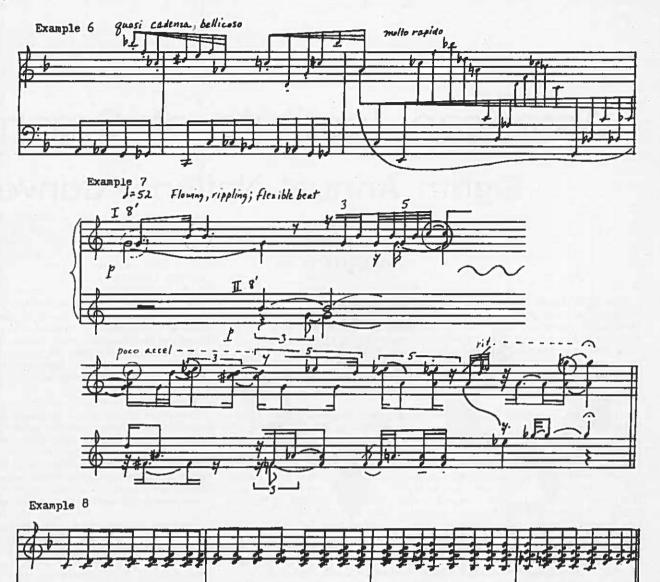


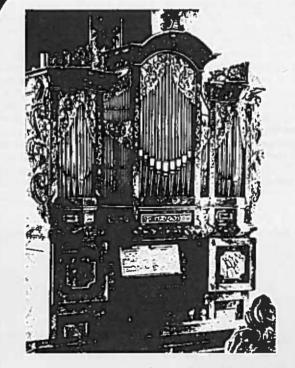
Examples used by pe mission of the composer Equally interesting are the subtle shifts between contrasting elements which occur within movements. For example, in *Excentrique* the French overture style dissolves into passages reminiscent of certain jazz piano styles (Ex. 5). Rhythmically, the dotted figure at the beginning of the movement disintegrates into an unpulsed swoop covering nearly the entire range of the keyboard. These dramatic changes illustrate the mood suggested by the performance direction of the movement: "French style; pompous, but on the border of sanity." A similar shift occurs in *Danza ostinata* where the intrusion of unpulsed, unsynchronized passages in the right hand leads to the disintegration of the ostinato rhythm in the left hand (Ex. 6).

Melodic structure ranges from simple, traditional two- and four-measure phrases to relatively long, slow-moving linear continuities or progressions. The phrase structure of *Musette*, a chaconne, evolves from a one-measure cell into a four-measure ostinato theme repeated four times with increasingly rich ornamentation. Albright takes a different approach in *Mirror Bagatelle* where the highest notes in the first section gradually move upward from G to G-flat (Ex. 7). A similar progression evolves in *Danza ostinata* as cluster-like chords expand and contract (Ex. 8).

This introduction to William Albright's Four Fancies for Harpsichord gives a sampling of the richness of the piece. It is a most interesting work which has been extremely rewarding to study and perform.

Douglas Reed is Associate Professor of Music and University Organist at the University of Evansville. He holds BM. and M.M. degrees from the University of Michigan and the DM.A. and Performer's Certificate from the Eastman School of Music. His doctoral dissertation is titled The Organ Works of William Albright: 1965-1975.





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American Institute of Organbuilders

Eighth Annual National Convention

by Arthur Lawrence

The eighth annual national convention of the American Institute of Organbuilders took place Oct. 5-8 in Santa Monica, California. Headquartered at the Miramar-Sheraton on a foggy seaside, the group made several trips into other parts of the Los Angeles region, garnering a representative view of area installations. With more than one hundred in attendance, it was the largest AIO gathering to date, attesting to both the good work of the convention committee and the expanding membership of the group. In its balance of lectures, recitals, organ demonstrations, displays, and entertainment, it was a most successful meeting.

Pre-convention activities included examinations for Journeyman and Master Organbuilder, given on Oct. 4. Sunday afternoon events gave arriving delegates a choice of three organ crawls. The first went to Santa Monica locations: First Church of Christ, Scientist (Abbott & Sieker Op. 5, 1964, pitman action), St. Paul's Lutheran Church (Abbott & Sieker Op. 62, 1973, tracker action), Larry Abbott's entertainment organ, and the Lee Burns residence (Ahrend & Brunzema, 1967, tracker action). Hollywood and Beverly Hills were covered by the second: Hollywood Methodist Church (Casavant, 1930, rebuilt and enlarged by Richard Warne), Rosales Organbuilders Inc. shop tour, First Congregational Church of Los Angeles (Skinner, 1928/Schlicker, 1969, 217 ranks), and the chapel of All Saints' Episcopal Church, Beverly Hills (Abbott & Sieker Op. 40, 1969, electropneumatic). Westwood was the setting for the third crawl: Schoenberg Hall at UCLA (Hradetzky tracker), University Lutheran Chapel (Abbott & Sieker Op. 15, 1965, pitman), Westwood Village Lutheran Church (Banzhaf Op. 1, 1979, tracker — see article in these pages, June 1980), Mount St. Mary's College (Janke tracker, 1979 — see article in the pages, March 1980), and a tour of the Greg Harrold shop. The evening program was a slide-tape presentation by David J. Billeter on "Organ Building in the Alpine Countries," in which new and historic instruments in Switzerland, Austria, and southern Germany were viewed and heard. Among the builders represented were Matthys, Silbermann, Gabler, Kuhn, Metzler, and Muri. Monday, the first complete day of the convention, opened with greetings from

Monday, the first complete day of the convention, opened with greetings from AIO President Jack Sievert. This was followed by Robert E. Coleberd's lecture on "Selected Topics in the Economics of Pipe Organ Building." Mr. Coleberd, whose 1977 AIO presentation was published in the May 1978 issue of *The Diapason*, concentrated on three topics: imports, parallels to the performing arts, and the outlook for the current decade. According to him, the exchange rate is the major factor in the purchase of imported organs; since the dollar has generally been fading on the international market, however, imports will probably be less important in the future than they have been in the recent past. The speaker's well-written handout documented past problems U.S. builders have encountered with imports. His second area dealt with the similarities between organbuilding and performance, both of which are highly labor-intensive. This fact has steadily driven the costs of organs up while technological advances in more conventional industries have permitted much greater productivity, making organbuilding even more expensive today when compared to the other industries. A decided non-parallel is that the organbuilder cannot look to govermment for subsidies. The need for some cost relief led to Mr. Coleberd's third topic, the economic outlook for the '80s in organbuilding, which is rather gloomy. A major stimulus to organbuilding would be increased church contributions, which might be effected if current congressional legislation is passed to reform the charitable contribution deduction. The effect of this proposed change would be to reduce the price of giving and to provide individuals with a greater incentive to give. Past patterns have proved that organbuilding is the most in demand when contributions to churches are the highest, no matter the relative cost per rank.

A second presentation of the morning was the lecture by Charles B. Fisk on "The design of the House of Hope organ: an historic approach towards an eclectic result." Before devoting his attention specifically to the House of Hope organ (see this journal, Feb. 1980), Mr. Fisk gave background material on north German organs before the time of Bach, illustrating them with slides. He spoke of his learning, often hard and unpleasant, from the study of fine earlitr instruments and how that process had forced him to concentrate on the ideas to be learned from such organs. In that respect, he felt that the current organ movement had not yet taught organbuilders all that might be learned from the resources of old organs. Mr. Fisk noted that some of the most prized instruments of Bach's days were already old at that time. With reference to the House of Hope organ, he pointed out that it embodied a framework of the northern European instrument of the pre-Bach period, with judicious additions whish might have been made by 18th- and 19th-century Frenchmen. Although most of the St. Paul instrument is not copied from a specific historical example, its Brustwerk is patterned after the similar division of the small organ in Lübeck's Jacobikirche, as rebuilt in 1636 by Friedrich Stellwagen.

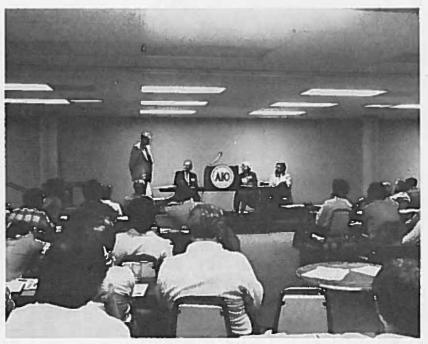
The first afternoon presentation was a lecture by Arthur Lawrence on "Console Controls from the Player's Standpoint." The term "controls" was broadened to include a number of items dealing with console design, such as keyboard ranges, lighting, stop controls, pistons, and the like. His main point was that the console should be designed so that it could be played as efficiently as possible, freeing the player to concern himself with musical considerations rather than mechanical ones. This was followed by a panel discussion on the same topic, in which Mr. Fisk and Mr. Lawrence were joined by Orpha Ochse and Jack Sievert. Various points raised in the lecture were discussed, as were further ideas from members of the audience.

After a break, Manuel J. Rosales spoke on "Early California Organs and Builders," illustrating his talk with many interesting photographs. He pointed out that, since organs of the Spanish colonial period did not survive, 19th-century instruments were the first which could be studied. After citing the work of several east-coast builders, Mr. Rosales devoted his attention to the work of Murray M. Harris, drawing on material from the dissertation of the late David Lennox Smith and examining several instruments in detail.

The evening program was a joint one with members of the Los Angeles and Pasadena chapters of the American Guild of Organists, held at St. Augustine by-the-Sea Episcopal Church in Santa Monica. After dinner, the ubiquitous Mr. Lawrence spoke briefly on "The Aims of the AIO," in order to acquaint



During a break: co-chairmen Pete Sieker (left and Larry Abbatt (right), with guest speaker Robert Coleberd (center).



At panel discussion, Jack Slevert (left) makes a point, as Charles Fisk, Orpha Ochse, and Arthur Lawrence listen.

AGO members with the Institute's work and purposes. This was followed by a well-attended and well-received concert by The Guidonian Hand entitled "Music from Monteverdi's Venice." The Guidonian Hand, a San Diego-based consort — a singer and three instrumentalists — which specializes in the performance of late Renaissance and early Baroque music, provided sparking renditions of motets, canzonas, and sonatas by Riccio, Castello, Buonamente, Donati, Schütz, Marini, d'India, Frescobaldi, and Corradini in a program sequence which was expertly ordered. Michael Collver is a counter-tenor of considerable ability, but he seemed equally at home as a virtuoso cornetto player, making an instrumental quartet with violinist Jeanne Clausen, recorder player Duane Lakin-Thomas, and organist Kenneth Herman, director of the group. Mr. Herman, who played a positive and a regal by Abbott & Sieker, was joined by James Presser at the larger Abbott & Sieker of the church in duo-organ works by Banchieri and Lucchinetti. The program was in every way an admirable and memorable one.

able and memorable one. Tuesday's events took place at various locations in the greater Los Angeles area, to which the delegates were taken by bus. At the Los Altos Methodist Church in Long Beach, Orpha Ochse spoke on "Notes on the American Organ," in which she cited organs and their environments of one and two centuries ago, including political and cultural material. The historian's overview of the organ of 1780 compared to the organ of 1880, illustrated by contemporary stoplists and source material, yielded valuable insights. Dr. Ochse showed herself to be a true teacher in suggesting that we should maintain open mindedness for each style and period of organbuilding and music. The site of the lecture was also the location of an 1852 William B. D. Sim-

The site of the lecture was also the location of an 1852 William B. D. Simmons organ acquired in 1975 with the assistance of the Organ Clearing House and subsequently rebuilt by Rosales & Associates. It was a striking example of a fine old instrument which has been lovingly refurbished for a contemporarystyle building, in which it undoubtedly serves far better than the chambered installation originally envisioned by the architect. The 25-rank organ is freestanding on one side of the chancel area, behind the choir, advantageously placed for both tonal and visual effect. Mr. Rosales recounted the work which had been done, then drew stops for an effective demonstration by Richard Unwin. New churches contemplating an older organ would do well to study this example. (See photograph, page 2.)

After a ride to Whittier and lunch and a tour at the shop of David Harris, the group heard a demonstration of the large (4/53) Harris organ built in 1976 for First Friends Church in Whittier. Mr. Haris explained his reasons for building an eclectic, unified instrument of large scope and considerable variety, and brief examples were played.

brief examples were played. The remaining afternoon time was devoted to a tour of San Gabriel Mission, founded in 1771, followed by a Mexican-style dinner. The group subsequently returned to music — of a different sort — and a concert by George Wright at the San Gabriel Auditorium. Mr. Wright, who is pre-eminent in the field of popular organ playing, demonstrated the 3-manual Wurlitzer with such aplomb that anyone who entered with doubts about the theater pipe organ (if any did) certainly left charmed and entertained. Mr. Wright managed to use all the characteristic stops and percussions colorfully but behind everything he played was a sense of musicianship which reflects thorough training. This was one organ recital which seemed far too short; more than an hour's time seemed only minutes long and the audience would have stayed as long as the gracious organist played.

The last day's activities began with a lecture-demonstration on flue voicing by Pieter Visser, Charles Fisk, and Charles McManis. Each of the three was provided with three similar pipes, for an identical hypothetical specification, and asked to show his methods of voicing (a voicing machine was provided). Each easily achieved the desired result and the pipes were given speech, but most interesting was the way in which each man showed his own personality in going about the project. As was demonstrated, each voicer might employ different techniques to arrive at a similar end result.

An early-afternoon trip took the group to the Abbott and Sieker shop which is housed in several adjacent buildings. This physical arrangement prompted a series of short "mini" demonstrations on various aspects of practical organ construction: building unitized bass wood pipes, releathering regulators, and operating a small pipe shop. The convention then moved on to the United Methodist Church of Sepulveda, where a handsome new 2-manual and pedal instrument having 25 ranks and suspended mechanical key action has been built by Abbott & Sieker (see the Dec. 1980 issue, p. 9, for the stoplist). Boude Moore, organist of the church, played an effective demonstration, which was followed by an opportunity to examine the instrument.

The closing banquet was preceded by a cocktail hour in which Justin Kramer's "Jug Orgel" was heard. After dinner, Orpha Ochse spoke on "Facing the Music," in which she used the perspective of music history to compare the roles of the composer, the performer, and the organbuilder, suggesting that each must strive for artistic quality while developing stylistic quality, two related but different qualities.

The convention came to a conclusion with the announcements and awards which are reserved for the closing event. Newly-elected board members were Lynn Dobson, Pete Sieker, and Pieter Visser. Past presidents Earl Beilharz and Ronald Poll were recognized for their efforts on behalf of the Institute, and Mr. Beilharz received a special merit award. The Principal award, given to a person outside the group for outstanding work in organ field, recognized the contributions made by Orpha Ochse. Candidates successful in passing the AIO exams were Journeymen Steuart Goodwin and Kathleen Schmidt, and Master Organbuilders David Dickson, John Gumpy, and David Wigton. Thirteen new regular members of the group were named: Winfried Banzhaf, Don Dingler, Greg Harrold, J. William Herndon, Dennis Klug, Alan Jackson, Paul McNamara, David Poll, Patrick Quigley, Richard Ratcliffe, Manuel Rosales, Timothy Vaughan, and William Visscher, as were six new associate members: Anthony Bach, Frank Friemel, Robert Poll, William Rau, Kathleen Schmidt, and David Storey.

An aspect of the convention not otherwise mentioned in this report is that of the several business meetings. Much of the outcome need not be mentioned here, but an important matter was the adoption of a Code of Ethics for AIO members, printed elsewhere in this issue. (See page 19.)

The 1980 convention committee, co-chaired by Larry Abbott and Pete Sieker, should be recognized for its work in planning and presenting a successful convention, one of value and interest to all attending. Institute members and other interested persons are reminded of plans for the 1981 convention, which will take place in Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 27-30.



A small, select community of faculty and students both theologians and artists who understand their calling in broad Christian terms and not exclusively within the limits of their primary disciplines

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A New Organ for Charlottesville, Virginia

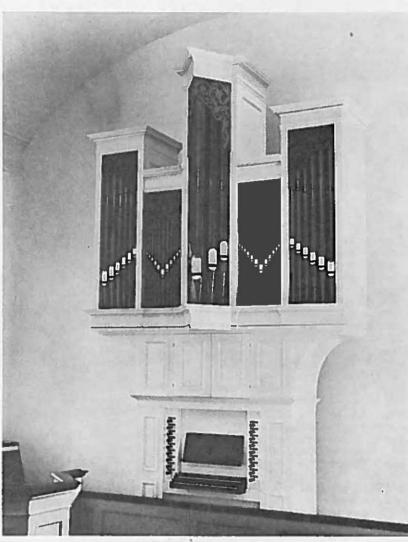
by Bruce Stevens

The old electronic is no longer considered suitable, and besides it is dying! We need a new organ, but we don't have much money to spend! The church has only 750 members, so we probably can't raise much, especially since we don't have rich members who will pay for all or most of an expensive pipe organ. What should we do? Help! Such are the realities faced by many American churches every year, and the dilemma which they apparently create can prove overwhelming and even devastating, destroying the good will and good sense of ministers, organists, choir members, organ committee members, and members of the congregation at large. Ignorance of the economics of the choices, of the theology of the alternatives, and of the relative musical and mechanical merits of the various possibilities usually is the real problem. The remedy for this thorough education — can be extremely difficult, time-consuming, and even painful. But the sooner a committee wakes up to this responsibility and gets on with it, the better.

Such was the situation at the Westminster Presbyterian Church in Charlottesville, Virginia, in early 1975. Being Presbyterian, an official Organ Task Force had been duly appointed by the Church Session to tackle the problem head on, study it completely, and make recommendations for action. Being a university church with close ties to the University of Virginia, the members of the Task Force, although not knowledgeable about organs at all, were the type of individuals who were determined to *learn* and then make up their own minds rather then listening to advice from "experts" X, Y, and Z, and then choosing to believe one or the other.

and 2, and there thousing to believe one or the other. First, a theological statement for seeking and spending a large sum of money on any kind of organ had to be developed. This statement, which addressed the sincere concerns of many in the congregation, was to become a central feature of the fund-raising brochure which was later printed and distributed. It deals with the essential role music plays in the worship of this church and the necessity therefore of a fine organ which ennobles the worship experience, making it more significant. It also deals with stewardship to future generations as they use the organ over the next hundred years, and to the present community as it makes use of the instrument for practice and for recitals which will feed the spirits of many outside the church's own congregation.

of many outside the church's own congregation. Next, the Task Force sought to educate itself about what kind of organ would be the absolute best for their church, given the requirements of their worship format, of their music program as it stood at that point, and of the directions that they could foresee their worship and music taking in the future. It became apparent that they needed a "teacher" in the form of an advisor who would not tell them what he thought they should do, but who would lead sessions in which they would be able to arrive at correct answers themselves. How to find such an impartial, highly qualified individual? Through a series of inquiries at several universities and Presbyterian seminaries, Mr. William J. N. Stokes of Richmond was located and retained for the job. Director of Music at Second Presbyterian Church in Richmond, with a background of the highest caliber, including Eastman, Union Theological Seminary in New York, and the National Cathedral, he seemed a perfect teacher. Over the next several



Taylor and Boody Opus 3.

months a long series of sessions involving visits to all kinds of organs in the area was held. At each visit, as the organ was demonstrated by Mr. Stokes, the Task Force members sang, listened, asked questions, and registered their individual reactions by answering a series of short-answer questions pertaining to what they were experiencing. Electronic organs, electric-action and mechanical-action pipe organs, encased, unencased, and chambered all these were visited. Although an upper limit of \$50,000 had been set as a guideline by the Church Session, the relative costs were not dwelt on at this stage.

Finally, all the reactions and thoughts were collated and discussed in the final sessions. From this, a consensus among the Task Force members, who began their quest with widely-divergent opinions, was objectively reached, as they wrote the specifications for the most desirable new organ for their church: 1) two manuals, one manual under expression, with pedals, and about 15-20 stops; 2) placement in a free-standing wooden case in the front of the church; 3) bright but pleasing, balanced, lively sound; 4) mechanical key action. Proposals for such an organ were solicited from nine builders who had been suggested by Mr. Stokes. These included the leading tracker builders in North America and Europe. Specific proposals were received from five of the nine. With the advice of John Brombaugh and Charles Fisk, the Task Force recommended and the Session approved that the organ be built by George Taylor and John Boody, both associates of Mr. Brombaugh at the time but who were planning to go into business for themselves. During the selection process, the Task Force had determined that the ideal instrument for their church would be one which would last and be used without major repairs for over one hundred years. Their inspiration in this regard was the nearby Tannenburg organ at Hebron Lutheran Church in Madison, Virginia, which had been given only minimal repair by Mr. Taylor several years ago and which is still going strong and beautifully after 178 years of continuous use! When looked at from such a longterm perspective, the initial higher expenditure — some \$10,000 over the originally projected guideline — was seen to be entirely justified and appropriate, as opposed to the less expensive and less durable alternatives, which in any case had not been perceived as desirable. It was also comfortable to realize that over the hundred-year time frame, the church would actually be spending far *less* than if it had selected one of the other possibilities. The approval of the project was contingent upon a successful financial campaign. To this end, a brochure was printed and presented to the congregation at a dinner involving many slides, tapes, pictures, and a wonderful demonstration of voicing and talk by Mr. Taylor. The organ fund, which already contained about \$10,000, began to swell. People, without direct solicitation, began to give and pledge in a surprising manner. Once a certain percentage of the total had been raised, the contract was signed, the organ was started, and a new era for the church was begun.

new era for the church was begun. All of this groundwork came to splendid fruition when the new instrument finally was completed after meticulous voicing in the church. The builders were challenged to produce something extraordinary, since the church building, a copy of an 18thcentury church not far away, is visually and acoustically a gem. With hard plaster walls and ceiling, which is a barrel vault in both nave-chancel and transept directions, the reverberation is about three seconds, even though the building is small and seats only about 330. The white wall and ivory woodwork, together with the lack of any decoration whatsoever, made for a clean, bright, even stark look. The front wall behind the central choir loft was entirely blank and demanded some focusing element. Mr. Taylor took care to design and execute a case that would appear to be a part of the building from the standpoint of proportions, moldings, color, and restraint in decoration. The case fills the wall perfectly, being neither too broad, narrow, tall nor short. The moldings and pancling are inspired by the simple, elegant woodwork in the church, and the organ is painted ivory to match it exactly. Several bands of gold leaf add a subtle touch of elegance, as do the carved mahogany pipe shades, which are left natural to echo the wood color of the pews, floors, and railings. The dark, polished lead pipes are set off by gold leaf applied to the mouths. This creates a spectacular effect in the sunlight of the morning or the artificial lighting at night. The high cutups in this gilded area give the pipes not only a vocal sound but also a vocal appearance!

The sound of the instrument has real weight and gravity, which, coupled with the bold, open voicing, makes it sound much larger than it is. The building acoustics and the resonating case of solid woods aid in creating this effect. The principal chorus on the Great is at once polyphonically clear yet blended, reminding one of 16th- and 17th-century instruments in Holland. The mixture adds intensity and brilliance without penetrating glitter. Both the 2-2/3' and the 1-3/5' strike the fine balance of forming a beautiful Sesquialtera with the Rohrflöte and of still being perfect in their respective chorus roles; they blend in completely. The Bourdon 16' is one of the special glories of the instrument, making one wonder why it is so frequently omitted by builders today. The sound of the plenum with this stop added is unforgettable in richness, as are smaller ensembles, such as the Bourdon added to principals 8' and 4'. The Rohrflöte has a full-bodied lusciousness which is reminiscent of the Schnitger in Steinkirchen. It, like all the flutes, has a lovely, "tonguing" attack but no chiff at all. Although there is no flute 4' on the Great, a gorgeous flute 8' and 4' combination is made by playing the Bourdon and Rohrflöte one octave higher.

A unique feature of this organ is the swell shutter location on the back of the Positive. The front doors to this division were left solid to match the other case panels. They can be easily opened to provide a traditional Positive in the "breast" of the organ. The layout in this division is also in typical Brustwerk fashion, with the shorter ranks to the front and the pipes in chromatic arrangement. Thus there is no obstruction to easy access to these pipes. With the doors closed, however, regular, vertical shutters on the back of the case, controlled by a normal, balanced swell pedal, give a measure of swell effect useful in accompanying the various choirs of the church. This works primarily because of the hard wall behind the organ which bounces

the sound out, and the live acoustics. Everything in the organ, with the exception of the Swiss blower, was handmade by the organbuilders. All is of the finest quality and finish avail-able today. Simplicity, elegance, and longevity are the goals in every piece of the instrument, and it is a pleasure to see how these goals have been com-pletely realized. It takes little imagination to understand how this organ could well be playing 100 or 178 years from now, given reasonable care and the optimistic hope for mankind held by the members of Westminster Church and by the Taylor & Boody firm. Bruce Stevens is Director of Music at Westminster Presbyterian Church in Charlottesville, VA, a position he as-sumed in 1977. He holds degrees from the University of Richmond and the University of Illinois, was a Marshall Fund grantee for organ study in Den-mark, and was a student of Anton Heil-ler in Vienna. He is active as a concert organist, specializing in playing music ler in Vienna. He is active as a concert organist, specializing in playing music written for tracker organs on such in-struments. Persons interested in having a copy of the fund-raising brochure pre-pared by Westminster Church are in-wited to send a stamped (40¢), self-addressed, 8" x 10" envelope to Mr. Stevens at the church: 190 Rugby Road, Charlottesville, VA 22903.

Pedal

Couplers

Subbass 16' (poplar)

Positive to Great (shove)

Balanced expression pedal

Mechanical key and stop action Tremulant to entire organ

Flexible winding Unequal temperament (Kirnberger

Metal pipes of hammered lead alloy Natural keys of polished cow bone Sharps and stop knobs of ebony Case of solid poplar and oak Number of pipes: 1117

Octave 8'

Trompet 8'

Great to Pedal

Zimbelstern

III

Positive to Pedal

Westminster Presbyterian Church Charlottesville, Virginia Taylor and Boody Organbuilders Staunton, Virginia Opus 3, 1980

Great Bourdon 16' Principal 8' Rohrflöte 8' Octave 4 Quinte 2-2/3 Superoctave 2' Gemshorn 2' (prepared) Tertia 1-3/5' Mixture IV

Positive Cedackt 8' (oak) Rohrflöte 4' Octave 2' Quinte 1-1/3' Zimbel III Regal 8'



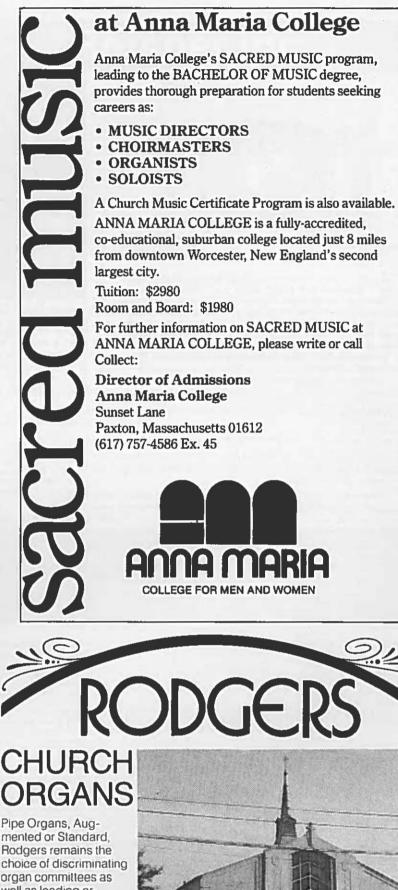


Left: the manuals and drawknobs; above: a service in progress, showing the organ in its primary accompanying role.

Here & There



On Oct. 16 and 17, 1980, Virginia Interment College hosted its annual Organ Insti-tute, featuring recitalist Stephen Hamilton of the college, and teacher Russell Saunders, from the Eastman School of Music. Shown above with Mr. Saunders prior to the Hamil-ton recital are college students who performed in the organ masterclass. From left to right: Gerald Herring, Mr. Saunders, Susan Robinson, Patricia Van Doren, Pamela Smith, Mr. Hamilton, Danny Fleming, and Bradley Jones. Sixty-two people from ten states regis-tered for this event. tered for this event



ORGANS Pipe Organs, Aug-mented or Standard, Rodgers remains the choice of discriminating organ committees as well as leading organists. Built to AGO standards, Rodgers offers the most complete

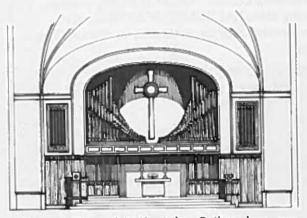
organ in all its price

ranges.





New Organs



Casavant Frères, Saint-Hyacinthe, Québec, have com-pleted a 3-manual and pedal organ, Op. 3455, of 43 ranks for the First Presbyterian Church of Davenport, IA. The electric-action instrument is placed at the front of the sanc-tuary, above and behind the altar. Doris Hamel Eicher played the dedication recital April 13, 1980; June Kirlin's "Song of the Sun," for choir, orchestra, and soloists was also performed. Ruth Baker is the church organist, and Philip Aley is music director. Aley is music director.

GREAT Spitzflöte 16' 12 pipes Spitzflöte 16' 12 pipes Prinzipal 8' 56 pipes Spitzflöte 8' 56 pipes Oktave 4' 56 pipes Quinte 2-2/3' 56 pipes Oktave 2' 56 pipes Terz 1-3/5' 56 pipes Mixtur VI 2' 336 pipes Trompete 16' 12 pipes Trompete 8' (hooded) 56 pipes

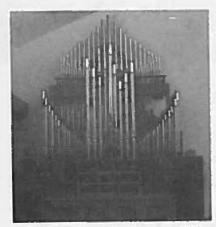
SWELL Bordun 16' (wood) 12 pipes Spitzgeigen 8' 56 pipes Vox Coelestis (GG) 8' 49 pipes Bordun 8' (metal) 56 pipes Oktave 4' 56 pipes Rohrflöte 4' 56 pipes Scharf IV 1' 224 pipes Klarinette 16' 56 pipes Trompete 8' 56 pipes Trompete 8' 56 pipes Klarine 4' 56 pipes Tremulant

CHOIR

CHOIR Dulzflöte 8' 56 pipes Schwebung [TC] 8' 44 pipes Rohrgedackt 8' 56 pipes Traversflöte 4' 56 pipes Halienisch Prinzipal 2' 56 pipes Kornet II (TC) 88 pipes Quinte -1/3' 56 pipes Englisch Horn 8' 56 pipes Tremulant Tremulant

PEDAL Kontrabass 16' (wood) 30 pipes Kontrabass 16' (wood) 30 p Spittfläte 16' (GT) Bordun 16' (SW) Oktave 8' 30 pipes Spittfläte 8' (GT) Bordun 8' (SW) Oktave 4' 30 pipes Mixtur IV 2-2/3' 120 pipes Posaune 16' 30 pipes Trompete 16' (GT) Trompete 8' 12 pipes Klarine 4' (SW)

COUPLERS 5G 16' 8' CG, SC CC 16' GP, SP, CP



The Hoyer Organ Co., Lawrence, KS has installed a 2-manual and pedal organ of 4 ranks in Faith Lutheran Church, Benton-ville, AR, where it is placed in the rear of the church next to the choir area. The same firm is constructing a 3-rank unit organ for the Rev. Herman Mayer, pastor of the church. Both instruments have electro-pneumatic action.



Wicks Organ Co., Highland, IL, has completed a 3-man-ual and pedal organ of 41 ranks for the First Presbyterian Church of Maitland, FL. The direct-electric-action instru-ment is encased on either side of a central column bearing the chancel cross and is elevated behind the choir loft. The Trompette en Chamade is mounted at the bottom of both cases. Alexander Anderson played the dedication recital; Robert Eshenaur is the church organist.

GREAT GREAT Quintaton 16' 61 pipes Principal 8' 61 pipes Holzflöte 8' 61 pipes Octave 4' 61 pipes Spllpfeife 4' 61 pipes Octavin 2' 61 pipes Mixture IV 244 pipes Trompete en Chamade 8' 61 pipes Trompete 8' 61 pipes Chimes SWELL SWELL

SWELL Rohrflöte B' 61 pipes Viola Pomposa B' 61 pipes Viola Celeste B' 61 pipes Geigen Principal 4' 61 pipes Nachthorn 4' 61 pipes Klein Octave 2' 61 pipes Scharf 111 103 pipes Basson 16' 24 pipes Trompette B' 61 pipes Hautbois 4' 61 pipes Tremolo Tremolo

POSITIV POSITIV Pommer 8' 61 pipes Erzähler 8' 61 pipes Principal 4' 61 pipes Nasat 2-2/3' 61 pipes Flachflöte 4' 61 pipes Flachflöte 2' 61 pipes Terz 1-3/5' 49 pipes Rohr Schalmei 16' 12 pipes Trompette en Chamade 8' (GT) 61 notes Rohr Schalmei 8' 61 pipes Tremelo Tremolo

PEDAL PEDAL Principalbass 16' 32 pipes Subbass 16' 32 pipes Quintaton 16' (GT) 32 notes Quinte 10-2/3' 5 pipes Octavebass 8' 32 pipes Gedacktbass 8' 32 pipes Choralbass 4' 32 pipes Choralbass 4' 32 pipes Flöte 4' 12 pipes Mixture 111 96 pipes Bombarde 16' 32 pipes Basson 16' (SW) 32 notes Rohr Schalmei 16' (PS) 32 notes Rohr Schalmei 4' (PS) 32 notes

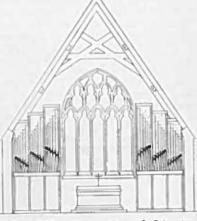
ANALYSIS Gedeckt 16' 85 pipes Principal 4' 61 pipes Hohl Flute 4' 73 pipes Fagol 8' 61 pipes

GREAT

Gedeckt B' Hohl Flute B' Principal 4' Gedeckt Flute 4' Twelfth 2-2/3 Principal 2' Sifflote 1' Fagot 8' Fagot Clarion 4'

POSITIV Hohl Flute 8 Hohl Flute 4 Gedeckt Flute 2 Quint 1-1/3' Principal 1' Fagot 8'

PEDAL Bourdon 16 Gedeckt 8' Principal 4' Gedeckt Flute 4' Principal 2' Fagot 8' Fagot Clarion 4'



Gress-Miles Organ Co. of Princeton, NJ, has completed a 2-manual and pedal organ of 26 ranks for the Chapel of the Good Shepherd at Bishop Whipple Schools, Faribault, MN. The instrument has electro-mechanical action with solid-state switchinecnanical action with solid-state switch-ing and classic-style voicing. Parts of the Great and Pedal were installed in 1974, and the remainder was completed in late 1980. A windpressure of 234" was em-played.

GREAT GREAT (left case) Quintaton 16' 61 pipes Principal 8' 49 pipes Rohrfloete 8' 61 pipes Rohrfloete 8' 61 pipes Rohrpfeiffe 2' 24 pipes Mixture IV-V 201 pipes Trumpet 8' 29 pipes Clarion 4' 12 pipes

SWELL (right case) Holzgedeckt 8' 61 pipes Holzgedeckt 8' ôf pipes Gemshorn 8' ôf pipes Gemshorn Celeste (TC) 8' 49 pipes Spitzfloete 4' ôf pipes Nasat (TC) 2-2/3' 49 pipes Octave 2' ôf pipes Terz (TC) 1-3/5' 49 pipes Quintfloete 1-1/3' 12 pipes Quintilate 1-1/3 12 pipes Superoctave 1' 12 pipes Scharf III-IV 232 pipes Kunstzimbel 1 61 notes Cromorne 8' 61 pipes Tremulant Octaves Graves (couplable)

PEDAL (left case) Acoustic Bass II 32' 32 notes Subbass 16' 12 pipes Quintaton 16' (GT) Principal B' 32 pipes Rehrgedeckt B' (GT) Octave 4' 12 pipes Schwiegel 2' 12 pipes Mixture III-IV 116 pipes Basse de Cornet IV-V 32' 32 notes Posaune 16' 12 pipes Trumpet B' 32 pipes Cromorne 4' (SW) PEDAL

3 unison couplers

Campmeeting Spiritual Book

Glory, Hallelujah! The Story of the Campmeeting Spiritual, by Ellen Jane Lorenz. Nashville, Tenn.; Abingdon, 1980. 144 pp., paperbound, \$5.95. This highly-readable book reflects the lifelong interest of the author and draws on the church music heritage of here are family. In it she drareiber the

her own family. In it, she describes the songs and songbooks of the Northern, English-language camp meetings and revivals. Four main sections cover the beginnings of the meetings, the evolu-tion of the spirituals, their coming into print, and their persistence today. A final division gives forty-eight exam-ples of the spirituals, with annotations. An index, glossary, notes, and bibliog-raphy are included. The small volume is serviceably printed. Although this is a work which is in-formative, it is also entertaining for beginnings of the meetings, the evolu-

formative, it is also entertaining, for the author has a vivid style and she has peppered the text with many quotes from contemporary sources. For in-stance, she relates that "The camp-meeting spirituals spread like the kudwith their catchy, fervent melodies" (p. 42); or "I joined the Methodist Church because Methodists sang a lot, and I loved to sing hymns. Not those old Yankee psalm-tunes. They're too slow, but the lively ones from the West" (p. 36). With such colorful writing, she tells her story and trans-ports the reader into an earlier time of hand-clapping, foot-stomping excitement.

Glory, Hallelujah! deals with a combination of religion and music which comprises an important part of Ameri-ca's cultural history. It is especially suggested for reading by those who have spent much time in solemn pews.

- Arthur Lawrence

American Institute of Organbuilders

CODE OF ETHICS

PREAMBLE

The CODE applies to AIO members' professional activities wherever they may occur. These ethical standards are goals toward which members should aspire and are guidelines for professional performance and behavior.

STANDARDS

- 1. AlO members should strive to make clear to the public that the primary considerations in selection of organ builders should be ability and competence to provide the services required.
- AIO members shall not make misleading, deceptive, or false statements of claims concerning their professional qualifications, experience, or performance.
- AIO members shall not deprecate in any manner the work or recommendations of a fellow AIO member. This does not preclude the statement or introduction of differences of opinions in artistic or mechanical considerations.
- 4. AIO members shall not publicly condemn or belittle any brand of pipe organ as a whole. This does not preclude private recommendations to a customer according to the member's convictions.
- AlO members may identify themselves, but not their companies, as members of the AlO in/on business cards, stationery, and other professional notices.
- 6. No past or present AIO officer shall use his or her title of office for personal gain.
- 7. Complaints of violations of the CODE may be made to the Ethics Committee of the AIO by either the public or AIO members. Complaints shall be made in writing and accompanied by documentation. Following review of all charges and evidence the Ethics Committee shall either dismiss the charge or pass it on to the AIO Board of Directors for any action that it may deem appropriate.



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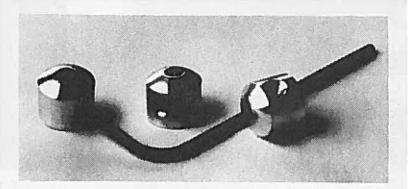
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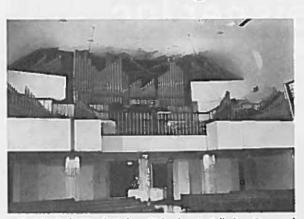
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New Organs



Fratelli Ruffatti of Padua, Italy, has installed a 5-manual and pedal organ of 83 ranks in St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Orlando, FL. The rear-gallery instrument is in a new church which forms the top floor of an IB-story total-care retire-ment facility — Orlando Lutheran Towers. An additional chancel organ is planned, with a duplicate 5-manual console. The organ has adjustable tracker-touch manuals, Proper Au-tomatic Pedal, adjustable pedal clavier, and Ventilabrino-action windchests. The tilting-tablet console has ebony finish with African rosewood interior.

action windchests. The filting-tablet console has about thish with African rosewood interior. The organ was given by Dr. Duke C. Trexler as a memorial to his wife. It was dedicated Aug. 24, 1980, and a continu-ing series of recitals is being held. A major playing com-petition is planned for the future. Keith E. Bailey is the organist-choirmaster.

GREAT (II) Montre 16' 29 pipes Spitzflute 16' 12 pipes Principal 8' 61 pipes Spitzflute 8' 61 pipes Bourdon 8' 61 pipes Octave 4' 61 pipes Flute Harmonique 4' 61 pipes Fourniture IV 244 pipes Cymbal 111 183 pipes Trompete 8' 61 pipes Cymbal (1) ras pipes Trompete 8' 61 pipes Trompete 4' 61 pipes Trompete en Chamade 8' (50) Tremulant Chimes Harp B' Celesta 4' Celesta 4' Great to Great 16", 4" Great Unison Off

RUCKPOSITIV (1) (Gallery rail) Holzgedeckt 8' 61 pipes Gemshorn 8' 61 pipes Octave 2' 61 pipes Octave 2' 61 pipes Octave 2' 61 pipes Outie 1-1/3' 61 pipes Sesquialtera II 112 pipes Scharf V 2/3' 305 pipes Dulzian 16' 61 pipes Cromorne 8' 61 pipes Mussette 4' 61 pipes Mussette 4' 61 pipes Trompete en Chamade 8' (SO) Zimbelstern Tremulant Positiv Unison Off RUCKPOSITIV (I)

SWELL (11) Bourdon Doux 16' 12 pipes Viola Pomposa 8' 61 pipes Viola Celeste 8' 61 pipes Flute Celeste II 8' 110 pipes Bourdon 8' 61 pipes Octave 4' 61 pipes Flauto Veneziano 4' 61 pipes Nazard 2-2/3' 61 pipes Piccolo 2' 61 pipes Tierce 1-3/5' 61 pipes Combal II 2/3' 122 pipes Contre Trompette 16' 61 pipes Basson 16' 12 pipes Trompette B' 61 pipes Hautbois 8' 61 pipes Hautbois 8' 61 pipes Clairon 4' 61 pipes Tremulant Swell to Swell 16', 4' Swell Unison Off Flute Celeste II 8' 110 pipes

SOLO (IV)

SOLO (IV) (enclosed) Cello 8' (prepared) Cello Celeste 8' (prepared) Flauto Mirabilis 8' (prepared) Flauto Mirabilis 4' (prepared) French Horn 8' (prepared) Corno di Bassetto 16' prepared) English Horn 6' (prepared) Tuba Magan 16' (prepared) Tuba Mirabilis 8' (prepared) Clarion 4' (prepared) Grand Fourniture VII-IX (prepared) Tremulant (prepared) Trompette an Chamade 16' 12 pipes Trompette an Chamade 8' 61 pipes Trompette an Chamade 8' 61 pipes Chimes (GT) Solo to Solo 16', 4' Solo Unison Off (enclosed) Errähler 16' 12 pipes Flute a Cheminee 8' 61 pipes Errähler 8' 61 pipes Errähler Celeste 8' 61 pipes Flute a Pavillon 4' 61 pipes Block Flute 2' 61 pipes Larigot 1-1/3' 61 pipes Ribieno 111 1' 183 pipes Petite Trompette 8' 61 pipes Petite Trompette 4' 12 pipes Tremulant (enclosed) Tremulant Harp 8' Celesta 4' Choir to Choir 16', 4' Choir Unison Off

Choir Unison Off PEDAL Open Wood 32' (electronic) Contre Bourdon 32' (electronic) Principal 16' 32 pipes Soubasse 16' 32 pipes Erzähler 16' (CH) Spitzflute 16' (CH) Bourdon Doux 16' (SW) Octave 8' 32 pipes Spitzflute 8' (GT) Bourdon 8' (SW) Flute 8' 32 pipes Erzähler 8' (CH) Bourdon 4' (SW) Mixture V1 2' 192 pipes Contre Bombarde 32' 12 pipes Bombarde 16' 32 pipes Contre Bombarde 32' 12 pipes Bombarde 16' 32 pipes Contre Trompette 16' SW) Dulzian 16' (PS) Trompette 8' (CH) Mussette 4' (PS) Trompette en Chamade 8' (SO) Chimes (GT)

CHOIR (I)

KLEIN PEDAL (Gallery rail) Bourdon B' 32 pipes Choral Bass 4' 32 pipes Rorhofeife 4' 32 pipes Rauschquinte II 2-2/3' 64 pipes Schalmei 4' 32 pipes Tremulant (Gallery rail)

CHANCEL (III) (Chancel left, enc (Prepared) losed) Principal 8' Gemshorn 8' Gemshorn Celeste 8' Bourdon 8' Flauto Dolce 8 Flauto Doice 8' Flauto Doice Celeste 8' Principal 4' Koppelfičte 4' Nazard 2-2/3' Octave 2' Flute a Bec 2' Tierce 1-3/5' Locient 1/2' Larigot 1-1/3' Fife I' Mixture 2/3' Trompette 8' Clarion 4' Tremulant Harp 8 Harp 8' Celesta 4' Chancel to Chancel 16', 4' Chancel Unison Off



Holtkamp Organ Co.*, Cleveland, OH, has built a 3-manual and pedal organ of 38 ranks for Wingate College, Wingate, NC. The exposed installation cantilevered from the left front wall of Austin Auditorium has electro-pneu-matic key and stop action, with a solid-state capture com-bination system. The console has plumwood manual naturals, palisander manual accidentals, and cherry stop tablets. David L. Klepper of Klepper Marshall King Associates, White Plains, NY, served as an acoustical consultant for the exten-sive refurbishing of the auditorium. Gerre Hancock played the dedication recital on Nov. 14; Bonnie Harkey Geist is the college organist. The instrument was a gift of Thelma Rivers.

Rivers. *Walter Holtkamp, member, American Institute of Organbuilders.

> CELESTIAL (V) CELESTIAL (V) (Chancel right, enclosed) (Prepared) Flute de Jubal B' Aeoline B' Vox Mystica B' Chest of Violes III B' Flute Harmonique 4' Tuba B' Clarinet B' Schalmei B' Vox Humena B' Schamer B Vox Humana B' Herald Trumpet 16', 8', 4' (horizontal, unenclosed) (mounted with wood-carved flying angels) Tremulant Chimes Celestial to Celestial 16', 4' Celestial Unison Off

CHANCEL PEDAL (Chancel left, enclosed) (Prepared) Contre Bourdon 32' Soubass 16' Flauto Dolce 16' Octave 8' Bourdon 8' Principal 8' Flauto Dolce 8 Posaune 16' Posaune B' Schalmei 4' Chimes Chancel Pedal Unison Off

INTERMANUAL COUP Swell to Great 16', 8', 4' Choir to Great 16', 8', 4' Solo to Great 16', 8', 4' Positiv to Great 16', 8', 4' Great on Choir/Positiv Swell to Choir/Positiv 16', 8', 4' Great on Choir/Positiv Swell to Choir/Positiv 16', B', 4' Choir to Choir/Positiv 16', B', 4' Choir to Swell 8', 4' Great on Solo Great to Pedal 8', 4' Swell to Pedal 8', 4' Solo to Pedal 8', 4' Choir to Pedal 8', 4' Choir to Pedal 8', 4' Cositiv to Pedal 8', 4' Positiv to Pedal 8', 4' Celestial on Solo Celestial on Great Celestial on Great Celestial on Choir/Positiv Celestial to Pedal 8', 4' Chancel on Choir/Positiv Chancel on Great Chancel on Choir/Positiv Chancel on Choir/Positiv Chancel on Choir/Positiv

INTERMANUAL COUPLERS

12 rappels for reeds and mixtures 14 reversibles 14 reversibles 20 general pistons 10 divisional pistons 4 memory banks 6 floating expression controls 3 expression pedals crescendo pedal all swells to swell

GREAT

Basso 16' 61 pipes Basso 16' 61 pipes Principal 8' 61 pipes Rohr Gedackt 8' 61 pipes Octave 4' 61 pipes Super Octave 2' 61 pipes Mixture IV 244 pipes Trumpet 8' 61 pipes

SWELL SWELL Gamba B' 61 pipes Hohifiöte B' 61 pipes Geigen Principal 4' 61 pipes Harmonic Flute 4' 61 pipes Principal 2' 61 pipes Quinte 1-1/3' 61 pipes Dutan 16' 61 pipes Data B' 61 pipes Oboe 8' 61 pipes Clairon 4' 61 pipes Iremolo

POSITIV PO Copula 8' 61 pipes Principal 4' 61 pipes Rohrflöte 4' 61 pipes Blockflöte 2' 61 pipes Scharf III 183 pipes Scharf III 183 pipes Cromorne B' 61 pipes

PEDAL PEDA Principal 16' 32 pipes Basso 16' (GT) Octave 8' 12 pipes Octave 8' 12 pipes Octave 8' 32 pipes Rauschbass 1V 128 pipes Posaune 16' 32 pipes Trumpet 8' 32 pipes

COUPLERS GP. SP. SP 4', PP SG, PG, SP



Austin Organs of Hartford, CT, has re-cently completed the installation of a 2-manual and pedal organ of 27 ranks, Op. 2647, at Central Presbyterian Church, Fort Smith, AR. The Great and Pedal di-visions are free-standing in the chancel, with the Swell directly behind an acous-tically-transparent grillecloth. The wind pressure is 21/2". Contract negotiations were handled by area representative Bill Moore. Ronald Pearson was the consultant, and Frank Taylor is the organist.

GREAT GREAT Principal 8' 61 pipes Bourdon 8' 61 pipes Gemsharn 8' (SW) 61 notes Octave 4' 61 pipes Nachthorn 4' 61 pipes Spitzprinzipal 2' 61 pipes Fourniture IV 244 pipes Cromorne 8' 61 pipes

SWELI Rohrgedeckt 16' 12 pipes Rohrflöte 8' 61 pipes Gemshorn 8' 61 pipes Gemshorn Celeste 8' (FC) Prestant 4' 61 pipes Nasard 2-2/3' 61 pipes Nasard 2-2/3' 61 pipes Blockflöte 2' 61 pipes Tierce 1-3/5' 61 pipes Plein Jeu 111 183 pipes Trompette 8' 61 pipes Rohrscheimei 4' 61 pipes Tremolo SWELL (TC) 49 pipes Tremolo

PEDAL Principal 16' (GT) 12 pipes Gemshorn 16' (SW) 12 pipes Gedeckt 16' (SW) 32 notes Gedeckt 16' (SW) 32 notes Octave 8' 32 pipes Rohrflöte 8' (SW) 32 notes Choralbass 4' 32 pipes Rauschquint II 64 pipes Trompette 16' (SW) 12 pipes Cromorne 4' (GT) 32 notes

New Organ Book

reviewed by Thomas Murray

The Organ in New England, by Bar-bara Owen. Raleigh, NC: The Sun-bury Press, 1979. 629 pp., \$72.00. The 1970s saw the publication of two milestone textbooks on American organbuilding history. One of these, Orpha Ochse's The History of the Or-gan in the United States (Indiana University Press, 1975), quickly be-came an indispensible resource for every serious student. Barbara Owen's every serious student. Barbara Owen's The Organ in New England, an ac-count of its use and manufacture to the end of the nineteenth century will assume a similar position. To make too close a comparison of these books is to do neither complete justice: suffice to say that those who treasure "Ochse" will find in "Owen" a volume of com-parable length (384 pages of text) and an example of superlative scholarship.

Barbara Owen brings a lifetime of rescarch to her task as chronicler of the old New England organmakers. She was one of the founders of the Organ Historical Society and its first president. She gained an excellent organ Historical Society and its first president. She gained an excellent working knowledge of the organ from her former, long association with the firm of C. B. Fisk — a comprehensive knowledge not only of the care and restoration of old instruments, but of the art of building new instruments as the art of building new instruments as well. She has much practical exper-ience as a performer and has taught organ history and literature at West-minster Choir College and the Pea-body Conservatory. Combine all these qualifications with a sterling writing technique, and you have a surpassingly fine preduction fine production.

As the title page indicates, this is a study of those organbuilders (and the imported organs which influenced them) located in the six New England states. It will be seen immediately, therefore, that the text is devoted to a field narrower than that of Dr. Ochse's book, and is correspondingly more detailed. The biographical treatmore detailed. The original treat-ment of William Goodrich, the "fa-ther" of the Boston organbuilding in-dustry, is just about as complete and specific as is our current knowledge of him. The two chapters devoted to George and Elias Hook (two of Goodrich's apprentices) and to the Hook & Hastings firm account for nearly 100 pages, and again, the completeness of the presentation is exemplary. A chap-

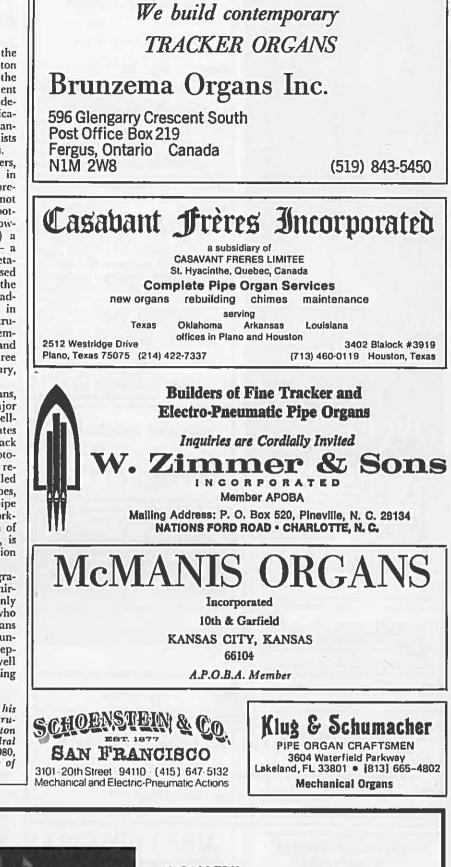
ter covering the "Great Organ" (the 1863 Walcker imported for the Boston Music Hall) is likely to remain the last word on that famous instrument for some time, and readers will be de-lighted to have the original specification of this organ, meticulously an-notated, along with 125 other stoplists given in one of the four appendices.

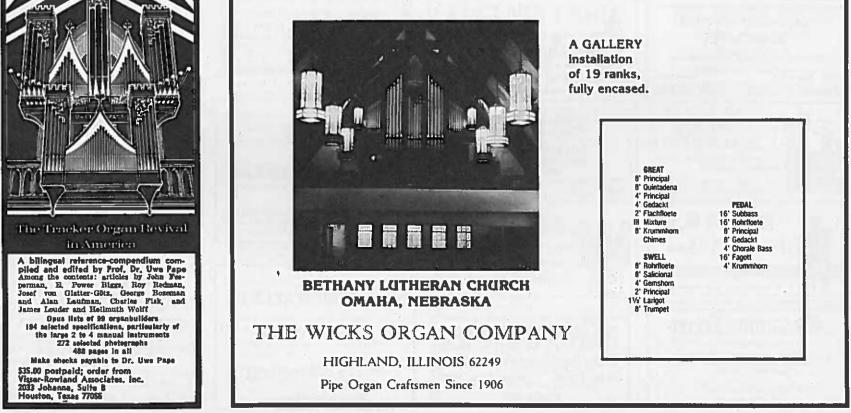
given in one of the four appendices. Virtually all of the organbuilders, great and small, who were active in New England before 1900 are repre-sented in the book; but this is not merely a mountain of stoplists, foot-notes and biographical material, how-ever. It is (like Dr. Ochse's book) a study which offers a perspective — a study which offers a perspective stylistic understanding and interpreta-tion of the 19th-century organ based as much on the organ music of the period, on our knowledge of the ad-mired performers of the day — in short, on the use made of these instrushort, on the use made of these instru-ments — as on the instruments them-selves. This is apparent in the text and is supported by excerpts from three organ "methods" from the mid-cenury, quoted in another appendix. The visual qualities of the organs, along with portraits of all the major

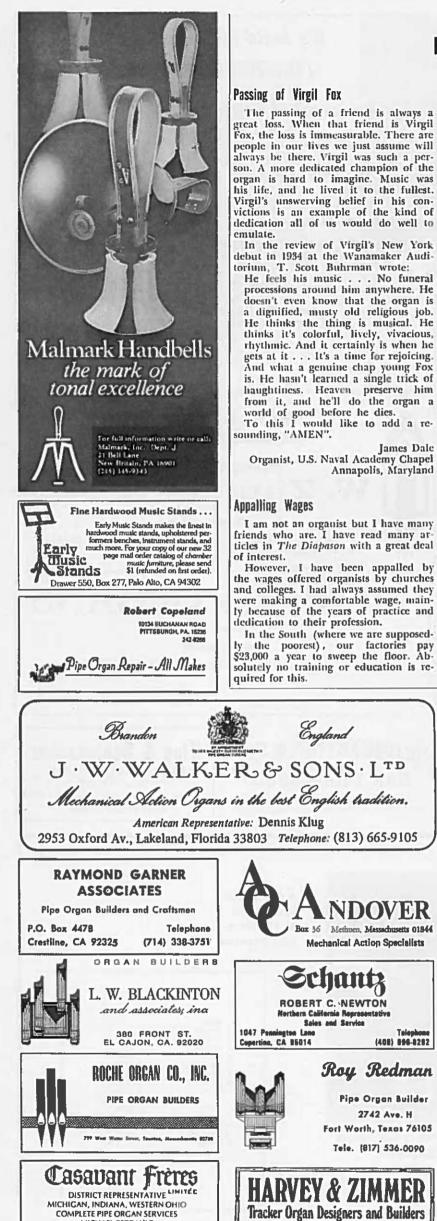
organists and organbuilders, are well-illustrated in the photographic plates (191 photographs in all) at the back of the volume. Many of the photo-graphs found here have never been re-produced before including detailed graphs found here have never been re-produced before, including detailed pictures of line drawings, reed pipes, views of factory buildings and pipe shops, and gatherings of shop work-men. The oldest known photograph of an American organ, taken in 1846, is one of the treasures in the illustration department department.

A good bibliography and discogra-phy complete the list of highly admir-able features of this book, and it only remains to be said that for those who know and love old American organs or who are seriously interested in understanding them with greater percep-tion, this book is a must and is well worth the somewhat intimidating price!

Thomas Murray is well-known for his recordings of historic American instru-ments, particularly organs in the Boston area. Organist of St. Paul's Cathedral (Episcopal) in Boston from 1973 to 1980, he now maintains an active schedule of recitals, teaching, and recording.







Letters to the Editor

The passing of a friend is always a great loss. When that friend is Virgil great loss. When that friend is Virgil Fox, the loss is immeasurable. There are people in our lives we just assume will always be there. Virgil was such a per-son. A more dedicated champion of the organ is hard to imagine. Music was his life, and he lived it to the fullest. Virgil's unswerving belief in his con-victions is an example of the kind of dedication all of us would do well to emulate.

emulate. In the review of Virgil's New York debut in 1934 at the Wanamaker Audi-torium, T. Scott Buhrman wrote: He feels his music . . No funeral processions around him anywhere. He doesn't even know that the organ is a dignified, musty old religious job. He thinks the thing is musical. He thinks it's colorful, lively, vivacious, rhythmic. And it certainly is when he gets at it . . . It's a time for rejoicing. rhythmic. And it certainly is when he gets at it . . . It's a time for rejoicing. And what a genuine chap young Fox is. He hasn't learned a single trick of haughtiness. Heaven preserve him from it, and he'll do the organ a world of good before he dies. To this I would like to add a re-sounding, "AMEN".

James Dale Organist, U.S. Naval Academy Chapel Annapolis, Maryland

I am not an organist but I have many friends who are. I have read many ar-ticles in The Diapason with a great deal

I think the time is right for the organ-ists to get organized and work with union contracts where they can earn a decent wage, and have medical, retire-ment, and the other benefits enjoyed by

other people. Get organized and earn a salary you can live with! Sincerely,

Ann Cunningham Greensboro, NC

On Cogswell & Phelps

The Diapason is to be commended for The Diapason is to be commended for its inclusion of Lawrence Phelps' sequel letter to "The Future of the Organ" and David Cogswell's "Organbuilding in the 1980's – A New Course?" in the same (September 1980) issue. Mr. Phelps' picturesque appeal to "maintain a larg-er view . . look clearly at the funda-mentals," and "not get led down strange and inviting garden paths" nicely bal-ances Mr. Cogswell's thoughtful mean-derings.

ances Mr. Cogswell's thoughtful mean-derings. Considering how many nicely writ-ten words both organbuilders produced for non-technical ideas of less than uni-versal interest, I wonder if the "main asset" Mr. Cogswell mentions of "glib tongue and stationery" might apply to more than just amateurs.

Many of Mr. Cogswell's design trends, such as heavier pipe metal, higher wind pressures, solid but clear 16' pedal tone, modified encasement, and solid-state controls, have already been in use by

controls, have already been in use by some organbuilders for several years with absolutely no intent of "romanicization of the neo-classic organ." His typical or-gan of the 80s will be prevented from happening by two factors working to-gether: good organists and poor eco-nomic conditions. The paucity of 8' stops on current American organs has nothing to do with a repugnance toward foundation tone. A look at stoplists of modest size proto-types from the 17th and 18th centuries tells us two things: (1) duplication of 8' and 4' pitches in the same division was not an invention of Romanticism, and (2) such duplication was then often and (2) such duplication of Romanticism, and (2) such duplication was then often preferred over a second manual and pedal. As a result of post-Romantic practices, not "classic" ones, no responpractices, not "classic" ones, no respon-sible 20th-century American organist is going to sit still for reducing a proposed organ to one manual or omitting the upperwork to include more foundation stops. Small two-manual and pedal or-gans are now understandably desired over hefty one-manual instruments.

Very few organs large enough to in-clude additional foundation and reed stops are likely to be built any time soon. Such stops make the cost of an organ too high for present economic conditions. Ten and twenty years ago many newer congregations bought size-able three- and four-manual instruments as their first pipe organs. Now compara-ble churches, even in fat Houston, are buying six to fifteen stop instruments as their first organs, even for buildings seating 600 to 1000. There is, undoubtedly, a revived inter-est in America's Romantic and post-Ro-

est in America's Romantic and post-Ro-mantic organs. For the 1980s, however, the revival's impact on new organs might remain mostly in the imagination. Thomas Turner

Houston, TX

It is bad enough that David Cogs-well's "New Course" for organbuilding is the least artistically rational idea since Hope Jones' Unit Orchestra. It is sadly ironic that his nutty idea will, as he points out, cost much more per stop than the already-high prices we must of necessity charge, in a time when the nation is hardly in any mood to splurge on waste such as he advocates. He also points out in his own article that more energy will be required to blow his mon-strosities, in a time when energy is at a premium!

chergy will be required to blow his mon-strosities, in a time when energy is at a premium! The politics of his own state have been such that rampant taxation and welfare state mentality have driven out much industry and talent, leaving New England in less of a position to afford his ludicrous ideas. This same economic disadvantage has prevented him, it seems, from travelling this nation to see what the true leaders in organbuilding trends are doing. It seems he is really trying to generate an excuse for the com-mon-place patching up of old 8'-heavy organs in his area due to necessity! The Letter to the Editor by Lawrence Phelps in the same issue in which Mr. Cogswell's article appeared contains vastly more wisdom and foresight! Sincerely, Jan Rowland

Jan Rowland Visser-Rowland Associates, Inc. Houston, TX

The second to last sentence in Mr. Phelps response (Sept., p. 19) was print-ed with a regrettable type-setting error: it should read "The 19th-century organ has produced . . ." (rather than "The 16th-century organ . . .").



MICHAEL PERRAULT P.O. BOX 7191 ANN ARBOR, MI 48107

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Calendar

The deadline for this calendar is the 10th of the preceding month (Feb. 10 for the March issue). All events are assumed to be organ recitals unless otherwise indicated and are grouped north-south and east-west within each date, *=AGO chapter event. within each date, —AGO chapter event. Information will not be included unless it specifies artist name, date, location, and hour. THE DIAPASON regrets that it can-not assume responsibility for the accuracy of calendar entries.

UNITED STATES East of the Mississippi

16 JANUARY

Timothy Albrecht; Lebanon Valley College, Annville, PA 8 pm

18 JANUARY

Ockeghem Missa Mi-Mi; St Ignatius Church, New York, NY 11 am Rossini Messe Solennelle; St Bartholomews Church, New York, NY 4 pm

Bach Cantata 3; Holy Trinity Lutheran, New York, NY 5 pm Paul Scheid; St Thomas Church, New York,

- Y 5:15 pm Scott Trexler; Cathedral of All Saints, Al-NY
- bany, NY 4:30 pm Handel festival; Good Shepherd Lutheran,
- Lancaster, PA 8:15 & 11 am Keith Nash; Cathedral of Mary Our Queen, Baltimore, MD 5:30 pm Alexander Anderson; Washington, DC Ca-
- thedral 5 pm Douglas Rafter; 1st Baptist, Wilmington,
- NC 7:30 pm Joseph Schwartz, piano; 1st Presbyterian,
- Naples, FL 5 pm Karel Paukert: Art Museum, Cleveland,
- OH 2 pm Hymn festival; 1st Congregational, Co-
- lumbus, OH 4 pm Carolyn Stahl; St Pauls Church, Akron,
- OH 8 pm John Obetz; 7th-day Adventist, Kettering,
- OH 8 pm Donald Renz, dedication; Westminster Presbyterian, Ann Arbor, MI 4 pm James Winfield; 1st Congregational, West-

19 JANUARY

Wayne Earnest; Newberry College, SC 8 pm

20 JANUARY

Gerre Hancock workshop; Stetson Univ, Deland, FL 10:45 am; recital 8 pm

21 JANUARY

- Music of Candlyn & Bullock; St Thomas Church, New York, NY 12:10 pm William Crane; St Johns Church, Wash-ington, DC 12:10 pm
- Gerre Hancock workshop, Stetson Univ, De'and, FL 10:45 am

22 JANUARY

Bruce Gustafson, harpsichord; St. Marys College, Notre Dame, IN 8pm Sec. Sec.

23 JANUARY

- Chamber music: St Johns Lutheran, Allentown, PA 8 pm Chicago String Ensemble: St Pauls Church,
- Chicago, IL 8:15 pm Robert Anderson; 1st Methodist/1st Pres-byterian, Laurel, MS 7:30 pm

24 JANUARY

Robert Anderson masterclass; 1st Presby terian, Laurel, MS 10 am

25 JANUARY

- Donald Funk; St Joseph Cathedral, Hart-ford, CT 3 pm
- Lassus Douce mémoire Mass; St Ignatius Church, New York, NY 11 am
- Mendelssohn St Paul; St Bartholomews Church, New York, NY 4 pm
- Bach Cantata 151, Motet VI; Holy Trin-ity Lutheran, New York, NY 5 pm
- Jane C Gamble; St Thomas Church, New York, NY 5:15 pm
- James Lazenby; Cathedrol of All Saints, Albony, NY 4:30 pm Handel festival; Good Shepherd Lutheran,
- Lancaster, PA 8:15 & 11 am
- Timothy Albrecht w/orch; Grace Lutheran, Lancaster, PA 4 pm
- Hershey Glee Club; Colvary Reformed

- Donald Sutherland w/percussion; Bradley Hills Presbyterian, Bethesda, MD 4 pm Vocal recital; Cathedral of Mary Our
- Queen, Baltimore, MD 5:30 pm Stephen Ackert; Washington, DC Ca-
- thedral S pm Peggy Marie Haas; Westminster Presby-terian, Charlottesville, VA 3:30 pm *William Bates; 1st Baptist, Anderson, SC

- 3 pm Ted Alan Worth; 1st Presbyterian, Ft Lauderdale, FL B pm 'Janina Kuzma, harpsichord; Art Museum, Cleveland, OH 2 pm Music of Brahms; Trinity Cathedral, Cleveland, OH 5 pm

26 JANUARY

- *William Bates workshop; 1st Baptist, An-derson, SC 7:30 pm
- Nancy Akins; Newberry College, SC 8 pm Searle Wright; Andre Hall, Miami, FL 8 pm

27 JANUARY

- Elgar Sea Pictures; Christ Church, Cin-cinnati, OH 12:10 pm Neil Lorson; Univ of Louisville, KY 8 pm
- **28 JANUARY**
- Music of Noble & Sowerby; St Thomas Church, New York, NY 12:10 pm Bach Cantata 4, Schubert Mass in G; Lin-
- coln Center, New York, NY 7:30 pm Albert Russell; St Johns Church, Wash-ington, DC 12:10 pm Searle Wright; Trinity Cathedral, Miami,
- FL 8 pm

1 FEBRUARY

- Alan D Wingard; All Saints Parish, Peterborough, NH 3 pm
- Tribute to Joseph Beebe; South Congregational, New Britain, CT 4 pm Richard Heschke; Zion Lutheran, Stamford,
- CT 4 pm Byrd Mass for 5 Voices; St Ignatius Church, New York, NY 11 am Mozart C-Minor Mass; St Bartholomews Church, New York, NY 4 pm Dath Castata 14: Holy Trinity Lutheran,
- Bach Cantata 14; Holy Trinity Lutheran, New York, NY 5 pm Sandra Watters; All Saints Cathedral,
- Albany, NY 4:30 pm Robert N Roth w/inst; Church of St James
- the Less, Scarsdale, NY 4 pm Bernard Lagacé; West Side Presbyterian,
- Ridgewood, NJ 4:30 pm Robert Plimpton; Trinity Cathedral, Trenton, NJ 3:30 pm John Rose, dedication; Lutheran Theologi-
- cal Seminary, Philadelphia, PA 4 & 7:30 рт
- Mt Vernon Brass; Cathedral of Mary Our Queen, Baltimore, MD 5,30 pm Kenneth Axelson w/flute; 1st Presbyterian,
- Naples, FL 5 pm Karel Paukert; Art Museum, Cleveland,
- OH 2 pm David Hurd; 1st Presbyterion, Ft Wayne.
- IN 8 pm Luther College Choir; Grace Lutheran, Glen Ellyn, IL 7 pm
- Emily J McAllister; Holy Church, Memphis, TN 5:3 pm J McAllister; Holy Communion

2 FEBRUARY

Leonard Raver; United Church of Christ, Midland, MI 8 pm

3 FEBRUARY

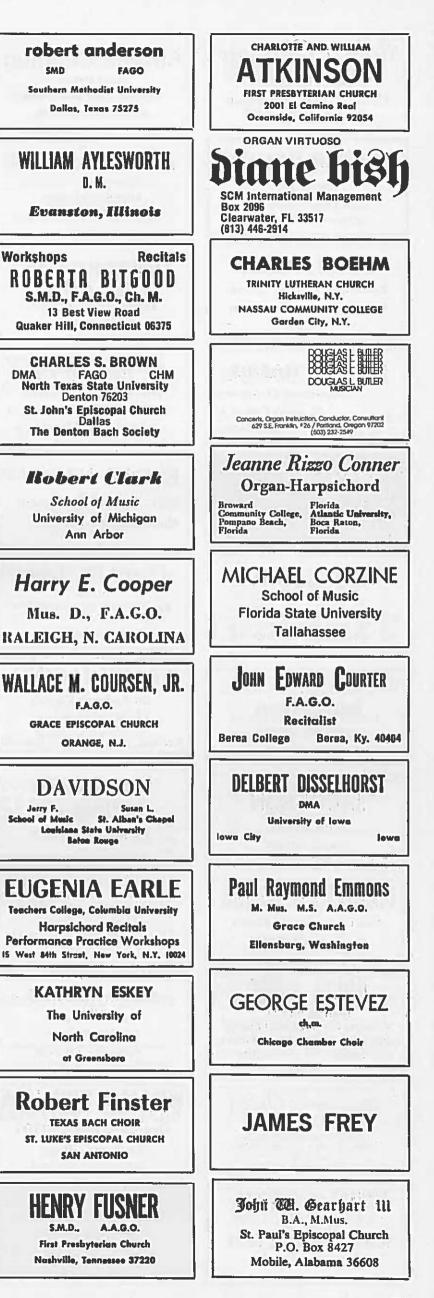
Robert 5 Lord; Heinz Chapel, Univ of Pittsburgh, PA 12 noon

4 FEBRUARY

- Emily Gibson; St Johns Church, Washing-ton, DC 12:10 pm
- 6 FEBRUARY
- Warren R Johnson; State St Church, Portland, ME 12:15 pm
- Marilyn Stulcken; Our Saviors Lutheran, Rockford, IL 8 pm

7 FEBRUARY

- Franke Haasemann workshop; St Johns Lutheran, Summit, NJ 10 am-3 pm
- Leonard Raver w/orch; Blessed Sacrament Church, Midland, MI 8:15 pm
- Hymnology workshop; Our Saviors Lutheran, Rockford, IL 9 am
- Pocono Bay Singers; Silver Lakes Col-lege, Manitowoc, WI 8 pm



Robert Glasgow	Antona Caddina	Calendar
School of Music University of Michigan Ann Arbor	Antone Godding school of Music Bishop W. Angie Smith Chapel Oklahoma City University	(continued from p. 8 FEBRUARY Daniel-Lesur Messe du Jubilé; St Igna Church, New York, NY 11 am
LESTER GROOM Seattle Seattle Pacific University 18119 Ist Presbyterian Church 19104	BRUCE GUSTAFSON faint Mary's College Notre Dame, Indiana	Handel Samson; St Bartholomews Chu New York, NY 4 pm Bach B-Minor Kyrie, Glaria; Holy Tri Lutheran, New York, NY 5 pm Stravinsky Mass, Symphony of Psal Church of the Ascension, New York, NY pm Keith Williams; All Saints Cathedral, bany, NY 4:30 pm
E. LYLE HAGERT Gethsemane Episcopal Church Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404	JAMES J. HAMMANN M.M. – A.A.G.O. Central Methodist Church Detroit, Michigan	John F Schuder; Congregational Chu Scarsdale, NY 4 pm St Michael-All Angels Choir; Cathedra Mary Our Queen, Baltimore, MD 5:30 p Eileen Guenther w/trombone; Chevy Ch Presbyterian, Washington, DC 4 pm Carlene Neihart; Coral Ridge Presbyter Ft Lauderdale, FL 4:30 pm Karen Paukert; Art Museum, Clevelo OH 2 pm
DAVID S. HARRIS Organist and Choirmaster St. John's Cathedral Denver	Dr. Richard Hass Our Savior's Lutheran Church Rockford, Illinois	Daniel Hathaway, all-Alain; Trinity thedral, Cleveland, OH 5 pm 10 FEBRUARY Frederick Grimes & Rollin Smith, B & Vierne; Holy Trinity Lutheran, New Y. NY 8 pm John Rose; Church of the Saviour, S cuse, NY 8:15 pm
WILL O. HEADLEE SCHOOL OF MUSIC SYRAGUSE UNIVERSITY SYRACUSE, NEW YORK 13210	KENT HILL MSC Music Department Mansfield, PA 16933	Classical guitar; Christ Church, Cin nati, OH 12:10 pm 11 FEBRUARY Albert Wagner; St Johns Church, W. Ington, DC 12:10 pm 12 FEBRUARY Raymond Bohr; Kirk of Dunedin, FL 8
VICTOR HILL Harpsichord and Organ Williams College St. John's Episcopel Church Williamstown, Mass. 01267	Harry H. Huber D. Mus. Kansas Wesleyan University, Emeritus University Methodist Church SALINA, KANSAS	pm 13 FEBRUARY Raymond Bohr; Kirk of Dunedin, FL & pm Mozort C-Minor Mass; Trinity Cathed Cieveland, OH 8 pm Henry Lowe; Christ Church, Cincinr OH 8 pm
d. deane hutchison portland, oregon	FRANK IACINO St. Andrew's Church 24 Stavebank Rd. Mississauga, Canada Recitals Records	14 FEBRUARY Raymond Bohr; Kirk of Dunedin, FL & pm 15 FEBRUARY Lossus Missa "Guand io pens"; St Igna Church, New York, NY 11 am
ELLEN KURTZ JACOBSON M.Mus. A.A.G.O. Concord, California	Laurence Jenkins London The Sine Nomine Singers	Dvorak Mass in D; St Bartholam Church, New York, NY 4 pm Bach B-Minor Credo; Holy Trinity Lut an, New York, NY 5 pm Benjamin Van Wye; St Thomas Chu New York, NY 5:15 pm Betty Valenta; All Saints Cathedral, bany, NY 4:30 pm Michael Radulescu; Methodist Church, Bank, NJ 4 pm
CHARLES D. JENKS First Congregational Church Des Plaines, IL 60016	MICHELE JOHNS A.Mus.D. Organ — Harpsichord The University of Michigan School of Music First Congregational Church Ann Arbor	Girls' Choir concert; St Peters Chu Morristown, NJ 5 pm David Hurd; Ist Baptist, Philodelphia. 4 pm Christopher Berg, classical guitar; Ca dral of Mary Our Queen, Baltimore, 5:30 pm Robert Glasgow; Ist Presbyterian, H risonburg, VA 7 pm
BRIAN JONES Boston 02181 Wellesley Congregational Church Noble & Greenough Dedham Chorat School Society	KIM R. KASLING D.M.A. St. John's University Collegeville, MN 56321	Pittsburgh Symphony Quartet; 1st P byterian, Naples, FL 5 pm Karen Paukert; Art Museum, Clevelo OH 2 pm Columbus Symphony Quartet; 1st C gregational, Columbus, OH 8 pm Walfgang Rübsam; Univ of Louisville, 3 pm *Larry Smith; Cathedral of St John Ev gelist, Milwaukee, WI 3 pm
ORGAN RECITALS FRANCIS JOHN KOSOWICZ "SILFRAN" I3C HARMONY ROUTE SPENCER, WEST VIRGINIA 25276 304-927-4679	WILLIAM KUHLMAN Decorah, Iowa 52101 Luther College	William Passavant Roth; Carthage Colle Kenosha, WI 4 pm Handel Coronation Anthems; St. Lu Church, Evanston, IL 8 pm 16 FEBRUARY Robert Glasgow mosterclass; 1st Pre terian, Harrisonburg, VA 9 am
RICHARD W. LITTERST M. S. M. second congregational church rockford, illingis	David Lowry School of Music Winthrop College Rock Hill, South Carolina 29733	17 FEBRUARY August Humer; Trinity Cathedral, Clu land, OH 8 pm 18 FEBRUARY Leanard Raver w/orch; Alice Tully H New York, NY 8 pm Janice Feher; St Johns Church, Washi

20 FEBRUARY

Robert Edward Smith, harpsichord; Trinity College, Hartford, CT 8:15 pm Organ & brass; St Johns Lutheran, Allen-

town, PA 8pm Choral concert; Glenn Aud, Emory Univ, Atlanta, GA 8:15 pm

21 FEBRUARY

Wayne Earnest workshop; St Andrews Lutheran, Columbia, SC 11 am; recital 4:30 pm

22 FEBRUARY

Ronald Stalford; All Saints Parish, Peter-borough, NH 3 pm David Cox; St Jaseph Cathedral, Hartford,

- CT pm Porta Missa Tertii Toni; St Ignatius Church,
- Porta Missa Tertii Toni; St Ignatius Church, New York, NY 11 am "Salute to Women Composers"; St Bartholomews Church, New York, NY 4 pm Bach B-Minor Sanctus, Agnus; Holy Trin-ity Lutheron, New York, NY 5 pm Betty Mathis; All Saints Cathedral, Al-

- Betty Mathis; All Saints Cathedral, Al-bany, NY 4:30 pm Organ & instruments; St Pauls Church, Owego, NY 4 pm South Hills Chair Festival; Mt Lebanon Methodist, Pittsburgh, PA 7:30 pm Leonard Raver; Bradley Hills Presbyterian, Bethesda, MD 4 pm Boaz Sharon, piano; Cathedral of Mary Our Queen, Baltimore, MD 5:30 pm Tham Robertson: Westminster Presbyterian.
- Thom Robertson; Westminster Presbyterian, Charlottesville, VA 3:30 pm Irene Feddern; St Philip Cathedral, At-
- lanta, GA 5 pm

René Saorgin; Art Museum, Cleveland, OH 2 pm

Music of Brahms; Trinity Cathedral, Cleveland, OH 5 pm

Organ restoration concert; Church of the Cavenant, Cleveland, OH 7:30 pm Richard Benedum; 7th-day Adventist, Ket-

- tering, OH 8 pm Church soloists, Zion Lutheran, Ann Arbor,
- MI 4 pm Gerre Hancock; Immanuel Lutheran, Grand
- Rapids, MI 8:15 pm W Thomas Smith, hymn festival; St Pauls Episcopal, La Porte, IN 4 pm *Richard Heschke; Zion UCC, Indianapo-

lis, IN 4 pm Handel Judas Maccabaeus; 1st Presby-terion, Nashville, TN 8 pm

24 FEBRUARY

*Gerre Hancock; Holy Trinity Lutheran, Bulfalo, NY 8:15 pm David Craighead; Plymouth Church, Shaker Heights, Cleveland, OH 8 pm Sally Lewin, piano; Christ Church, Cin-cinnati, OH 12:10 pm

25 FEBRUARY Brenda Ferré; St Johns Church, Washing-ton, DC 12:10 pm

27 FEBRUARY

English choral music; National Shrine, Washington, DC 8:30 pm

UNITED STATES West of the Mississippi

16 JANUARY Wayne Kallstrom; Oklahoma City Univ, OK 8:15 pm

17 JANUARY

Joyce Jones; El Camino College, Tor-rance, CA 8 pm

18 JANUARY

Marilyn Keiser; Christ Church Cathedral, New Orleans, LA 4 pm Justin Colyar; United Methodist, Costa

Mesa, CA 3 pm John Weaver; Sacred Heart Church, Cor-onado, CA 4 pm

19 JANUARY

*Marilyn Keiser workshop; Louisiana State Univ, Baton Rouge, LA 7:30 pm

20 JANUARY

*Marilyn Keiser; Trinity Episcopal, Baton Rouge, LA 7:30 pm

23 JANUARY

Joyce Jones; N Phoenix Baptist, Phoenix, AZ 8 pm

24 JANUARY

Choral Jubilee; Chandler Pavilion, Los Angeles, CA 8:30 pm

25 JANUARY Nancy Lancaster w/trumpet; House of Hope Presbyterian, St Paul, MN 4 pm

24

JANUARY, 1981

Frederick Swann; 1st Methodist, Lubbock, TX 7 pm John Pagett; Plymouth Congregational,

Seattle, WA 4 pm Robert A Gaylord, St Cross Episcopal, Hermosa Beach, CA 4 pm La Montaine Service; Neighborhood

Church, Pasadena, CA 8 pm

26 JANUARY Clyde Holloway masterclass; SW Baptist Seminary, Ft Worth, TX 1-3 pm

27 IANUARY Clyde Holloway; SW Baptist Seminary, Ft Worth, TX 8 pm

1 FEBRUARY

John Obetz; Wesley House, Univ of Ne-braska, Lincoln, NE 8 pm

2 FEBRUARY

Peter Fennema; St Marks Episcopal, Glen-dale, CA 8:15 pm

3 FEBRUARY

Delores Bruch; Northwestern College, Orange City, IA 8 pm *James Moeser; Mormon Tabernacle, Salt Lake City, UT 8 pm

4 FEBRUARY

Delores Bruch masterclass; Northwestern College, Orange City, IA am

6 FEBRUARY

James Moeser; All Saints Episcopal, Palo Alto, CA 8 pm

8 FEBRUARY

Festival String Quartet; Christ Church Cathedral, New Orleans, LA 4 pm Church Circuit Opera; Grace Episcopal,

Muskogee, OK 8 pm John Weaver; Arkansas College, Bates-

Sum weder; Arkansas College, Bales-ville, AR 4 pm Guy Bovet; Walla Walla College, Col-lige Place, WA 8 pm

Organ & clarinet; 1st Congregational, Pasadena, CA 3 pm

Solem vespers; Blessed Sacrament Church, Hollywood, CA 4 pm "Te Deum Laudamus"; St Albans Episco-

Jubilee Singers; Presbyterian Church, La Jolla, CA 7:30 pm

9 FEBRUARY

Larry Palmer w/controlto; Caruth Aud, SMU, Dallas, TX 8:15 pm James Walker; 1st Methodist, Glendale, CA 8:15 pm

10 FEBRUARY *John Weaver workshop; Kirk of the Hills, Tulsa, OK 8 pm

13 FEBRUARY

John Pagett, Dupré Stations; American Lutheran, Billings, MT 8 pm David Britton; Mt St Marys College, Los Angeles, CA 8 pm

14 FEBRUARY

*John Pagett workshop; American Luther-an, Billings, MT 9 am David Britton workshops; St Marys Col-lege, Los Angeles, CA 10 am, 2 pm

15 FEBRUARY

August Humer; Concordia College, St. Paul, MN 8 pm Ruth Plummer w/brass; Wilshire Methoodist. Los Angeles, CA 4 pm

1'6 FEBRUARY

Robert Anderson; Caruth Aud, SMU ,Dallas, TX 8:15 pm

20 FEBRUARY

Paul Riedo; St Lukes Episcopal, Ft Callins, CO 8 pm

22 FEBRUARY Paul Riedo; Immaculate Conception Basilica, Denver, CO 3 pm

23 FEBRUARY *George Baker; St Thomas Aquinas Church, Dallas, TX 8:15 pm

24 FEBRUARY John Pagett; 1st Congregational, Berkeley, CA 7:30 pm

27 FEBRUARY

Thomas Richner, piano; Ist Methodist, Palo Alto, CA 8 pm Gerre Hancock; St Pauls Church, Bakers-

field, CA 8 pm Robert Anderson, all-Bach; 1st Congrega-tional, Los Angeles, CA 8 pm

28 FEBRUARY Texas Bach Choir; St Lukes Episcopal San Antonio, TX 8 pm Hymn festival; Green Lake 7th-day Ad-

ventist, Seattle, WA 4 pm Gerre Hancock workshop; St Pauls Church,

Bakersfield, CA 9 am Junior Bach Festival; 1st Congregational, Los Angeles, CA 2 pm

INTERNATIONAL

15 JANUARY

Daniel Hansen; St Pauls Church, Toronto, Ontario, Canada 12:10 pm

16 JANUARY David Hurd; Grace Presbyterian, Calgary, Alberta, Canada 8 pm

18 JANUARY

David Hurd; All Saints Cathedral, Ed-monton, Alberta, Canada 3 pm 22 JANUARY

Juergen Petrenko; St Pauls Church, Tor onto, Ontario, Canada 12:10 pm

23 JANUARY Wayne Marshall; Town Hall, Rochdale, England 7:30 pm

24 JANUARY Patricia McAwley Phillips; Dominion Chal-mers Church, Ottawa, Ontario 8 pm

25 JANUARY

Christopher Jackson w/soprano; St Philips Anglican, Montreal, Canada 4 pm

29 JANUARY

Paul Bodkin; St Pauls Church, Toronto, Ontario, Canada 12:10 pm 5 FEBRUARY

John Tuttle; St Pauls Church, Toronto, On-tario, Canada 12:10 pm

B FEBRUARY Evensong; St Pauls Church, Toronto, On-

tario, Canada 4:30 pm

12 FEBRUARY Ronald Jordon: St Pauls Church, Toronto, Ontario, Canada 12:10 pm

19 FEBRUARY Edgar S Hanson; St Pauls Church, Toronto, Ontario, Canada 12:10 pm

26 FEBRUARY

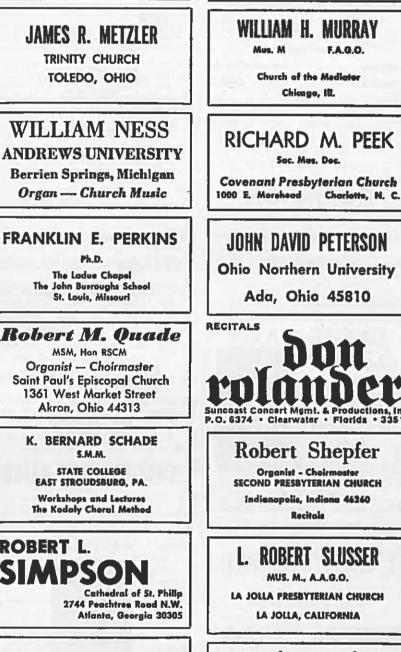
Ruta Azis; St Pauls Church, Toronto, Ontario, Canada 12:10 pm

28 FEBRUARY Gillian Weir; Town Hall, Rochdale, England 3 pm



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Nadia Boulanger

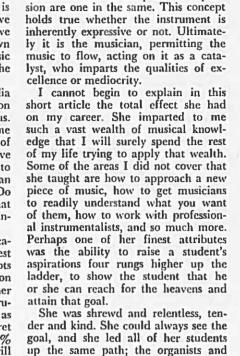
(continued from p. 3)

next. Success depends not only on understanding the instrument and its limitations, but also on the organist's ability to release himself and let the music speak. In educating ourselves, it is sometimes necessary to like what we once disliked and to dislike what we once liked. Only when we put our own selves out of the way and let the music speak through us, will we discover the difference."

Eventually, my studies with Nadia Boulanger had to end. Our last session together was emotional for both of us. She said she felt she had awakened me to the great inner sense and power of music. This tremendous gift she gave me years ago is just now beginning to bear full fruit. Sometimes, during an organ recital, I can hear her say, "Do you really mean to do that?" or "that must be exactly as the composer intended."

Her contributions to my musical career are immense. I have, to the best of my ability, embraced the precepts she taught and tried to pass them on to musicians I work with, whether they are organists, orchestral instrumentalists, or vocalists. I believe, as did she, that no musician can interpret a composer's intentions correctly 100% of the time, but striving to do so will result in the very finest musical product. All good music, no matter how complicated, must be simple, well-ordered, when reduced to its basic elements, just as our confusing universe is simple and understandable when explained by basic laws of nature. In addition, the quality of naturalness is essential to good music. To Nadia Boulanger, this meant that music must come from the soul, therefore ultimately from God. Her devout religious

Boulanger, this meant that music must me, in my heart and mind, whenever 1 come from the soul, therefore ultimately from God. Her devout religious ers in that noble pursuit. Organist-Choirmaster of St. John the Divine Episcopal Church in Houston, Texas, Richard Forrest Woods has concertized the United States, Europe, and Mexico, where his playing received government recognition. Formerly Adjunct Professor of Church Music at the Episcopal Seminary of the Southwest in Austin, Texas, and founder of the New Orleans Concert Choir, he has been a member of the Pittsburgh Symphony Chamber Orchestra and of the U.S. Navy Band. Mr. Woods studied in France with Nadia Boulanger, Jean Langlais, and André Marchal, and received the Diploma from the Schola Cantorum in Paris, with distinction.



convictions could never be separated from her concepts of creativity and beauty. One of the gifts she passed on

to me was the desire to motivate others towards achieving the finest understanding of music possible. That is, to realize that technique and expres-

She was shrewd and relentless, tender and kind. She could always see the goal, and she led all of her students up the same path; the organists and pianists, the other instrumentalists, the composers, conductors and vocalists, all following the course she set toward the ultimate understanding of music. For, after all, that is simply what she taught: music.

I had always hoped to see Nadia Boulanger again. That was not possible; however, she will always be with me, in my heart and mind, whenever I perform beautiful music or direct others in that noble pursuit.



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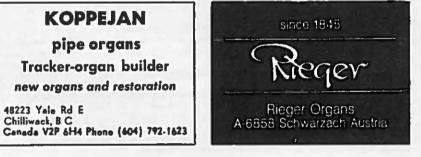
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- Adams, Robert T, to Central Congregational Church, Fall River, MA. Feb 3
- Andersen, Paul D, to assistant dean, Univ of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg.* Jun 3 Anderson, Robert, to Howard Ross Concert
- Anderson, Robert, to Howard Ross Concert Management.* Mar 12 Armbruster, Kim, to St Dunstans Episcopal, San Diego, CA* Mar 12 Arnatt, Ronald, to Trinity Church, Boston, MA.* May 12 Axelson, Kenneth L, to 1st Presbyterian, Na-las El Acc 16
- les, FL Apr 16
- Barry, James R, to St Andrews Episcopal,
- Meriden, CT. Dec 6 Baxter, Hilton, to St Thomas Episcopal, Wash-ington, DC. Aug 17 Beattie, Michael, to St Paul Methodist, Louis-
- ville, KY.* Apr 16
- Beck, William Charles, to Artist Recitals man-agement.* Jun 3
- Bender, Jan, to composer-in-residence, Gus-tavus Adolphus College.* Oct 5 Berry, Laurence H, to assistant, Trinity Church, Baston, MA. Sep 8
- Best, Stephen H, to representative, Casavant
- Frères.* Dec. 6 Bodinger, John, to apprentice, St Paul's Epis-
- copal, San Diego, CA.* Jun 3 Boeringer, James, to Moravian Music Founda-tion.* Jul 6
- Bovet, Guy, to Univ of Oregon, Eugene.* May 12
- Brainard, Jerry, to New York Society for Ethical Culture.* Jan 11
- Brombaugh, Mark, to 1st Presbyterian, Lans-downe, PA. Jun 3 Brunelle
- unelle Philip to Minnesota State Arts Board.* ul 6
- Board." Ut o Bunbury, Richard R, to St Theresa of Avila RC, West Roxbury, MA.* Mar 12 Buonemani, James P, to Church of the Good
- Shepherd, Corpus Christi, TX.* Dec 6 Butler, Douglas L, to St. Matthews Episcopal,
- Portland, OR, Mar 12 Carr, Don, to Miller Co, Cleveland, MO.
- Apr 16
- Apr 16 Christie, James David, to Howard Ross Con-cert Management.* Dec 6 Clark, Robert, to Phillip Truckenbrod Man-agement.* Feb 3 Coburn, Daniel Nelson II, to executive di-rector, American Guild of Organists.* May 12 May 12
- Egan, Raymond, to St Pauls Episcopal, Rich-mond, VA. Jul 6
- Emmons, Paul, to Grace Episcopal, Ellens-burgh, WA, Jun 13 Eyrich, Earl, to Trinity Church, Concord, MA.
- Mor 12
- Funfgeld, Greg, to Bethlehem Bach Chair, PA. Aug 17
- Hamilton, John, to sabbatical in Denmark.*
- May 12 Harris, Donald, to dean, Hartt School of
- Music.* Jun 3 Haselböck, Martin, to Howard Ross Concert Management.* Mar 12 Higdon, James, to Univ of Kansas, Lawrence.*
- Jun 3
- Jun 3 Huff, Harry, to Calvary-Holy Communion parish, New York City.* Feb 3 Hunsberger, David R, to 1st Presbyterian, Santa Barbara, CA.* Mor 12 Hurford, Peter, to president, Royal College of Organists, London.* Dec 6
- Irwin-Brandon, Margaret, to Oberlin Con-servatory.* May 12; to Mt Holyoke Col-lege, MA. Dec 6

JANUARY, 1981

- Jennings, Royal D, to St Pauls Episcopal, Owege, NY.* Jun 3
- a<mark>llstrom, Wayne, to</mark> Northwestern Okla-homa State Univ, Alva.* Oct 5 Kallstrom, Karl, Lother, to Miller Co, Cleveland, MO. Apr 16
- Kelly, Clark, to Univ of Oklahoma, Norman.* Sep 8
- Knehans, Colleen, to assistant, Air Force Academy Chapel, Dec 6 Kosnik, James W, to Villa Maria College, Buffalo, NY.* Jun 3
- Major, Douglas, to associate, Washington Cathedral. Feb 3
- McGahan, Christopher D, to Bucknell Uni-versity. Feb 3 Gerald F, to St Pauls Cathedral, it, Ml. Dec 6 McGee,
- Detroit, Murray, Michael, to WOSU, Ohio State Univ, Columbus.* Sep 8
- Neutel, Albert, to Reuter Organ Co, Lawrence, KS.* Apr 16 Newton, Robert C, to representative, Schontz
- Organ Co. Oct 5
- Obetz, John, to Howard Ross Concert Man-agement.* Jul 20 Ouzts, David P, to St James Methodist, Spar-tanburg, SC.* Sep 8
- Planyavsky, Peter, to Musikhochschule, Vi-
- enna. Apr 16 Preston, Simon, to Westminster Abbey, Lon-don.* Sep 8
- Chicago, IL.* Aug 17 Psalmonds, Marjorie, to 2nd Baptist, St Louis,
- MO.* Dec 6 Pulfer, Jean-Marc, to Howard Ross Goncert
- Management.* Jul 20
- Raines, Charles W, to Christ Church Cron-brook, Ml.* Oct 5 Rakish, Christe, to New England Conserva-
- tory and Harvard University.* Mar 12 Reese, William H, to Bethlehem Bach Choir, PA. Aug 17
- Roth, Daniel, to Strasbourg Conservatory.* Jul 6
- Shewitz, Bruce, to assistant curator, Cleve-land Museum of Art. Feb 3 Soderlund, Sandra, to Samira Baracdy man-
- agement.* Jan 11 Steed, Graham, to St Marys Basilica, Hali-
- fax, NS. Jul 6 Sten, Arnold H, to 1st Congregational, Bat-tle Creek, MI. Dec 6 Swartz, Philip J, to representative, Austin
- Organs.* Apr 16
- Tidwell, Burton K, to Reuter Organ Co. Lawrence, KS.* Apr 16 Tinney, Herbert Wills, to St Pauls Cathedral,
- Buffalo, NY. Oct 5 Townsend, Steven Craig, to 1st Congrega-tional, Santa Barbara, CA.* Aug 17
- Wilson, Todd, to Cathedral of the Incarna-
- tion, Garden City, NY.* Aug 17 Wollard, Margot Ann Greenlimb, to Church Organist Training Program, University of Nebraska. Feb 3
- Wynkoop, Rodney Alan, to Univ of Chicago, IL.* Dec 6
- Zuiderveld, Rudolf, to Illinois College, Jack-sonville.* Oct 5

ORGAN STOPLISTS

Abbott & Sieker

United Methodist, Sepulveda, CA. 2-man tracker.* Dec 9

Andover

Church of the Epiphany, Danville, VA. 3-man tracker.* Mar 8

Arndt-Carlson Dennis C Johnson residence, Ames, IA. 2-man unit.⁶ Jul 16

Austin

- Pompton Reformed Church, Pompton Lakes, NJ. 2-man.* Jun 17 North Phoenix Baptist, Phoenix, AZ. 4-
- man.* Jul 16 St Michaels Church, Pawcatuck, CT. 2
- man.* Aug 10 Ist & Calvary Presbyterian, Springfield, MO. 3-man* Sep 20 Ist Congregational, Scarborowgh, ME. 2-man.* Oct 24

Banzhaf

Village Lutheran, Westwood, CA. 2-man tracker*. Jun 8

McManis

Miller

Möller

Noack

Nordlie

Oberlinger

2-man tracker.' Jun 15

TX. 2-man tracker.* Jun 17

Ott

Reuter

Schantz

Apr 17

Schlicker

Schneider

Schoenstein

2-man unit,* Oct 13

Van Daalen

Visser-Rowland

waykee, WI, 2-man.*

Jun 14

Wicks

Aug 19

14

Zimmer

man,* Jun 16

with photograph

with musical examples #with diagram

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Sipe

2-man* Jun 17

man.* Dec 8

er.* Aug 18

Dec 15

Asbury Methodist, Prairie Village, KS. 2-

1st Methodist, Paola, KS. 2-man.* May 18

St Chrysostoms Episcopal. Church, 1L. 4-man.* May 17 Ist Methodist, Moultrie, GA, 2-man track-

1st Methodist, Corvallis, OR. 2-mon track-

Atonement Lutheron, St Cloud, MN. 2-man tracker.* May 18

R Juergen Petrenko residence, Brooklin, Ontario, Canada. 2-man tracker.* Sep 20

Our Lady of Providence, Grantwood, MO.

Avondale Methodist, Konsas City, MO. 2-man tracker.* May 17

Rieger William R Walton residence, Kingwood,

St Johns Lutheran, Topeka, KS. 3-man.

Messiah Lutheran, Downey, CA. 2-man unit. Apr 17 St Johns Evangelical Lutheran, Rome, NY.

Concordia Lutheran College, Ann Arbor, MI. 1-man.* May 20

Presbyterian Community Church, Pleasan-ton, C.A. 2-man.* Jan 19 St Francis of Assisi RC, San Francisco, CA, 2-man.* Jun 14

Hennepin Ave Methodist, Minneapolis, MN. 4-man tracker.* May 1

Steiner St. Thomas Aquinas RC, Madison, WI. 2-man tracker.* May 19 Editors Community College. Ft Myers, FL.

Calvary Lutheron, Edina, MN. 2-man track-er. Mar 19

Church of the Holy Spirit, Houston, TX.

2-man tracker.* Mar 19 St Cecilia Catholic, Houston, TX. 2-man

tracker.* May 20 Ist Lutheran, Temple, TX. 2-man tracker.*

Zion Lutheran, Elgin, IL. 2-man.* Feb 19 Glassboro State College, NJ. 3-man.* Mar

St Matthews AME, Philadelphia, PA, 3-

St Peters Catholic Cathedral, Rockford, IL.

3-man.* Sep 20 Boger City Methodist, Lincolnton, NC, 2-man.* Oct 24

Bruce E. LeBarron residence, Elkhart, IN. 2-man unit.* Nov 20

Hope Lutheran, Aurora, CO. 2-man.* Dec

Zion Evangelical Lutheran, Marietta, PA. 2-man. May 20 St Patricks Cathedral, Charlotte, NC, 2-

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Jun 16 1st Baptist, Solem, IL. 3-man.* Jul 16 St Johns Lutheran, Portage, WI. 2-man.*

man.* Apr 17 North Trinity Evangelical Lutheran, Mil-

Beckenholdt Central Methodist College, Fayette. MO.

2-man tracker.* Oct 24

Beckerath

Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH. 2-man tracker.* Jun 15

Gloria Dei-Bethesda Evangelical Lutheran, Milwaukee, WI. 2-man tracker. Jan 19

Berkshire

- Gustavus Adolphus Lutheran, New York, NY. 2-man tracker.* Feb 19
- Blakely Unity Presbyterion, Denver, NC. 2-man tracker.* May 19

Casavant

- Zion Lutheran, Kalamazoo, Ml. 3-man tracker.* Sep 20 Dobson
- Bethlehem Lutheran, Cedar Falls, IA. 1 man tracker.* Mar 18
- Bethany Lutheran College, Mankato, MN. 2-man tracker.* May 16

Fisk

Flentrop

Fritzsche

Mar 18

man. June 16

Greenwood

Apr 17

Sep 20

Oct 13

Harris

Hawkins

May 20

Hendrickson

Haltkamp

Kern

King

19

CT. 2-man.* Dec 8

CA. 2-mon unit.* Nov 20

House of Hope Presbyterian, St Paul, MN. 4-man tracker.* Feb 14 Ist Presbyterian, Charleston, WV. 3-man tracker.* Dec 10

Chapel, Cathedral of St Mary, Gaylord, Ml. 1-man tracker.* Mar 18

Redeemer Lutheran, Columbia, SC. 2-man.

Zion's United UCC, Windsor Castle, PA.

3-man rebuild. May 20 1st Reformed UCC, Greensburg. PA. 3-

St Pauls Evangelical Lutheran, Telford, PA. 2-man. Jul 17

1st Baptist, Brewton, AL. 2-man. Mar 18

lst Presbyterian, Ramsey, NJ. 2-man.* Jan 19

Immanuel Lutheran, Holden, MA, 2-man.*

Presbyterion Church, Fairfax, VA. 3-man.*

St Johns Lutheran, Meriden, CT. 2-man."

Chapel, 1st Congregational, New Britain,

St Michaels Episcopal, Anaheim, CA. 1-man.* Jun 15 James W Dierberger residence, Camarillo,

Chapel, 1st Baptist, Rome, GA. 2-man.

St Marks RC, St Poul, MN, 3-man,* Dec. 8

St Johns Episcopal, Fayetteville, NC. 2-man tracker.* Jul 16

James Chapel, Union Theological Semin-

ary, New York, NY. 3-man tracker.* Dec 11

Janke David Britton studio, San Francisco, CA. 2-man tracker.* Mar 20

University Park Methodist, Dallas, TX. 3-man tracker.* Jan 12

Carr Chapel, Texas Christian University.

Kney Christ Episcopal, Charlotte, NC. 3-man tracker.* Jun 14

Cathedral of St Mary. Gaylord, Ml. 2 man

Robertson-Wesley United Church, Edmonton, Alberta, Conada. 3 man tracker. Aug

1st Community Church, Dollas, TX. 2-man

Ft Worth, TX, 3-man, Dec 10

tracker.* Jul 17

tracker.* Dec. 10

Murtagh-McFarlane Artists, Inc.

127 Fairmount Avenue

Hackensack, New Jersey 07601

201-342-7507



Marie-Claire Alain



Gerre Hancock



Joan Lippincott



Peter Planyavsky



Donald Sutherland



George Baker



Judith Hancock



Marilyn Mason



Simon Preston



Frederick Swann



Robert Baker



Clyde Holloway



James Moeser



George Ritchie



Ladd Thomas



David Craighead



Marilyn Keiser



Martin Neary



Daniel Roth



John Weaver



Catharine Crozier



Susan Landale

European Artists Season 1980-1981

Oct.-May

Mar. 15-Apr. 15

Feb. 15-Mar. 15

Mar. 8-30



-

Guy Bovet



Peter Hurford



Michael Radulescu



Heinz Wunderlich



Phyllis Bryn-Julson, soprano — Donald Sutherland, organ Marianne Weaver, flute — John Weaver, organ