

Letters to the editor

Thoughts on organ design

There are many things in Thomas There are many things in Thomas Wood's article on organ design (Octo-ber, 1987, p. 13) that I totally agree with. At the same time, it seems to me that Mr. Wood may not really under-stand why some of us pick mechanical alternatives when building organs. I don't specialize ONLY in making recreations of ancient Northwest European organs, as much as I DO like many of the old ones I have seen and heard, and as much as many people think that's ALL that's on my mind. So, while I appreciate the real honest praise Mr. Wood gave our Oberlin project—as much as it was also couched with a cer-tain air of sarcasm—we only make that type of organ on occasions where it's appropriate to give our fellow Americans a chance to experience something a little like the music many of our musi-cians are practicing sounded when the composers of that music were alive. In no way, however, would I advocate a massive return to something like the Oberlin meantone organ for normal use

today. On the other hand, it certainly has a valid place here in America. When I first met Mr. Wood in the early 60s, I was employed by one of the major makers of electronic organs—a major makers of electronic organs—a job for which I was granted a group of patents on the research & development I helped carry out. Thus, no one should think that I have ONLY been a "tracker backer." Why, then, did I go to a differ-ent direction? It is very simple: because I was impressed with the musical results I beard consistently from instrument to I heard consistently from instrument to instrument that had simple oldfashioned mechanical key action and slider windchests. (Robert Noehren's recordings on the Cleveland Beckerath in 1957 played a very important role in making me look at tracker organ building when I was studying electrical engineering.) And I must say that I fail to hear similar musical results from windblown organ pipes controlled in any other way.

That, of course, is not to say that all tracker organs seem equivalently good, nor would I say that alternative control systems can never help make music. In fact, a recent project of ours is partially modelled on ideas from "Father" Henry Willis I. His fabulous organ built in 1873 at the Cathedral in Salisbury, England, I still enjoy hearing; it originally had tubular pneumatic action to control its slider windchests although I only know it with electropneumatic control. Nev-ertheless, I must also say that the very best pipe organs I have had a chance to hear—and they come in many varieties from the great 1480 organ at San Petronio in Bologna, Italy, and the ca. 1520 organ at Oosthuizen, Holland, to the fabulous 1891 Cavaillé-Coll at St-Sorrin Taylows Express have tracker Sernin, Toulouse, France—have tracker action. They hold up well, they play the music well, and over 90% of the great organ compositions you and I hear at church services or in organ concerts were written by composers who spent their playing time sitting at the key-boards of such TRACKER organs.

There is no question that massive organs with simple tracker action can become so difficult to manage that some of Mr. Wood's arguments become valid. But Cavaillé-Coll already employed excellent means to overcome such problems, and he stayed with tracker organ building EXCLUSIVELY throughout his career. And those ideas have been expanded into new and practical forms made by American builders such as Charles Fisk and Manuel Rosales carried out in their projects at Stanford and Portland. In these organs, the keys send a tactile sense back to the player that simply does not exist in electrically con-trolled pipe organs.

My own approach to this has been to keep the action as simple and light as we possibly can—it also gives me an opportunity to put to use those ideas my engineering professors were teaching us at

the University of Cincinnati! Some practical research shows the reason why suspended" action has again become so popular. Of course, when an instrument becomes large and is planned primarily for repertory that demands a lot of manual coupling to carry out the intended musical ideas, I would certainly advocate sufficient assistance via Barker levers or equivalent new ideas to keep the instruments easy for the player to control. We don't need to make playing the organ difficult; it ought to be fun! The same holds for the stop action, even though the ancient simple mechanical system appeals to most everyone be-cause of its freedom from maintenance difficulties and that joy of "hands-on" control. You may say, "OK, but what do control. You may say, "OK, but what do you do when the pipes have to go a long way from where the player wants to sit and direct the choir?" I would have to say, "Well, what would Isaac Stern do if his violin has to go where he can't reach it?" The idea that the tonal resources of a pipe organ ever dare be more than a few feet away from the player is ludi-crous—a desire, I would say, that is motivated to prove a technological point more than to get to the heart of what organs are about: TO MAKE MUSIC! So why shouldn't we search for better solutions than putting the musical resources so far away: NO other musician would

consider that—and with good reason! Finally, Mr. Wood raises the complex point about temperament, especially with respect to Bach. These thoughts are ultimately only a matter of opinion, for there is no one on the face of the earth who can call up dear old J.S.B. and get any answer to his real preference on temperament. That notwithstanding, I will stand up and say that Bach was NOT advocating the Equal Tempera-ment that is the norm in most 20thcentury practice. There is plenty of research showing his familiarity with milder forms of Well-Temperament such as those described by Andreas Werckmeister (a close friend of Dietrich Buxtehude who had a very significant influence on the young Bach as he was emerging from what was certainly a world of Meantone tuned keyboard music) and by Johann Philip Kirnberger, one of Bach's best known students. Although one can quickly ascertain that Meantone was NOT the temperament for Bach's organ compositions after his adolescent period, the various strong Well-Tempered systems present no conflict to ANY of his organ compositions, contrary to Mr. Wood's statement. Beyond that, significant recent research from John Barnes, Herbert Anton Kellner and others has provided excellent solutions to the far-reaching modula tions in Bach's wildest keyboard-controlled stringed instrument composi-tions in the WTC-48.

Of course, one can say, "Well, even if Bach was accustomed to something else, we know that his music sounds OK in Equal Temperament, too, so why not adopt this since it works for every-thing." True, it does "work" for everything, but for the majority of organ music, ET is a dreadful compromise. Except for a few of the high Romantic composers, specifically Franck and Vierne who specialized in music cen-tered around the keys on the opposite side of the Circle of Fifths from the C area which is the typical center for the majority of organ composers, Equal Temperament compromises the sound of organ pipe tone because of the pesky beat structure it promulgates on ANY steady tones playing harmonies to-gether. I am convinced that this is the principal reason why Mixtures and other compound stops became so neglected as the Romantic era developed. NO other musical instrument has such steady tonal resources as the organ, so it is unique among all instruments for suf-fering badly under this dilemma. One might say "What motivated

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CONTENTS		Editor	JEROME BUTERA
FEATURES		Associate Editor	WESLEY VOS
Dupré: Fifteen Pieces, Op. 18. Stylistic Features and Liturgical Role by Marijim Thoene	7	Contributing Editors	
Bach's Six Organ Sonatas and their Co	orelli		Harpsichord
Data-Base, Part I by Ellwood Derr	12		
NEWS			JAMES McCRAY Choral Music
Here & There	3, 4		
Appointments	3		BRUCE GUSTAFSON Musicology
News from London	4		
Carillon News	5		MARGO HALSTED
REVIEWS			Carillon
New Organ Music	5		LAURENCE JENKINS
New Handbell Music	6	L	ondon Correspondent
NEW ORGANS	10		
CALENDAR	15	THE DIAPASON (ISSN (monthly by Scranton Gille	0012-2378) is published
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Franck to write in the keys that are so bad for a temperament that handles all of Bach's music well?" We can only wonder: Franck is just as inaccessible as Bach. But hearing the remaining large French Romantic organs gives one major clue: until recently, it has not been common practice for the French to tune their major Romantic organs after the initial voicing was completed. Little by little, the organ goes out of tune and begins to create a "Grand Celeste." Nothing is too bad, so the French just leave it alone—not a bad solution. That, coupled with the massive reverberation of the typical churches where the French Romantic composers were developing their talents, tends to make the question of temperament rather insig-nificant. And as I said above, Mixtures and complex compound stops did not play a major role in the Romantic music: the conflict between Equal Temperament and a type of register, the Mixtures, invented in a Medieval time when Pythagorean tuning with 11 PURE fifths caused NO conflict with those new inventions, simply played no role in the Romantic era.

We can discuss the question of tem-peraments forever, but I will admit now that there is NO solution to all the problems—unless we are making electronic devices that would permit us to "dial-a-temperament." In his article in the October issue, Rudolf Zuiderveld al-luded to a straw-poll conducted among the music faculty at Iowa State Univer-titu obout 15 metaions (no argenists in sity: about 15 musicians (no organists in the group!) voted UNANIMOUSLY in favor of a strong temperament of the Kirnberger/Werckmeister variety when

it was being compared with a gentler temperament that is closer to Equal Temperament. Their ears preferred the harmonies that didn't fight! In spite of this, I adopted the milder form so the organ would behave better for students practicing music from the Romantic period. I think you would like the way it can play Howells and Parry and Vaughan Williams and Willan. It is very clean and beautiful and remarkably English. And it is also very musical when

compared with Equal Temperament. Whether or not Mr. Wood will agree that E.M. Skinner would be happy with * my philosophy, I don't know. The pipe organ means a lot to people born before WW-II because the vast array of alter-patience from electronic errors to curnatives from electronic organs to synthesizers to guitars to whatever were not common in the churches our parents took us to each and every Sunday. Time will only tell what the real winner is, but I will vote for what makes the most music, and the one thing that never fails to excite me is what makes J.S.B.'s music come alive.

John Brombaugh Eugene, **O**R

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Here & There

The Milwaukee AGO Chapter has announced a Festival of English Music, August 7–12, 1988. The theme of the Festival will be "The English Romantic Renaissance: 1880–1940." Philip Brunelle is the program chairman for the festival, and faculty members include Sir David Willcocks, John Tuttle, Henry Willis IV, Jon Bailey, Ronald Arnatt, John Scott, William Aylesworth, Frederick Hohman, Vern Sutton, Charles Callahan and others. The Festival, which is being presented in cooperation with the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, will concentrate on a group of composers which includes Stanford, Parry, Harwood, Bairstow, Bridge, Wood, Ireland, Howells and others. The week will include performances of the organ, choral, chamber, vocal and other works of these composers as well as lectures dealing with their compositions from a variety of points of view. For further information about the Festival, contact Sherry Peters, 4075 S. 112th St., Milwaukee, WI 53228; 414/545-2570.

Yale Institute of Sacred Music has announced its second overseas seminar, scheduled to take place in Istanbul, Turkey and Venice May 31–June 18. The purpose of the trip is to study the Christian tradition as expressed in selected architectural monuments, artifacts, music, texts, and worship traditions in these cities.

For further information, contact: Yale Institute of Sacred Music, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven, CT 06510; 203/432-5180.

The 25th Early Music Festival Bruges/Belgium takes place July 29– August 15. The 9th International Organ Week, July 29–August 6, will offer International Competitions J.S./C.Ph.E. Bach and Improvisation, with judges J. D. Christie, X. Darasse, J. Huys, T. Koopman, L. Kramer and M. Radulescu; interpretation courses and lectures; a trip to historical organs in Flanders; and lunchtime and evening concerts.

For further information, contact: The Tourist Office, Markt 7, B-8000 Bruges/ Belgium; telephone (50) 33 07 11.

International Gaudeamus Musicweek 1988 will take place September 9-13, and will include a Composition Competition. Composers under 30 years of age can enter the competition in the following categories: orchestra, choir, electroacoustic works, chamber music for 1-16 musicians. The entered works may already have been performed but they must have been composed not more than three years ago. This restriction does not apply to works which have not been performed yet. Compositions can be entered until Ianuary 31.

not been performed yet. Compositions can be entered until January 31. For further information, contact: Gaudeamus Foundation, Swammerdamstraat 38, 1091 RV Amsterdam, Netherlands; telephone 31-20-947349.

The second annual University of Tennessee National Piano Scholarship Competition will be held on March 5 on the University of Tennessee campus in Knoxville. Open to high school seniors, the awards include cash prizes of \$2000, \$1000, and \$500. Each prize also includes a full tuition scholarship (valued at up to \$14,000) for four years of study at the University of Tennessee. The application deadline is February 20.

For further information, contact: Dr. David Northington, NPSC Director, Department of Music, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996-2600; 615/974-3241.

The Royal Poinciana Chapel, Palm Beach, FL, is presenting its 4th annual King of Instruments series. This season's artists include John Rose (November 22, 1987), Norman D. McKenzie (January 24), Joann Schulte (February 21), and Thomas R. Thomas (March 20). On May 3, 1987, the Plymouth Music Series presented Benjamin Britten's operetta Paul Bunyan at the Ordway Music Theatre. The Plymouth Festival Chorus and Orchestra were joined by a large cast of soloists from the Twin Cities area. The production was semistaged by Vern Sutton and conducted by Philip Brunelle. The Aldeburgh Festival in England has now invited Brunelle, Sutton and 17 of the principal soloists to perform Paul Bunyan at the 1988 Aldeburgh Festival. Philip Brunelle will conduct the English Chamber Orchestra together with the Philharmonia Chorus of London and the soloists. The production will be staged by Dr. Vern Sutton as it was in the Twin Cities performance. The two performances scheduled during the June 10–24 duration of the festival will take place just two months after the release by Virgin Classic Records of a digital compact disc recording of Paul Bunyan recorded at Ordway Music Theatre during the week following the live performance. Brunelle and the cast have been invited to present an additional concert, a cabaret, during the festival featuring music from Broadway which was on stage during the 1939–42 years when Britten lived in America.

The Westfield Center for Early Keyboard Studies is now accepting postpublication orders for Charles Brenton Fisk, Organ Builder. A new brochure, which describes the contents of the twovolume memorial to the late organ builder, includes a picture of the books and optional tray case and an order form. Edited by Fenner Douglass, Owen Jander, and Barbara Owen, the book was published by The Westfield Center in 1986. The first volume, Essays in his Honor, contains 17 articles by prominent performers, builders, and scholars on topics concerning the organ and its music. The second volume, entitled simply His Work, was written and compiled by longtime Fisk colleague, Barbara Owen. It documents Fisk's creative output through a narrative history of his career. Also included are an opus listing, dispositions of all the organs, excerpts from Fisk's letters and European diaries, a bibliography, and a discorrandy.

discography. To obtain copies of the new brochure, or to enquire about The Center and its activities, contact The Westfield Center for Early Keyboard Studies, One Cottage Street, Easthampton, MA 01027; 413-527-7664.

Church Music & Records has released its new catalogue of records, cassettes and compact discs. New Dutch compact discs include one of the late Feike Asma playing the first four Sonatas by Mendelssohn at the Oude Kerk, Amsterdam (FECD 092). The second disc is with Herman van Vliet playing organs at Oude Kerk, Amsterdam; Petruskerk, Woerden; Ev. Lutherse Kerk, Den Haag; St. Bavo, Haarlem; Michaelskerk, Oudewater; and Domkerk, Utrecht. Repertoire includes works of Bach, Handel, Piutti, Karg-Elert, Franck, Lefebure-Wely, and Guilmant (FECD 104).

For further information, contact: Church Music & Records, Box 154, Neerlandia, Alberta, Canada TOG 1R0; 403/674-3949, 403/674-3002.

The Baton Rouge AGO Chapter sponsored a program of newlydiscovered works of Bach for organ, voice, and chamber instruments on October 26 in St. Alban's Episcopal Chapel at Louisiana State University. The program included the organ works discovered at Yale in 1985, the vocal chorales discovered in Stuttgart in 1984, and reconstructions (1987) for two flutes and continuo of Bach chamber music. The university's Collegium Musicum was under the direction of Ed Dacus, with Genie Epperson, flute; Dale Ludwig, flute; John Holland, cello; and David Culbert, organ.

Second Baptist Church, Houston, TX, dedicated its new Rodgers pipe organ August 23-24. The organ is comprised of five manuals, 194 ranks, and 10,473 pipes. Guest organist for the occasion was Frederick Swann. For the morning worship service and evening dedication service, the 400-plus-member choir of Second Baptist was joined by 75 members from the Crystal Cathedral Choir. More than 10,000 people attended the two-day celebration.

Second Presbyterian Church, Chicago, IL, celebrated the rebuilding of its 4-manual, 41-rank Austin organ with a recital by Robert Haigler on October 4. The date marked Haigler's fifth anniversary as organist of the church. He has taught and conducted choirs at the American Conservatory of Music and Triton College and coaches voice privately. Second Presbyterian Church is a national landmark, completed in 1874.

Appointments



Michael K. and Jamie Kennedy Dean

Michael K. and Jamie Kennedy Dean were appointed Directors of Music of the First Presbyterian Church, Lake Wales, FL, where they will direct and develop the growing music program. Coming from a similar position at First Presbyterian Church, Beaver, PA, the Deans will be in charge of several choral and handbell groups, as well as the church's concert series. Mrs. Dean will also be in charge of the 1973 Rieger organ and serve as accompanist for the choirs. The Deans each graduated magna cum laude from Westminster College, New Wilmington, PA, and have done continuing education at Westminster Choir College (NJ), Wittemburg University (OH), Coral Ridge Presbyterian Church (FL), and Gettysburg College (PA), and have toured with the Westminster Concert Choir in Romania and Austria.



Brian W. Luckner

Brian W. Luckner has been appointed assistant in liturgical music, National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Washington, D.C., where his duties include organ playing and choral conducting. He serves as assistant to Dr. Leo Nestor, director of music, and Dr. Robert Grogan, organist and carillonneur. Mr. Luckner holds the BMus degree in organ from the Oberlin College Conservatory of Music, and the

Designed by James Renwick, the building suffered extensive water and smoke damage from a fire in 1900. It was rebuilt and redecorated by Howard Van Doren Shaw and Frederic Clay Bartlett. The santuary, with a seating capacity of 1200, holds 22 stained glass windows, 14 by Louis C. Tiffany.

Albricias is the title of a new hymnal published by the Episcopal Church for use by Hispanic congregations in the U.S. It is the first collection of hymns in Spanish published by the Episcopal Church since *El Himnario Provisional* in 1981. Sixty-five percent of the 38 hymns are of Hispanic origin, either in text, music or both. The hymnal is dedicated to the memory of The Rev. D. Rex Bateman, a member of the Spanish Hymnal Commission. *Albricias* includes both general and seasonal hymns fully harmonized with keyboard accompaniment; some also include guitar chords. The hymnal is available for \$2 per copy from: *Albricias*, National Hispanic Office, Episcopal Church Center, 815 Second Avenue, New York, NY 10017.

MMus degree in organ from the University of Cincinnati College-Conservatory of Music, where he is also in the final stages of the DMA degree in organ. A member of Pi Kappa Lambda, he won first place in the University of Cincinnati Organ Playing Competition (Strader Awards) in 1981, and second place in 1983. His teachers have included Roberta Gary, Garth Peacock, and Margaret Irwin-Brandon, organ; William Porter and Lisa Crawford, harpsichord. He leaves a position as music director at the Church of the Guardian Angels, Cincinnati.



Dennis Schmidt

Dennis Schmidt has been appointed director of chapel music at St. Paul's School, Concord, NH, effective for the academic year 1988-89. He leaves the position of organist-choirmaster at St. John's Cathedral, Albuquerque, NM. He received a B.A. from Dana College, Blair, NE, a Master of Divinity from Wartburg Seminary, Dubuque, IA, and both a M.Mus. and Mus.D. from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, where he studied with Marilyn Mason.

Where he studied with Marilyn Mason. Dr. Schmidt has served as director of music for churches in Nebraska, Iowa, Michigan, and Minnesota. He is an active recitalist throughout the United States and has just recently returned from a recital tour of England. He currently serves as AGO state chairman for the state of New Mexico as well as coordinator for Regions 6 and 7 for the AAM. His book, "An Organist's Guide to Resources for the Hymnal 1982," was recently published by the Church Hymnal Corporation. Schmidt will join the faculty of St.

Schmidt will join the faculty of St. Paul's School to direct the music program for the chapel, where he will also serve as organist. He will also teach in the music department and serve as a regular member on the school's fulltime faculty. He succeeds James A. Wood, who has served in a similar position for the past 18 years. Mr. Wood leaves on a sabbatical next academic year.



Melville Cook

Dr. Melville Cook, currently residing in Cheltenham, England, returned to Toronto recently for the unveiling of a plaque honoring his 19 years of service as organist and choirmaster at Metropol-itan United Church on October 4. He participated in a 10-mile walkathon to raise funds for the choir, and attended several receptions. Formerly organist at Hereford Cathedral, Leeds Parish Church, and conductor of the Three Choirs Festival, Dr. Cook retired from his Toronto post in June, 1986.

Larry Allen and Richard Coffey pre-miered two new transcriptions for four hands, four feet by James R. Biery on the "Organ Plus" concerts at Immanuel Church, Hartford, on October 25. Biery arranged two of Antonin Dvorak's Slavonik Dances for organ duet: the A-flat major opus 46 number 3, and the G major, opus 46 number 8.

Cantate Domino, a fantasia on Psalm 98 for SAB Choir and organ composed by Gerald Bales, was premiered by Music Director Sharon Beckstead and the Senior Choir at Highlands United Church, Edmonton during the morning service on November 8. This work was commissioned by the performers in rec-ognition of the 75th anniversary of the church. It received a second perform-

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ance on November 22 in honor of Canada Music Week.



Robin Dinda

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Robin Dinda was the only organist to appear on the Flint, Michigan Basically Bicentennial Festival of the United States Constitution, a three-month series of concerts and events that included the Flint Symphony Orchestra and the United States Marine Band. Dr. Dinda's all-American recital at St. Paul's Episcopal Church included four composers with Michigan ties, to celebrate the Sesquicentennial of the State of Michigan. The program consisted of works by Whiting, Buck, Chadwick, Dinda, Al-bright, Selby, Carr, Shaw, and Sowerby, with *The Stars and Stripes Forever* as an encore

Two new anthems by Richard Peek received their first performances in October. The first was Thus Says the Lord which was written for the inaugu-ration of Douglas W. Oldenburg as President of Columbia Seminary, Decatur, GA. It was performed by the Cove-nant Presbyterian Church Choir of Charlotte, NC under the direction of the composer on Sunday, October 11, at Decatur Presbyterian Church, Decatur, GA, as part of the inauguration ceremony. The second was Faith Journey, commissioned by the Presbyterian Synod of North Carolina (U.S.A.). It was performed by the choir of the First Presbyterian Church, Greensboro, NC, under the direction of J. Patrick Mur-phy, as a part of the final worship ser-vice of the Synod on Saturday, October 31 in Creansboro 31, in Greensboro.

A program of music by Widor, Vierne and Guilmant was heard at Cov-enant Presbyterian Church, Charlotte, NC on November 1. Works included "Andante Sostenuto" (Symphonie Gothique) - Widor; Mass for Two Or-gans and Choir - Vierne; Salvum Fac Populum Tuum for organ, brass and drum - Widor; Pie Jesu - Guilmant; Ousem Diloct Takencould Tuu Wit Quam Dilecta Tabernacula Tua - Wi-dor; and "Finale" (Symphonie I) -Vierne. The Covenant Choir was under the direction of Richard M. Peek, S.M.D., who also played the solo organ works. Organists in the Vierne Mass were Sara Spencer and Brenda Moricle. Organist for the Widor and Guilmant anthems was Betty L. Peek, M.S.M.

Three new chorale preludes by Richard W. Slater received their first performances last October. The settings of O Bread of Life, O Food to Pilgrims Given and O Saving Victim, all from the Episcopal Hymnal 1982 and part of the composer's Messiah Communion Book, were performed October 4 by James Vaskov at Messiah Episcopal Church, Santa Ana, CA, and by the composer on October 10 at the Church of the Ascencion Signra Madra and of the Ascension, Sierra Madre, and October 18 at St. Peter's Episcopal Church, Honolulu, Hawaii. Slater also presented a workshop on the service music section on the *Hymnal 1982* at the later location the latter location.

Michael Stairs is the featured artist on a new recording, *The Paradise Gar-den*, produced by The Delius Society. The release is available as a cassette in either Dolby B or C, and is available for \$11 plus \$2 handling/shipping from Direct-To-Tape Recording Co., 14 Sta-tion Avenue, Haddon Heights, NJ 08035.

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The Rodgers Organ Company held a ground breaking ceremony on June 3 for a new pipe organ assembly area, marking the first addition to the Rodgers plant designed specifically to in-crease the firm's pipe organ building capacity. The 8,250 square feet will increase the factory area by $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Dismantling and packing the J. H. and C. S. Odell organ in St. Joseph's Cathedral, San Jose, CA, was completed October 31 following an eight-week work period by the Edward Millington Stout Quality Pipe Organ Service of Fremont, CA.

A tracker organ with 27 ranks, it had been in continual use for 101 years, hav-ing been designed specifically for the cathedral. Wind was originally pro-vided by a hand crank, but an electric blower was installed in 1926. Over the past century, the carved oak case has been modified and the ivory keyboards have been played through to the wood. This is one of only four organs of this style in the United States. The instrument will be restored, cleaned and fit-ted with a more efficient blower prior to reinstallation to its original choir loft location in the rear gallery. The cathe-dral is currently undergoing major restoration work.

News from London

John Rose recital, St. Paul's Cathedral, October 21.

Too many seasons have passed since John Rose's last visit to London. This works by Yierne and Widor. Vierne's *Cathédrales* comes from his fourth book of *Pièces de Fantaisie*, op. 55. While it was edifying to hear this work in an acoustic such as St. Paul's offers, it acoustic such as St. Paul's offers, it would have been more effective if Rose had taken advantage of the extra-long reverberation time to let the music breathe, particularly as the harmonies get all mixed up there. Nonetheless it was a rousing outburst that he produced in the midst of the piece and an admira-ble reading. Widor's *Lauda Sion* from his *Suite Latine*, op. 86, fared much better in St. Paul's massive space. John Bose made much of the compelling Rose made much of the compelling beginning and end to the work, which illustrates Widor's fascination with his

illustrates Widor's fascination with his ever-developing harmonic language. César Franck's *Prelude, Fugue and Variation* was obviously programmed to provide some relief from the big sonorities and to provide a link between all these French composers who, after Franck, virtually dominated the French school in the 19th and early 20th centuschool in the 19th and early 20th centu-ries. It was difficult to hear the delicate threads out of which the petit point of this piece is constructed, and I question the wisdom of including it, but having said that, I think John Rose certainly has the measure of the work, and I would enjoy hearing it in another building. The tempos were right and the sense of line in the prelude was compelling. The unity of this performance was rein-forced right through by the relations between the sections, and though I had to concentrate very hard, I certainly felt it was a stunning performance fighting against impossible odds.

Stunning, too, was the Vierne Third Symphony which followed. From the opening Allegro Maestoso the sense of purpose in Rose's performance was clear and there was attention to careful and beautiful sonority, particularly in the famous Adagio. The colour shifts produced a mosaic-like effect, and the presence of St. Paul's sparkling friezes added an extra dimension to the experi-ence. I felt, in the scherzo-like Intermezzo, that the spirit was there but perhaps the flesh (meaning the instrument) was weak. It is well-nigh impossible to bring off a light, fast-moving movement at the right tempo in this building, but Rose more than made up for any sense of loss of pace in his dynamic and vir-tuosic reading of the *Final*.

-Laurence Jenkins

Carillon News by Margo Halsted

Margo Halsted has been appointed Assistant Professor of Campanology and University Carillonneur at the Universi-ty of Michigan School of Music. She leaves the University of California, Riverside, where she was carillonneur, lec-turer and organ instructor for the past ten years. She has studied carillon with James B. Angell at Stanford University, Lowell J. Smith at the University of California, Riverside, and Leen't Hart at the Netherlands Carillon School, where she received a diploma in 1981. Luray Singing Tower

As part of the University of Michi-gan School of Music's 27th Annual Conference on Organ Music, John C. Ellis, organist and carillonneur at the University of Montana, played a carillon recital preceding the special 25th anniversary organ recital of his former organ teacher, Robert Glasgow.

The Luray Singing Tower, located in Luray, VA, near the Luray Caverns, has Luray, VA, near the Luray Caverns, has been celebrating its 50th anniversary this year. The carillon's 47 bells were cast in 1937 by the Taylor Bellfoundry of England. Guest recitalists during the summer included Milford Myhre, Sue Magassy, Elizabeth Graves Vitu, Mark Allon Dorr Dorald Trecor Judeon May Allen Dorr, Donald Traser, Judson Maynard, Lawrence Robinson, Beverly

New Organ Music

Suite for Organ, Robert A. Roesch. Harold Flammer HF-5045. \$3.00.

This suite is perhaps best described as "diversionary" music—certainly not "diversionary" music—certainly not very heavy or difficult. The five move-ments are entitled Hornpipe, Aire, Bag-pipe, Bourree, and Dance. The music is descriptive of these titles, and very uncomplicated. It is simple—perhaps hordering on cimplicito. However, it bordering on simplistic. However, it may be useful for lighter recital music.

Hymn Harmonization for Organ, Book IV, John Ferguson. Ludwig Mu-

Book IV, John Ferguson. Ludwig Mu-sic 0-13. \$9.95. This collection is based on four hymn tunes of Ralph Vaughan Williams: Down Ampney, King's Lynn, King's Weston, and Sine Nomine. The compo-sitions are intended to accompany the singing of the hymns, although freer introductions and "organ stanzas," which could be used separately, are also included. The style of writing is gener-ally flashy, and the organist would have to be certain that the music's deviation from the hymn melody and harmony from the hymn melody and harmony would not "throw" the congregation. The musical language is contemporary, and will add an air of freshness to the use of these hymns in worship.

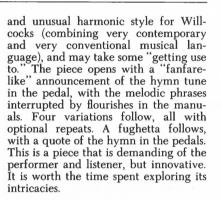
March from Floridante, G. F. Handel, arr. Francis Brocato for two trumpets and organ. Augsburg 11-7270. \$5.50.

This is a stately Baroque march that would be useful for church processions. The sectional nature of the piece makes it especially useful, so one can adapt the length of the piece to any time frame. The music has a very *galant* style, and may be especially useful for weddings.

Variations on 'Breslau', David Will-cocks. Oxford University Press. \$5.75.

This piece was commissioned by the Detroit Chapter of the AGO and pre-miered by Marilyn Mason at the 1986 Detroit National AGO Convention. It is a new





David Breneman with largest bell (7,640 lbs) of Luray Singing Tower

Keith, Michele Prokopchak, Linda Pointer and George Matthew. On No-vember 14, Luray Carillonneur David Breneman concluded the celebration with a recital played in memory of Charles Charmen who uses the Luray

Charles Chapman, who was the Luray Carillonneur for 47 years.

Twelve Hymn Preludes for General Use, Peter Pindar Stearns. Harold Flammer HF-5145. \$7.50.

Most of the hymn tunes used in this collection are tunes not widely used in organ chorale prelude literature, so it fills a need. The composer's writing style reminds one of grand improvisa-tion, with clever and unusual use of harmony and modulation. The musical language may be somewhat strange for some ears, but frequent playing of these pieces may lead to great satisfaction with them.

Four Chorale Preludes for Organ, Thomas Benjamin. Harold Flammer HF-5147. \$3.50.

HF-5147. \$3.50. The four hymn tunes used are "Herr Gott, dich loben alle wir"; "Vom Him-mel hoch"; "Nun komm der heiden Heiland"; and "Christus der ist mein Leben." Some of the motivic material may remind one of portions from the music of Bach, but the development of this material is not as imaginative as it might have been. A little more variety might have been. A little more variety in the writing style would have made these pieces stronger and more captivat-However, this collection provides ing. simple settings of the hymn tunes which may be useful in service playing. —Dennis Schmidt







Richard Heschke

David Hurd



The Choir of St. Paul's Cathedral, London (1988/1993) The Choir of Christ Church, Oxford (1989) The Choir of New College, Oxford (1990) The Choir of York Minster, England (1991) The Choir of Wells Cathedral, England (1992)

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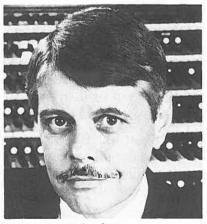
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Huw Lewis



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Alexandre Guilmant, Pièce Caractéristique, Prélude Funèbre, and Cantilena. Harmonia-Uitgave (Foreign Music Distributors) \$6.30.

Unlike the music of Bach, whose universality transcends all media and nationalities, the music of French organists is inextricably bound to the special characteristics of French organs. It is not surprising, therefore, that Couperin, De Grigny, and Clérambault sound dull and academic when played on an E. M. Skinner type instrument, or that Franck, Guilmant and Widor sound naive and shallow when played on a Baroque replica. Guilmant was a prolific composer for the organ, and though few of his works seem truly inspired or inspiring, they show the hand of a very competent craftsman and master of organ color. All three pieces in this volume are technically easy to moderately difficult, and are meditative and lyrical in character. If played on a sympathetic instrument, they can be effective, especially in the worship service.

Johann Pachelbel, Incognita Organo, vol. 31 (3 Ciaconas), edited by Ewald

Kooiman. Harmonia (Foreign Music Distributors), \$6.35.

Dr. Kooiman's edition of the ciaconas in F major, D minor, and F minor follows the existing sources closely, and is free from unnecessary or excessive editorial tampering. Although it is attractive, compact and reliable, it contains no list of variant readings, no information about the music, and no performance suggestions. Nevertheless, the edition is worth the price, if only for the haunting and delicately melancholy ciacona in F minor.

Michel Corrette, *Troisieme livre de pieces d'orgue*. Editions Bornemann (Agent: Theodore Presser) \$25.75.

(Agent: Theodore Presser), \$25.75. Corrette's 1756 publication consists of settings of church hymns, a suite, a "grande Kyrie," and a fugue. All of the hymn settings are written in the characteristic slashed C meter (cut time) with the half note as the basic pulse, while the cantus appears in whole notes in the pedals accompanied by quarters and halfs, with occasional eighths above it. The formula wears thin even before the first hymn reaches its final cadence, but Corrette doggedly repeats himself hymn after hymn. There is some slight musical improvement when he turns to the Italian style in his suite on the 1st tone, but not enough to overcome the boredom of unrelieved vacuity. The edition is clearly printed and easy to read, but the inflated price is not justified by the quality of the music, or the lack of an informative multi-lingual preface.

William Mathias, Organ Album (Recessional, Processional, Jubilate, Postlude, Canzonetta, Chorale, and Toccata Giocosa). Oxford University Press, \$7.75.

Mathias' Organ Album contains one new work (Recessional) and six previously published ones. While remaining strongly tertian in style, he incorporates many 20th-century techniques into a convincing musical language. Although he might be criticized for excessive repetition, frequent sequences, and a disjointedness brought about by too many cadences that stop the flow, it must also be acknowledged that he often writes engaging melodic lines, simple but interesting rhythmic patterns, and effective keyboard figures

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that really feel right for one's hands. One is sure to find something to please in this album of moderately difficult selections.

George Frideric Handel, Six Fugues or Voluntarys for Organ or Harpsichord. Oxford University Press.

Handel's publisher, John Walsh, issued these fugues in 1735. They bear the stamp of genius, not for their skillful use of such contrapuntal devices as are often found in keyboard fugues by Bach, but for their boldness and originality in melodic construction and harmonic progressions. A variety of subjects is employed, from the diatonic to the chromatic, and from the tremolo repeated-note type to the more sustained "St. Anne" type, all thoroughly and amply worked out. This easy-to-moderately-difficult music is well served by an uncluttered and easy-to-read text with numbered measures, an informative preface in English and German, a list of sources, and a critical commentary.

Georg Friedrich Händel, Six Voluntaries for Organ. Schott No. 09744, \$5.95.

\$5.95. These voluntaries first appeared in print in 1776 as part of a collection entitled "Twelve Voluntaries and Fugues for the Organ or Harpsichord with Rules for Tuning by the celebrated Mr. Handel." No other source exists to confirm Handel's authorship of music which is sometimes inept, often trite, and generally of very poor quality. This leads one to the logical conclusion that the 1776 publication was simply an attempt to cash in on Handel's name, which after all means "business transaction" in German. And which is it anyway, Händel or Handel? In this case, neether, or is it nythe?

–Edmund Shay, DMA Columbia College Columbia, SC

New Handbell Music

Reverie, Claude Debussy, arr. Lester DeValve. Bourne Co., \$1.00. B240192-401, three octaves (M+).

Another favorite of many, this arrangement carefully follows the score with a natural flow that is quite effective. Some of the accompanimental moving parts under the melody perhaps should not be dampened. If following the piano score, each measure would be "pedaled" to sustain the lovely harmonies created by the moving eighth notes in each measure. All in all, it is another piece of the great literature that has been effectively adapted for bells.

The Heavens Are Telling, Josef Haydn, trans. and arr. Ruby Shaw Hollis. Beckenhorst Press, Inc. HB60, \$1.75, four or five octaves (E+).

This arrangement is well adapted from the choral score and, although it is shorter, it includes the sections that hold the piece together. This is great material for any choir; it is the kind of "stuff" everyone will enjoy.

A Carol for All Seasons, arr. Terry Price. Agape, No. 1272, \$1.50, three to five octaves (M).

From the traditional French Carol Noel Nouvelet or Now the Green Blade Riseth, this arrangement can be used alternately at Christmas or Easter. The melody and the minor mode create lots of possibilities in this up beat syncopated setting. A useful and colorful adaptation for bells.

—Leon Nelson

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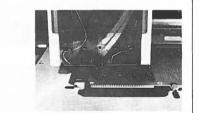
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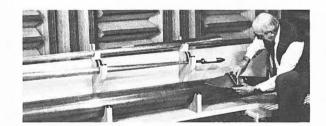


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Dupré: Fifteen Pieces, Op. 18 **Stylistic Features and Liturgical Role**

"I recall that from my childhood I tried to reconstruct at the piano the cadences of ... As soon as my father made me undertake the study of harmony and interpoint my dream was to improvise versets at vespers" plain-chant. two-voice counterpoint. -Marcel Dupré (quoted by Michael Murray, Marcel Dupré, p. 104)

Introduction

Introduction One of the most dramatic turning points in the life of 34 year old Marcel Dupré occurred on August 15, 1920 at the second vesper service at Notre Dame. Acting as Louis Vierne's substitute, he improvised the organ versets for the Common of Feasts of the Blessed Virgin Mary. Four years earlier Vierne had asked him to be his substitute while he sought medical care in Switzerland.¹ On this fateful evening the service was attended by Claude Johnson, who happened to be co-director of Rolls-Royce. Enchanted with Dupré's versets he inquired if a copy of the organ music played at this service might be available. He was told that the organist, Marcel Dupré, had probably improvised them. Claude Johnson wrote a letter to Marcel Dupré saving: Dupré saying

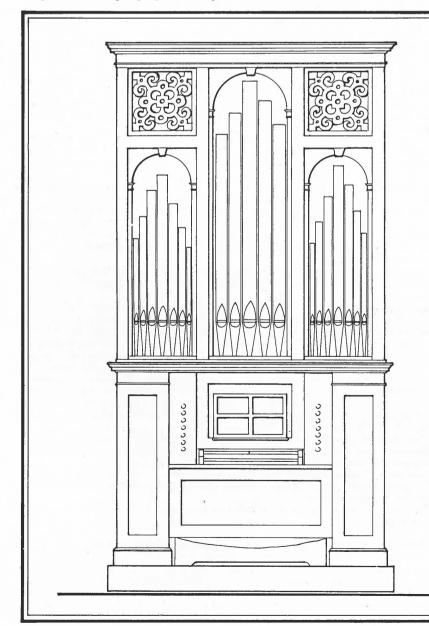
If these pieces are published, where can I find them? If they were improvised, would you be able to compose similar pieces for me? I am offering you the sum of fifteen hundred francs. I shall have them published in London by Novello and Co. Ltd., but you will retain control of the copyright.²

Marcel Dupré replied that he had heard improvisations. He explained that he would be unable to guarantee an exact reproduction of them, but would try to re-create the same mood. In closing, Dupré said that in place of ten versets, he would write fifteen, for the Office of the Feasts of the Virgin Mary had fifteen musical interludes

After Dupré had written the pieces, *Opus 18*, he played them for Claude Johnson on the "Michaelangelo organ," the Cavaillé-Coll, at St. Ouen in Rouen. Several days later Claude Johnson said to Dupré:

You have never been to England. I have thought about the idea of organizing a concert in London at Royal Albert Hall, under the patronage of the Prince of Wales . . . I will engage a choral group, and the English public will hear the pieces I commissioned. We shall intersperse the organ pieces with the choral versets, as at Notre-Dame. Naturally, the

Marijim Thoene received her D.M.A. from the University of Michigan in 1984 and is organist/choir director at Emanuel United Church of Christ in Manchester, MI. She is a visiting scholar at the University of Michigan. This manuscript was presented in part as a lecture/recital at the Twenty-sixth Annual Conference on Organ Music at Hill Auditorium on October 8, 1986 at the University of Michigan. The assistance of Mr. Wallace Bjorke, Professor Marilyn Mason, Professor James Borders, Professor David Crawford and Profes-sor James Kibbie is gratefully acknowledged.



program will also include other compositions of your choice. Rest assured that if your name is not yet known in England, it will be! And you will have a large following. My friend Lord Northcliffe, owner of several daily newspapers, will provide publicity.³ Dupré commented, "I never dreamed of such a start in England!"

Dupre commented, I never dreamed of such a start in England! The concert proposed by Claude Johnson took place on Dec. 9, 1920. It was given in aid of the funds of the Officer's Association. The proceeds went to aid the victims of W.W. I—widows and orphans and disabled and unemployed veterans. Claude Johnson wanted the London public to hear a faithful reproduction of the Vesper liturgy of the Virgin with the versets in their ritual place.⁴ He arranged for 600 men and boys from the London Gregorian Association to sing the chant. Nine thousand attended Dupré's London debut. Thus began Dupré's concert tours of Great Britain which continued for 35 years.

Opus 18 was to play a dramatic role also in launching Dupré's concert career in the U.S. When the American, Alexander Russell, in search of new organ music at Wanamakers visited his former teacher, Widor, in Paris, Widor suggested Dupré as a recitalist. Dupré had just finished playing the complete works of Bach from memory in recitals. Alexander Russell was reluctant to consider Dupré, thinking that an all Bach program would be too austere for the American audience. Widor told him that Dupré played all the literature for the organ.⁵ Dupré played Dec. 21, 1921 at Wanamakers in Philadelphia. Here he played his American premiere of **Opus** 18.

Opus 18. The purpose of this paper is three-fold: (1) to define "antiphon," (2) to describe how Opus 18 fits into the matrix of the Office of Vespers, and (3) to discuss the compositional devices of Opus 18, ancient cantus firmus techniques cast in a startling harmonic idiom. The reviews of Opus 18 reflect just how innovative his harmonic language was. A review of his London debut appeared in The Musical Times Jan. 1, 1921 and read:

Both in the style of the improvisation and in the registration schemes as a whole, there was a good deal that jarred with English ideas as to what is fitting at a Church service.⁶

A review of this Philadelphia performance appeared in THE DIAPASON, Jan. 1, 1922:

Those who admire the modernistic type of music—a la Debussy, Schoenberg, et al—were astonished to find that Dupré had preceded them . . . Dissonances were present in abundance, so much so that the writer thought the organ was misbehaving . . . The combinations used in the Verset on 'Ave Maris Stella' were the strangest ever heard on this organ.

The *Harvard Dictionary* defines "antiphon" as "short texts from the Scripture or elsewhere, set to music in a simple syllabic style and sung before and after a Psalm or canticle."⁸ Marilynn Smiley in her unpublished dissertation, "The Renaissance Organ Magnificat" comments that antiphons guarded before in the middle of Organ Magnificat," comments that antiphons supposedly began in the middle of the 4th century in the orthodox Christian service in Antioch. They were added to

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make the services more attractive by allowing the congregation to chant psalm verses.⁹ The most recent edition of Dupré's *Opus 18* is entitled "Fifteen Pieces for Organ founded on Antiphons." This title is misleading. The first 5 pieces are founded on antiphons, however, the other versets are not founded on antiphons, but on the hymn "Ave Maris Stella" and the canticle for Vespers, the Magnificat. The title of the first English edition of *Opus 18* is more accurate: "Fifteen versets for the Vespers of the Common of the Feasts of the Holy Virgin." Vespers of the Common of the Feasts of the Holy Virgin.

The Liturgy of Vespers

Dupré's Opus 18 grew out of the necessity to provide music for the 2nd Vesper service on the Feast of the Assumption. (First Vesper service occurs the night before the feast day, and the 2nd Vesper service on the evening of the Feast). Opus 18 was first heard on August 15, Feast of the Assumption at the Vesper service. The 2nd Vespers on the day of the Feast of the Assumption for which Opus 18 was improvised is found in *The Liber Usualis* in the section entitled "The Common of Scienter" Saints.

The Structure of Vespers and the Placement of Organ Versets The structure of the Office of Vespers¹⁰ and the placement of Dupré's versets is seen in numbers I–VI in Table I. Under I are five psalms and antiphons. Note that the structure is: sung antiphon, sung psalm verses and organ antiphon. The music for one antiphon and psalm is given in Figure 1.



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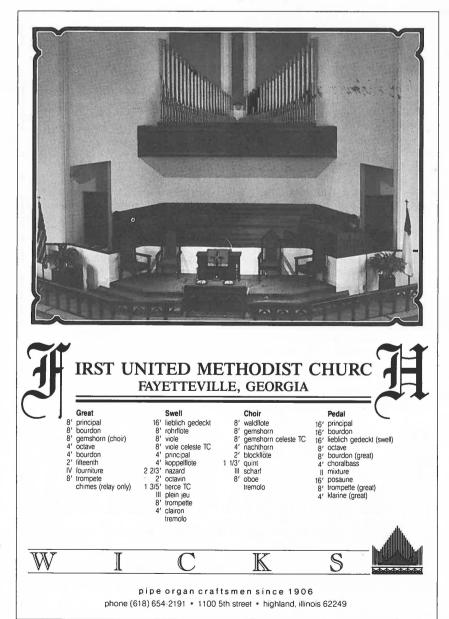


Table 1

Structure of the Office of Vespers and the Placement of Dupré's Versets

Five Psalms and Antiphons: Antiphon I. "While the king sitteth at his table, my spikenard sendeth forth the perfume thereof." See Figure 1 for chant and text. Psalm 110

Antiphon I. An organ verset based upon the Antiphon "While the king . . . "

Antiphon II. "His hand is under my head, and his right hand doth embrace me."

Psalm 113 Antiphon II. An organ verset based on the Antiphon "His hand . . . '

Antiphon III. ''I am black but comely, O ye daughters of Jerusalem: therefore the king hath loved me, and hath brought me to his chamber.'' Psalm 122

Antiphon III. An organ verset based on the Antiphon "I am black but comely"

Antiphon IV. "Lo the winter is past, the rain is over and gone; arise my beloved, and come away." Psalm 127

Antiphon IV. An organ verset based on the Antiphon "Lo the winter is past . . .

Antiphon V. "How fair and how pleasant art thou in thy delights, O holy Mother of God." Psalm 147 v. 12 Antiphon V. An organ verset based on the Antiphon "How fair . . . "

- Chapter: "Before all ages, in the beginning, he created me, and through all ages I shall not cease to be. In the holy Tent I ministered before him." (*Divine Office*, Common of Feasts of the Virgin Mary).¹¹ II.
- Hymn. "Ave Maris Stella." See Figure 2. Verses 2, 4, 6 and Amen are played by the organ. III.

1.

- IV.
- Dialogue: V. "Let me praise you, most holy Virgin. Alleluia'" R. "Give me strength against your enemies. Alleluia." (*Divine Office*, Common of Feasts of the Blessed Virgin Mary).¹²
- Canticle Magnificat. See Figure 3 for chant and text. The groups of verses are interspersed V. with versets played by the organ.
- Praver: "Lord God, grant that your children may always enjoy health of soul and body; may VI. the intercession of the glorious Virgin Mary deliver us from the sorrows of this world and make us share Your happiness throughout eternity. This we ask of You through our Lord.'' (*Divine Office*, Common of Feasts of the Blessed Virgin).¹³

Role of Psalms in the Canonical Hours

In the earliest days of Christian worship the service consisted only of psalm singing. In many monasteries and convents in the Middle Ages one was required to know all of the psalms from memory. Andrew Hughes in his book, Manuscripts for Mass and Office, points out:

The main purpose of the offices is the recitation of the psalms. To this end the psalms are distributed within the offices over the seven days of the week so that the full course is said every week of the year.14

In Opus 18 the antiphons are rich in imagery, imagery which is sensuous and exotic. Dupré's first antiphon (Figure 1) based on the text and chant: "While the King sitteth at his table, My spikenard sendeth out the perfume thereof," reflects the literary and melodic content of the antiphon. "Spikenard is a plant with strong and pleasantly scented roots and is found in the high altitudes in Nepal, Bhutan, and the perfuse the Himplevan Meuntaine. The roots and up of the antiphone are dried and antiphone are dried and the sentence of the se other parts of the Himalayan Mountains. The roots and young stems are dried and used for making perfume. In India it is still used as a perfume for the hair . . . During Biblical times the best spikenard ointment was commonly imported in sealed boxes of alabaster and stored, opened only on very special occasions. When the master of the house received distinguished guests he not only crowned them with flowers, but he broke the seal on an alabaster box and anointed them with spikenard."¹⁵

Dupré's antiphon reflects the heaviness of the scent of spikenard. He quotes the antiphon in the opening 2 measures in the soprano. The same fragment of the antiphon is then quoted in the pedals in dotted half-notes. The appearance of the *cantus firmus* in long note values in the bass is reminiscent of the c.f. treatment in the Faenza Codex, ca. 1520, Hofhaimer (1459–1537), the Attaingnant Manuscript 1531, Titelouze (1563–1633), Nivers (1632–1714) and de Grigny (1672–1703).

The most innovative feature in Dupré's antiphon I is dissonance which is neither prepared nor resolved. The prolonged dissonance of successive 13th chords is soft-ened by an occasional 7th chord or a simple triad. The unceasing repetition of 11th and 13th chords has the effect of a hammering anvil. It suggests the strong, pervasive scent of the spikenard.

Antiphon II is a love song, and Dupré reflects its dreamy, langorous mood. Constant chromaticism is dictated by a desire to create new color rather than new tonal centers.

tonal centers. Antiphon III is another love song. It has 3 distinguishing features: (1) colorful registration, (2) use of *figuren*, and (3) chant-like rhythm. The unique registration specifies the following: Gt. Fl. 8', Sw. Voix cel. + Quint 16', Pedal 32' and 16'. Antiphon III reflects the 18th-century doctrine, Figurenlehre, "practice of composing music by inventing contrapuntal lines based on 'figures' or short groups of notes arranged in certain patterns."¹⁶ In Antiphon III the L.H. contains the figure of a traid or dyad followed by a single note—the figure is repeated constantly throughout the piece. The rhythm of the c.f. becomes chant-like freed from accents on the downbeat by the 2 against 3 rhythm. Rhythm reflecting the subtle nuances of chant appears again in Alain's *Postlude pour L'Office de Complies*, and Messiaen's setting of *Victimae Paschali* in *Le Verbe*. Antiphon IV "Lo the Winter is Past" is a song of spring, similar to Grieg's "Morning Song." It is based on imitation. The theme in measures 1–4 is repeated in the pedal and later in voices throughout the piece.

The opening scalar passage recurs in voices and then is transformed through inversion and rhythmic alteration.

In the 5 antiphons one finds a free interpretation of each of the Gregorian intonations.

The Hymn "Ave Maris Stella" and Organ Alternatim Practice

The structure of the Offices evolved gradually and hymns, chapters, and canticles were added. The hymn "Ave Maris Stella" was first recorded in the Codex Sangallensis 95, found in the Abbey of Sankt Gallen, dating from the 9th century. It was one of the most popular hymns used for the Marian feasts in the Middle Ages.¹⁷ (See Figure 2.) According to the program notes of Dupré's London debut he played the even-numbered verses and Amen and the choir sang verses 1, 3, 5, and 7.

Figure 2. Ave maris stella.

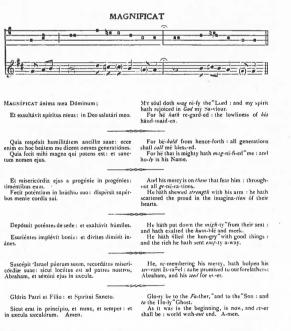


The practice of alternatim as clearly defined in Dupré's London performance The practice of *alternatim* as clearly defined in Dupré's London performance has its roots in choral *alternatim* practice in the Middle Ages and Renaissance. In Dupré's 4 settings of "Ave Maris Stella" one also finds him using c.f. techniques of the Renaissance choral composers. The subtitles of settings I and IV clearly describe the c.f. technique: "canon at the 4th between the soprano and bass" and "chorale ornamented in the style of J. S. Bach." The *Finale* of "Ave Maris Stella" is a French toccata which calls for virtuosic technique. It is perhaps because of this style of composition that Messiaen calls Dupré the Liszt of the organ.¹⁸ In contrast to the antiphons, the c.f. "Ave Maris Stella" is clearly identifiable and quoted in its entirety.

quoted in its entirety.

The Canticle of the Virgin Mary, Magnificat The third musical item in the Vesper service is the Magnificat (Luke 1: 46–55). The Magnificat (Figure 3) has been a part of the Vespers in the Roman liturgy since

Figure 3. Magnificat.



the time of St. Benedict in the early 6th century.¹⁹ The organ practice of *alternatim* is traced to choral *alternatim* practices in the Renaissance. After 1450 it became customary to compose only the even verses, the others being sung in plainsong. Magnificat versets for the organ occur in the Magnificat settings of Attaingnant, Cavazzoni, Cabezón, Titelouze, Kerll... etc.²⁰ Dupré in his setting of the Magnifi-cat made a modification in the practice of organ *alternatim*. He did not substitute an organ verse for a text, but rather provided commentary after each sung verse. In Dupré's Magnificat settings the Gregorian Magnificat is not quoted, he simply reflects the mood of the text. The compositional devices in Dupré's organ versets of the Magnificat are again

reflects the mood of the text. The compositional devices in Dupré's organ versets of the Magnificat are again both old and new. Verset I like antiphon III contains the rhythmic pattern of 2 against 3 and is reminiscent of Debussy's *Arabesque* for piano. The blurring of the beats creates a mood of dreamy serenity. The rhythmic figures of duplet in the RH vs. triplet in the LH form the matrix of the entire piece.

vs. triplet in the LH form the matrix of the entire piece. Verset II is based on imitative counterpoint with a newly composed theme, which Dupré calls the *choral*, in the pedal. The theme is repeated in double canon in the pedal. The newly created *choral* is made dramatic also with the specified registra-tion of: "Recit: Fonds 8 et 4 et Mixtures, Pd. G.O. et Positif: Clairon." Verset III is based on imitation and resembles a trio sonata. Dupré specifies a chorus of mutation stops: flutes 8' and 4', cornets, nazards, tierces on all manuals and coupled to the pedal, pedal foundation 8' and 16'. Verset IV is based on imitation between the soprano and bass and calls for the unique sound of oboe and 2' for the solo voice. The figure which accompanies the newly created c.f. is reminiscent of the accompanying figure in Bach's "Ich ruf zu dir."

dir.

Verset V employs static harmony and a very slow tempo. These features are heard later in Alain's *Le Jardin suspendu* and are elements in Messiaen's concept of timelessness

Verset VI is a study in the use of *figuren*. The created c.f. of the pedal is accompanied with 2 groups of 6 sixteenth notes. A perfect example of Dupré's use

of non-functional harmony is seen in the chord progression on the last page of the Magnificat (*Gloria*): GM-fm-e diminished, d diminished, E flat augmented, fm, cm, b diminished.

Summary of Dupré's Stylistic Features of Opus 18 The stylistic features of Opus 18 combine old and new elements. Imitative counterpoint, originating in the 13th century is frequently used. The technique of placing the c.f. in long note values in the pedal, used by Hofhaimer, Attaingnant, Titelouze, Nivers and de Grigny is heard in antiphon I. The coloratura settings of Böhm and Bach are imitated in verset II of "Ave Maris Stella." The exploitation of small rhythmic and melodic figures—figuren, apparent in Bach's Orgelbüchlein, occurs in antiphon III and in versets I, IV, and VI of the Magnificat. Dupré's 15 pieces all reflect the mood of the text... a practice begun in the Renaissance. The virtuosic display in the Finale of "Ave Maris Stella" and the Gloria of the Magnifi-cat reiterates the 19th century's fascination with dazzling technique. The new elements in Dupré's Opus 18 include: his daring use of dissonance, his chromaticism which makes Schenkerian analysis impossible, his concept of rhythm which foreshadows Alain and Messiaen, and his unique registrations resulting in exotic color.

exotic color.

Figures 1, 2 and 3 from concert program of Marcel Dupré performed at the Royal Albert Hall Dec. 9, 1920. It was obtained from the Bibliothèque Municipale of Rouen, France.

pré, 113.

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New Organs

Cover A. David Moore, Inc., North Pom-fret, VT, has built a new organ for St. James Episcopal Church, Woodstock, VT. The organ was given in memory of Ivan Albright, 1897–1983, a painter, Ivan Albright, 1897–1983, a painter, sculptor, etcher and lithographer. The design for the instrument uses a blend of features from early European and New England tracker organ building. The pipe work is rich in lead, with traces of tin, antimony, copper and bismuth. The metal stopped pipes have soldered caps and are tuned by ears. The Celeste, Vio-la, Bourdon and Hautboy are taken from the previous St. James organ built by Wicks and enlarged by Fred John-son. The three pedal flue stops are mechanically unified from one set of pipes. The pedal reeds are also unified from one set of reed pipes. The upper-work from Chaire and Great is kept as individual ranks to permit a maximum work from Chaire and Great is kept as individual ranks to permit a maximum number of stop combinations. The Great stops marked ° are under expres-sion while the Great principals are in front of the shutters. The effective case

> GREAT Quintadena[°] Prestant Bourdon[°] Viola[°] 16' 8' 8' Celeste[°] Principal 4' Harmonic Flute[®] 2^e/_s' Twelfth 2' Fifteenth Mixture F

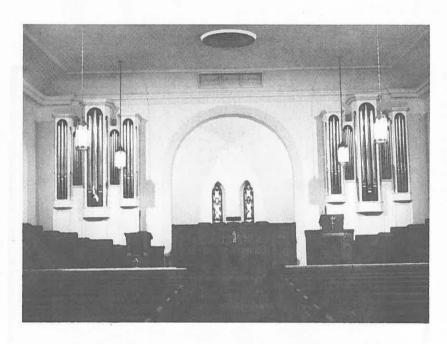
Mixture II 8' Trumpet' 8' Hautboy'

CHAIRE 8' Violin Diapason 8' Stopped Diapason 4' Spire Flute %' Twelfth 4 Spr. 2% Twelfth 2' Fifteenth 1% Seventeenth 1% Nineteenth 8' Crumhorn

depth for the Great principals is one and one-half feet when the box is closed and five feet with the box open.

Wind for the organ is raised by three wedge shaped bellows that are eight feet long and four feet wide. These bel-lows are raised by a motor driven sys-tem of crankshaft and connecting rods. tem of crankshaft and connecting rods. The console is attached to the main case with suspended type key action. The Chaire stop knobs extend from the back of the Chaire casework. A ventil pedal is available for the three pedal reed stops on the left side of the pedalboard. A ventil pedal in the right side of the ped-alboard controls the three pedal flue stops. The stopknobs are of rosewood and have hand engraved ivory inserts. The keys are covered with cowbone. The casework is of oiled red oak. The pipeshades were designed by Francis Gyra. David Moore's co-workers on this instrument were Byron Cole, Robert instrument were Byron Cole, Robert Waters, Andrew Smith, Francis Carbi-no, Donald Carbino, Ed Workmon and Jeff Harrington.

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Martin Ott Pipe Organ Company, Inc., St. Louis, MO, has built a new organ for National Avenue Christian Church, Springfield, MO. The instrument is the firm's opus 35 and located in the chancel along the left and right walls. The left case houses the two manual divisions. The key action for the Hauptwerk and Schwellwerk is of the suspended type. The Pedal is located on the right wall, mounted onto suspended beams. Stop action is electric. Compass 56/30.

and are of a special pewter finish to complement the room. The eyeline con-sole is of oak, finished to match the chancel furniture, and located in the

PEDAL

Pommer Choralbass

	HAUPTWERK
8'	Prinzipal
8'	Rohrfloete
4'	Oktave
4'	Koppelfloete
II	Sesquialter (TG)
2'	Prinzipal
ш	Mixtur
8'	Trompete

SCHWELLWERK Gemshorn Gedackt Nachthorn Oktave 16' Subbass 8' Oktavbass 8' 8' 4' 1¹/₈' Quinte 8' Oboe 16' Fagott

8' 8' 4' 2'

Lewis & Hitchcock, Inc., Vienna, VA, has built a new organ for Walden-sian Presbyterian Church, Valdese, NC. The organ is installed in two matching cases: the left case contains the Swell; the right case houses the Great and Ped-al Casework is of birch finished to al. Casework is of birch, finished to match the church, with trim in shades of blue, gray and gold. The facade pipes are from the Principal and Octave stops,

	GREAT		SWELL
16'	Gemshorn	8'	Rohrflute
8'	Principal	8'	Gemshori
8'	Bourdon	8'	Dolce
8'	Gemshorn	4'	Rohrflute
4'	Octave	2º/3'	Gemshorn
4'	Spitzflute°		Octavin
	Blockflute°		Gemshorn
11/3'	Mixture III	8'	Trumpet
8'	Trumpet		Chimes

center of the choir area. The nine regis-ters and 11 ranks were scaled to the acoustics of the room. Preparation has been made for the addition of three stops in the Great case. ELL rflute nshorn ce rflute shorn avin nshorn

32' FauxBourdon 16' Bourdon 16' Lieblich 16 16' L. 8' Prin. 8' Bourdo. 8' Gemshorn 4' Octave 4' Spitzflute° 2²/₀' Mixture III° 16' Trumpet 8' Trumpet 4' Trumpet 4' Trumpet '°pared

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Adrian Koppejan Pipe Organs, Chil-liwack, British Columbia, has recently installed a 13-stop, 2-manual and pedal tracker organ in Little Church on the Prairie Presbyterian Church, Tacoma, WA. Casework is of clear red oak. Pipe

	MANUAL I
8'	Prinzipal
8'	Holzgedacht
4'	Octave
2'	
$2^{2}/_{3}'$	Nasard
13/5'	Tierce
11/3'	Mixture III

shades are of basswood designed by Eric Noran of Tacoma. Keyboard naturals are of bone, sharps of ebony. Compass A=440 in equal temperament. The consultant was Dr. David Dahl. windpressure 60mm; tuning

> PEDAL 16' Bourdon 8' Gedackt (ext)



MANUAL II

Spitzgedackt Koppelflote Waldflote

8' Dulzian

8' 4' 2'

Gene R. Bedient Company, Lincoln, NE, has built a new organ for Christ Church Cathedral, Louisville, KY. De-signed in a French romantic style, the signed in a French romantic style, the organ is inspired by works of Cavaillé-Coll, Poirier-Liberkmech, Merklin, and Ferat, and bears resemblance to the Cavaillé-Coll at the Carmelite Monas-tery, London. The key action is me-chanical with Barker machine. The stop chancel with barker machine. The stop action is mechanical with the use of the French ventil system. The Récit enclo-sure features shades along the entire front end which open 90°. The pedal mechanism is spring loaded with latches in the half-open and completely open positions. The wind water user longe positions. The wind system uses a large horizontal bellows inside the case fed by an electric blower. The entire organ operates on 120mm pressure $(4\frac{3}{4})$ and

GRAND ORGUE Bourdon

- 16' Montre
- Flute Harmonique
- 8' 8' 8' Salicional
- Bourdon Prestant 8'
- Octave 2'
- Doublette[°] Plein Jeu III-VI[°] 16' Basson'
- 8' Trompette° 4' Clairon°

the Barker machine, which has a small regulating bellows of its own, operates on about 150mm pressure (57/8''). The Montre 8' is made of 85% tin and

the interior pipes are in the 18th-century tradition of lead feet and high-tin bodies. Stopped flutes are of highlead alloy with languids and mouth for-mations in the tradition of Clicquot. The console is detached with a compass of 58/30. Key naturals are covered with bone and sharps are of ebony. The ped-alboard is straight and flat but the lead-ing edge of the accidentals radiates from the center outward. Stop knobs are in tiers at either side of the keyboards in tires at either side of the keyboards and identified by hand-lettered porce-lain discs set in the end of the walnut stop knobs. The organ has 8 reeds out of 25 stops; 78% of the stops are 16' or 8'.

PEDAL Viole de Gambe 16'Contrebasse Soubasse (G.O.) Basse Ouverte Flute Harmonique Voix Celeste Flute Octaviante 16' 8' 16' Octavin Basson et Hautbois[°]

RECIT

Trompette[°] Voix Humaine[°]

8

8

0'

8

8

8

Bombarde[•] Trompette[•] 8

[°]Under ventil control



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Bach's Six Organ Sonatas and their Corelli Data-Base, Part I

The present essay is a report on investigations of Bach's treatments of borrowed musical data of various sorts from Corelli's Op. 5^1 in the composing of his Sonatas for organ (BWV 525-530), affecting not only the choice of thematic materials and "events" but also principles of organization within single sonatas and in the six sonatas of the set. Additional essays will follow conveying the results of completed investigations on the Sonatas with particular emphasis on the six as an organic whole.

There are many commonplaces of melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic design which appear in both the source-pieces and the Bach works. Every care has been taken to avoid drawing conclusions about relationships where brief isolated commonplaces appear in pairs of works by the two composers. Rather, observations are made on longer stretches of musical texts or on uniquely defined aggregates of commonplaces in piece-pairs.

That Bach knew from a compositional/analytical perspective a substantial quantity of music by Vivaldi (cf. his keyboard arrangements BWV 593, 594, 596, 972, 973, 975, 976, 978, 980, 1065, and my recent article on BWV 530/i²), and some by Albinoni (cf. BWV 946, 950, 951), among others, has long been verified and provides important data with respect to the variety of musical repertory with which he was conversant. Information pertaining to Bach's knowledge of Corelli's works has been restricted hitherto primarily to the Fugue in B minor for organ (BWV 579), a new composition on themes and events from Corelli's Op. 3/4/ii.³ My recent investigations show on the basis of internal evidence in Bach's music, however, that he was most likely acquainted with Corelli's trio-sonatas of Opp. 1, 3, 4, and with the sonatas for violin and continuo, Op 5. In the present article, analysis of the influence of Corelli's works on Bach's artistic creation is restricted to discussion of relevant points in the Sonata in E-flat (BWV 525), and the last two movements of the Sonata in C (BWV 529), and some concerns relative to the six sonatas as a set.

579), a new composition on themes and events from Corelli's Op. 3/4/ii.³ My recent investigations show on the basis of internal evidence in Bach's music, however, that he was most likely acquainted with Corelli's trio-sonatas of Opp. 1, 3, 4, and with the sonatas for violin and continuo, Op 5. In the present article, analysis of the influence of Corelli's works on Bach's artistic creation is restricted to discussion of relevant points in the Sonata in E-flat (BWV 525), and the last two movements of the Sonata in C (BWV 529), and some concerns relative to the six sonatas as a set. The treatments of Corellian data in BWV 525-530 demonstrate different approaches to their re-use as generators for new pieces and/or parts of pieces: some seem to be conscious quotations (cf., e.g., discussion of the opening bass-lines of BWV 525/i, ii, iii below), while others seem to suggest a thorough internalization of data which could be called upon later as starting points for highly developed new versions (cf., e.g., discussion of BWV 529/ii, iii below). Until documentation for the actual compositional act for all the organ sonatas, and BWV 525 and 529 in particular, is recovered, specification of these various operations must remain conjectural. The actual occurrences aside, the internal evidence for Bach's having worked from Corelli Op. 5 sources is especially clear in the Sonatas in E-flat and C. For works composed after the organ sonatas (completed ca. 1727) the invocation of Corelli data remains uninvestigated, but with the Fugue in B minor (BWV 579) and the Inventions and Sinfonias (1720/1723) there are ample instances demonstrating Bach's use of musical materials from Corelli's works *prior* to the composition of BWV 525-530.4

BWU 525-530.4 With the exception of the Op. 1 trio-sonatas, throughout his published oeuvre (i.e., the trio-sonatas of Opp. 2-4, the violin sonatas with continuo, Op. 5, and the concerti grossi, Op. 6) Corelli shows a marked predilection for the bass idiom, scale-degrees 8-7-6-3-4-5-1, to open movements. He calls on it with remarkable frequency in Op. 5. In Opp. 2-6 it often occurs in the "pure" form just mentioned, but there are numerous instances in which it is variously embellished and/or extended. Extension usually takes place between scale-degrees 6 and 3, i.e., between the two filled-in thirds, as in Op. 5/3/iv, mm. 1-4. The idiom is used at the head of a movement in one of two ways: (1) a single statement in the tonic, or (2) a pair of statements, first in the tonic and then in the succeeding parallel phrase in the dominant. It is exceptional that the idiom in its full extent is used elsewhere in a given movement (but cf. Op. 5/9/ii), though occasionally the initial three-note stepwise descent is exploited in the interior (cf., e.g., Op. 5/3/v, mm. 17-20); later in this movement reference is made to these fragments on a rhythmic level only (cf. mm. (22)23-26 vs. 17-20). In a substantial number of sonatas in Op. 5 the complete idiom occurs in several movements:

No. 2/iv—embellished	No. 9/ ii—pure
v—variant	iv—embellished and extended
No. 3/ i—variant	No. 10/ i—pure
ii—variant	ii—pure but with a continua-
iv—variant	tion in mm. 2/3-3/2 similar to
iv—pure	that of No. 3/i, mm. 2/3-3/2
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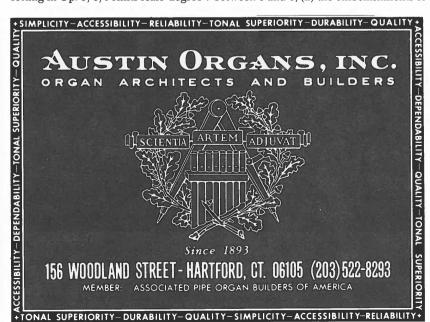
The trebles associated with these instances of the bass idiom show sharp differences in melodic invention though some melodic snippets occasionally recur. Beyond the cases cited in the list above, the pure form (on I and V) opens No. 6/i; in No. 1/ii and v, the last four pitches are used as the head of an imitative subject which occurs first in the two-line octave and thereafter in various registers, thereby calling attention to this part of the idiom as a prominent building-block for Op. 5. In the intervening third movement of No. 1, the first three notes (8-7-6) are added; and in this complete form in this movement the idiom is used anomalously as a sort of ostinato figure in the bass almost throughout. Accordingly, in Corelli's Op. 5 the recurrences of the bass idiom produce referential links between/among movements of different characters and tempos within a single sonata (at the greatest extent in four of the five movements of No. 3) and among sonatas of the set, *typically in the bass*.

In BWV 525, Bach connects all three movements with this bass idiom in the pedals, using it in its pure form in the second movement and in variant forms related to one another in the outer movements. As in the typical Corelli cases, the idiom at the beginning of the second movement of the Sonata in E-flat is abandoned after its second statement in the minor dominant; after its single statement at the beginning of the third movement it is likewise abandoned, though the rhythm of the first two bars is retained for the first two bars of the succeeding dominant statement of the treble theme and for the initiation of the first two phrases of the second strain—in the finale replicating the procedure already mentioned in Op. 5/3/v. In the first movement, after its statement in mm. 1-2/3 as the bass for the beginning of the concerto ritornello, it is used again for the same purpose in the dominant in mm. 22-23/3, but thereafter, because the treble theme of mm. If. forms the bass of the last ritornello, the bass idiom does not recur.

Example 1



From Ex. 1 it may be seen that (1) the pure form expressed in the first seven counts of the Corelli movement (Op. 5/6/i) is replicated exactly (with some octave alterations) in Bach's Fantasia/Sinfonia (composed ca. 1720) and in BWV 525/ii—albeit in minor (composed ca. 1727); (2) in all these three instances a second statement on the dominant follows after a stepwise descending connector; and (3) that this connector recurs *after* the dominant statement in both the Corelli movement and in BWV 525/ii. From Ex. 2 it may be seen that (1) Corelli's ornamented setting in Op. 5/3/i omits scale-degree 7 between 8 and 6; (2) the embellishments of



Example 2



8 and 6 are made with the third above; these features are retained in BWV 525/ii. For the finale of his sonata, Bach discards the ornaments, calling even more attention to the move 8-6; then on the downbeat of m. 3 he reinstates the 3 (belonging to the pure form and the form for Op. 5/3/i (cf. Ex. 2) which he had omitted in the first movement. Thus, the evidence in Exx. 1 and 2 suggests that Bach drew on both Op. 5/3 and Op. 5/6 for particulars in his versions of the bass idiom for use in BWV 525. Furthermore, his treatment of that idiom (i.e., embellished variant—pure—related variant) in the course of the sonata seems to have been influenced in principle by events in movements i, ii, iv, and v of Op. 5/3, where the pure form is gradually emerges.

Example 3



In the courses of BWV 526–528 there are developed remnants from the Corelli idiom⁵ but it is not until the finale of the C-major sonata that the idiom opens a movement in a form similar to the original (cf. Ex. 3), where, however, it appears syncopated and is abbreviated to 8-7-6. The treble melody it supports is the first theme of Op. 5/3/ii with slight modifications, modifications doubtless undertaken to make strettos possible (cf. mm. 59ff., 149ff.), something the original Corelli melody does not permit in the stretto format chosen by Bach. Although the reference to the bass idiom is unique in BWV 529/iii, it is strategically placed at the very beginning of the movement and is clearly audible because of the two-voice texture and the great interval separating it from the soprano. Finally, in BWV 530/i the idiom in its pure form is used twice to its full extent in the pedals (mm. 53-56/1, 101-104/1—cf. Ex. 1), to begin the second and third ritornellos. Even though these statements take place in the bass in the interior of the piece, attention is called to them in a number of dimensions: (1) they initiate important chunks of the large accordingly clearly audible; and (3) the pedal figure in the three four-bar groups (mm. 37-48 passim) are constructed from the gesture of the first four notes of the idiom: a descending filled-in third followed by a leap in the same direction—thus not only do mm. 53ff. passim complete the idiom presented fragmentarily in the preceding bars, but this completion articulates the immediately succeeding new section of the piece. With these events in BWV 530/i, Bach makes a subtle but telling perorational move in terms of BWV 525. Indeed, in BWV 530/i reference to BWV 525/ii is the more definite with the immediately following stepwise connector (cf. Ex. 1).—Additional perorational details are discussed below.

Beyond the use of the Corelli Op. 5/3/ii two-voice construct in its slightly modified statement to open BWV 529/iii, there are significant longer passages in the pair of works (cf. Ex. 4a-c) in which the correspondences in tonal operations and voice-leading point clearly to Bach's reliance on later portions of Op. 5/3/ii for his new movement as well. Not unimportantly these passages occur in the same chronological order in both works, suggesting Bach's awareness of the dispersion of events throughout the source-piece. Not only is the chronology retained, but the functions of the Corelli passages are retained as well in BWV 529/iii: e.g., Op. 5/3/ii, mm. 15/2-21/2, like Bach's mm. 19/2-28, forms the close of the first ritornello leading to the first solo (or, in some people's books, the second theme).

Of principal interest in Bach's elaborations of these passages are (1) the animation of the bass line by introducing references to the head-motive of mm. If. (cf. Ex. 4b), which have as a by-product the replacing of many of Corelli's root-position chords with first inversions;⁶ (2) Corelli's suspensions and/or prepared sevenths are either distributed between the violin and continuo or the pitch-classes performing the function of preparation and suspension are re-attacked in the violin, whereas Bach introduces ties into the dissonances and then embellishes the dissonances themselves; and (3) in mm. 10ff. and 19ff. (cf. Ex. 4a, b), he replaces Corelli's prevailing eighth-note attacks with constant sixteenth-note attacks. In the pair of passages cited in Ex. 4c, it can be seen that Bach has retained untransposed most of the harmonic framework for Corelli's idiomatic violin part—at times tightening it up, as well as most of Corelli's soprano as the middleground for his elaboration, which includes a significant number of statements of the head-motive of the movement.





Example 4b



X = Corelli sop.; O = Corelli interior voice





Both composers begin their second areas (cf. Ex. 5) after similar cadences (cf. Ex. 4b) with similar thematic material and similar changes in texture (cf. Ex. 5).⁷ Bach opens his solo section (m. 29) with a modified version of the source-text in the soprano; the relation to the source becomes quite vivid in Bach's mm. 41-44 versus Corelli's mm. 21/3-23/2 with the A-minor prolongation, the leap to a" and its suspension and resolution, all of which are retained. Though Bach does not proceed directly to A minor as Corelli does, again in this instance he retains the Italian's chronology and transposition within the movement.

Notes

Repeated alternating seconds are a cliché in much music of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries and if they were the only point of contact which could be perceived between the two movements, an argument for relationship would indeed be a weak one. However, in the present case when they are viewed in conjunction with the evidence of Exx. 4a-c and that of Ex. 6b, c, they serve to reinforce the other relationships observed.
 8. Emphasis added.
 9. As printed by Chrysander in his edition of Op. 5 (cf. Lea Pocket Score No. 166), the title pages read in part: "VI Sonate a Violino solo e Violone or served in the server of the server

This article will be continued

Example 5



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Calendar

This calendar runs from the 15th of the month of issue through the following month. The deadline is the first of the preceding month (Jan. 1 for Feb. issue). All events are assumed to be organ recitals unless otherwise indicated and are grouped within each date north-south and east-west. *=AGO chapter event, **=RCCO centre event, +=new organ dedication, ++=OHS event.

Information cannot be accepted unless it speci-fies artist name, date, location, and hour in writing. Multiple listings should be in chronological order; please do not send duplicate listings. THE DIAPASON regrets that it cannot assume responsibility for the accuracy of calendar entries.

UNITED STATES East of the Mississippi

15 JANUARY

Robert Glasgow: Brvn Mawr Presbyterian, Brvn Mawr, PA 8 pm

16 JANUARY

Cj Sambach; Christ Lutheran, Lewisburg, PA 8 pm Robert Glasgow, masterclass: Brvn Mawr Pres-

byterian, Bryn Mawr, PA 10 am

17 JANUARY

New York Chamber Orchestra; St Bartholomew's, New York, NY 3 pm Karl Moyer; St Thomas Church, New York, NY

- 5:15 pm Choral Concert; Christ & St Stephens, New York,
- Barbara Thomson, Claribel Thomson, organ

duo; Trinity Cathedral, Trenton, NJ 3:30 pm Monica Rossman; Duke University, Durham, NC

- 5 pm Karel Paukert; Cleveland Museum, Cleveland,
- OH 2 pm Paul Jenkins; First Congregational, Columbus, OH 8 pm

19 JANUARY

Michael Farris; Evan. Lutheran Church of the Holy Trinity, Akron, OH 8 pm Charles Tompkins; Samford Univ, Birmingham,

AL 8 pm

20 JANUARY John Cannon: St John's Church, Washington, DC 12:10 pm

22 JANUARY

'Michael Farris; Myers Park Baptist, Charlotte, NC 8 pm John Rose; Orchestra Hall, Chicago, IL 7:30 pm

23 JANUARY

Gerre Hancock, workshop; Westminster Choir College, Princeton, NJ 9:30 am Choral Festival; Christ Church Cathedral, New Orleans, LA 5 pm

24 JANUARY

Richard Coffey, David Westfall, organ & piano; South Congregational-First Baptist, New Britain, CT 4 pm

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Todd Wilson: St James Episcopal, St James. Long Island, NY 4 pm Robert Roth, with brass; St James the Less, Scarsdale, NY 4 pm

New York Chamber Orchestra; St Bartholomew's, New York, NY 3 pm

David Ouzts: St Thomas Church, New York, NY 5:15 pm Singing Boys of Pennsylvania; First Presbyterian,

Blattstown, NJ 7 pm Keystone Brass Quintet; Holy Trinity Lutheran, Lancaster, PA 4 pm

Peter Marshall; Chevy Chase Presbyterian,

Edmund Shay; Bethel Park Un. Meth., Denmark, SC 3:30 pm

John Walker; First Presbyterian, St Petersburg, FL 7:30 pm Norman McKenzie; Royal Poinciana Chapel,

Palm Beach, FL Karel Paukert; Cleveland Museum, Cleveland,

OH 2 pm Don Franklin, harpsichord & fortepiano; Cleveland Museum, Cleveland, OH 4 pm

Early Music Ensemble; St Paul's Episcopal, Flint, MI 4 pm

Choral Concert: Christ Church Cathedral, Indianapolis, IN 4 pm

Choral Concert; St James Cathedral, Chicago, IL 4 pm

Sam Owens; Christ Church Cathedral, New Orleans, LA 4 pm

25 JANUARY

John Weaver: Cathedral of St Philip, Atlanta, GA

26 JANUARY

John Weaver, masterclasses; Cathedral of St Philip, Atlanta, GA (through 27 January) Wayne Earnest: Redeemer Lutheran, Montgomery, AL 7:30 pm

27 JANUARY

Susan Onderdonk; St John's Church, Washing-ton, DC 12:10 pm

28 JANUARY

Musica Sacra Chorus; Alice Tully Hall, New York, NY 7:30 pm 29 JANUARY

Judith Hancock; St John's Cathedral, Jacksonville, FL 8 pm

31 JANUARY

Stephen Rapp; St Mark's, Mt Kisco, NY 4 pm David Hurd; Christ Church, Oyster Bay, NY 4

New York Chamber Orchestra; St Bartholomew's, New York, NY 3 pm

Alexander Anderson; St Thomas Church, New York, NY 5:15 pm Charles Woodward; First Presbyterian, Wil-

mington, NC 5 pm Thomas Murray; First Presbyterian, Delray

Beach, FL 4 pm Menotti, *Missa O Pulchritudo*, with orchestra; First Presbyterian, Ft Lauderdale, FL 7:30 pm

Robert Anderson; First Baptist, Athens, GA 4

pm Karel Paukert; Cleveland Museum, Cleveland,

OH 2 pm Luther College Choir; First Presbyterian, Ft Wayne, IN 8 pm

lis, IN 9:30, 11 am

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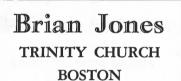
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2 FEBRUARY

Byrd, The Great Service; St Thomas Church, New York, NY Thomas Murray; Old Cabell Hall, Charlottesville,

VA 8:15 pm Wayne Earnest: Advent Lutheran, North

Charleston, SC 7:30 pm Victor Hill; All SS Church, Atlanta, GA 8:15 pm Donald Williams; Trinity Episcopal, Toledo, OH

8 pm Malcolm Miller; Independent Presbyterian, Bir-

3 FEBRUARY

James Litton; St John's Church, Washington, DC 12:10 pm

5 FEBRUARY

Michael Farris; Asylum Hill Congregational, Hartford, CT James Metzler; Trinity Episcopal, Toledo, OH 1

pm

6 FEBRUARY Anita Werling, workshop; First Federated, Peoria, IL 9:30 am

7 FEBRUARY

Choral Concert; First Church of Christ, Wethersfield, CT 7 pm Andrew Clarke; Trinity College, Hartford, CT 3

pm Judith Hancock, with trumpet; St Thomas, New

York, NY 5:15 pm David Herman, with horn; First Unitarian, Wil-

mington, DE 8 pm Kenrick Mervine, with soprano: Trinity Cathe-

dral, Princeton, NJ 3:30 pm + Samuel Swartz; Church of the Most Blessed Sacrament, Toledo, OH 3 pm

'Anita Werling; First Federated, Peoria, IL 3:30 pm

The Western Wind: Independent Presbyterian, Birmingham, AL 4 pm John Stowe; Concordia College, St Paul, MN 3

pm

10 FEBRUARY

Maureen Jais-Mick; St John's Church, Washington, DC 12:10 pm

13 FEBRUARY

American Boychoir; Choral Ridge Presbyterian, Ft Lauderdale, FL Gerre Hancock, workshop; St John's Episcopal,

Tampa, FL 1 pm

14 FEBRUARY

John Rose; Trinity College, Hartford, CT 3 pm The Early Music Players; St Bartholomew's, New York, NY 3

Durward Entrekin, Jr; St Thomas, New York, NY 5:15 pm

David Hurd; St Stephen's Episcopal, Millburn, NY 4 pm William Porter; Duke University, Durham, NC 5

pm American Boychoir; Bethesda-by-the-Sea, Palm

Gerre Hancock, with choir; St John's Episcopal,

Tampa, FL 5 pm David Palmer; Cleveland Museum, Cleveland,

OH 2 pm Choral Concert: All SS Church, Atlanta, GA 2

Carl Angelo; Second Presbyterian, Indianapolis,

IN 8 pm Christine Kraemer; St Luke's Episcopal, Evanston, IL 3 pm

15 FEBRUARY

Singing Boys of Pennsylvania; Southwest Va Comm College; Logan, WV 11 am American Boychoir; First Presbyterian, Vero

Beach, FL (also 16 February)

16 FEBRUARY David Higgs; Church of Our Lady, Worcester,

MA 7:30 pm 18 FEBRUARY

Ann Owen; St Paul's Episcopal, Flint, MI 12:05 pm

19 FEBRUARY

Delbert Disselhorst; University of Rochester, Rochester, NY 8 pm American Boychoir; St Mark's Church, Marco





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'Olivier Latry; Church of the Covenant, Cleveland, OH 8 pm

Todd Wilson; Holy Trinity Lutheran, Akron, OH 8 pm

21 FEBRIJARY

John Obetz; Trinity College, Hartford, CT 3 pm Choral Concert; St Matthias, Ridgewood, NY 6:15

pm Handel, Judas Maccabeus; St Bartholomew's, New York, NY 3 pm John Davis; Cadet Chapel, West Point, NY 3:30

pm The Princeton Singers; Trinity Cathedral, Prince-

ton, NJ 3:30 pm James Moeser; Un. Methodist Church, Red Bank NI4 nm Peter A. Brown; Holy Trinity Lutheran, Lancas-

ter, PA 4 pm Duruflé, Requiem; St Paul's Parish, Washington,

DC 7 pm 'Todd Wilson; Coral Ridge Presbyterian, Ft Lauderdale, FL 3 pm

Joann Schulte; Royal Poinciana Chapel, Palm Beach, FL

Marsha Foxgrover; Mercer University, Macon, GA 4 pm Karel Paukert; Cleveland Museum, Cleveland,

OH 2 pm Olivier Latry; First Congregational, Columbus,

OH 8 pm Mary Wagner, with violin; Cathedral of St S John, Milwaukee, WI 3 pm

23 FEBRUARY Olivier Latry; Church of the Resurrection, Rye,

Singing Boys of Pennsylvania; Dubbs Mem. Church, Allentown, PA 7:30 pm

David Hurd: National Cathedral, Washington, DC

Diane Snider; Trinity Episcopal, Toledo, OH

Olivier Latry, masterclass; Park Ave. Christian,

Gordon Atkins; St Paul's Episcopal, Flint, MI

Singing Boys of Pennsylvania; Fairfield-Grace leth, Fairfield, CT 8 pm

Peter Planyavsky: Cathedral of the Incarnation.

Marianne Webb; Trinity College, Hartford, CT 3

sic of Dvorak; First Presbyterian, Wilmington,

Karel Paukert; Cleveland Museum, Cleveland,

Schuetz, St John Passion; Belle Meade Un. Methodist, Nashville, TN 8:30, 11 am Craig Cramer, with orchestra; South Bend Sym-

Choral Concert; Cathedral of St James, Chicago,

McNeil Robinson; Christ Church Cathedral, New

Aries Brass Quintet; St John's Cathedral, Denver, CO 8 pm

William Albright; Univ of Texas, San Antonio.

'John Weaver: Arizona State Univ. Tempe, AZ

William Albright, workshop; Univ of Texas, San

David Higgs; Pacific Union College, Angwin, CA

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8 pm

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12:30 pm

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TX 7:30 pm

16 JANUARY

17 JANUARY

8 pm

Antonio, TX 9-12 noon

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West of the Mississippi

phony, South Bend, IN 8 pm

Vierne, *Messe Solennelle* Indianapolis, IN 9:30, 11 am

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28 FEBRUARY

25 FEBRUARY

w York, NY

26 FEBRUARY

'Bruce Brown, harpsichord; Music Sources, Berkeley, CA noon Frederick Swann, with orchestra; Loyola Mary-

mount Univ., Orange, CA 4 pm Singing Boys of Pennsylvania; Saratoga Presbyterian, Saratoga, CA 4 pm

Frederick Swann, with orchestra; South Coast

Repertory Theater, Orange, CA 8 pm

18 JANUARY

24 JANUARY

Robert Clark; Victory Lutheran, Mesa, AZ 4 pm **'Bruce Brown**; First Un. Meth., La Mesa, CA 4 pm

Choral Concert; La Jolla Presbyterian, La Jolla, CA 4 pm Master Chorale of Orange County; Crystal Cathe-

dral, Garden Grove, CA 6 pm

27 DECEMBER

Handel, *Messiah*; Crystal Cathedral, Garden Grove, CA 6 pm

29 JANUARY

James Garvey; St John's Cathedral, Denver. CO 8 pm Jean Guillou; Crystal Cathedral, Garden Grove, CA 8:15 pm

5 FEBRUARY

Robert Clark; Redeemer Episcopal, Houston, TX 8 pm Douglas Major, with brass; First Congregational,

8 FEBRUARY

Los Angeles, CA 8 pm

Paul Oakley, Clarece Candamio, duo-organ, with choir; SMU, Dallas, TX 7:30 pm 'Wayne Leupold, lecture; Occidental College,

Los Angeles, CA 7:30 pm

9 FEBRUARY

Gerre Hancock; Eastminster Presbyterian, Wi-chita, KS 'David Craighead; Trinity Un. Meth., Little Rock,

11 FEBRUARY

enna Choir Boys; St Thomas Aquinas, Dallas, TX 7:30 pm

12 FEBRUARY Choral Concert; St John's Cathedral, Denver, CO 8 pm Wayne Leupold, workshop; University of Redlands, Redlands, CA

13 FEBRUARY

Marilyn Keiser, workshop; St Stephen the Mar-tyr, Mineapolis, MN (through 14 February) Texas Baroque Ensemble; St Stephen Presbyter-ian, Mesquite, TX 8:15 pm

14 FEBRUARY

Olivier Latry; Hennepin Ave Un. Meth., Minneapolis, MN 7:30 pm

Organ Recitals

DENNIS W. BERGIN, Southern Illinois DENNIS W. BERGIN, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, September 29: Preludio (Deuxième Symphonie, Op. 26), Dupré; Concerto in D Minor, S. 596, Allein Gott in der Höh sei Ehr, S. 662, Prelude and Fugue in A Minor, S. 543, Bach; Prière, Op. 20, Franck; Musette (Triptyque, Op. 51), Fileuse (Suite Bretonne, Op. 21), Scherzando (Suite, Op. 39), Symphonie-Passion, Op. 23, Dupré. Dupré.

BYRON L. BLACKMORE, Our Savior's Lutheran Church, La Crosse, WI, Septem-ber 20: Prelude and Fugue in D Minor, Böhm; Trio Sonata VI in G Major, S. 530, Bach; Man's days are like the grass, Pink-ham; Sonata in C Minor, Op. 80, Guil-mant mant

JOHN BROCK, St. Quintinus Cathe-dral, Hasselt, Belgium, July 4: Praeludium Es-dur, S. 552, Bach; A Lesson, Selby; Prae-ludium in C, BuxWV 137, Buxtehude; Drop, drop, slow tears, Persichetti; Toccata, Sow-erby; Herzliebster Jesu; Schmücke dich; O

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23 FEBRUARY John Weaver & Marianne Weaver, organ & flute; Texas Christian University, Ft Worth, TX 8 pm
25 FEBRUARY *Kim Kasling, lecture; University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA
26 FEBRUARY Kim Kasling; University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 8 pm

*Delores Bruch; Church of the Magdalen, Wichi-ta, KS 7:30 pm

Handbell Concert: Nativity Catholic Church, Fargo.

Peter Planyavsky; Trinity Un. Meth., Denver,

John Weaver; Highland Park Presbyterian, Dal-

Frederick Swann: Carmel Mission Basilica, Car-

Marilyn Keiser; St John's Cathedral, Denver, CO 8 pm

INTERNATIONAL

16 FEBRUARY

21 FEBRUARY

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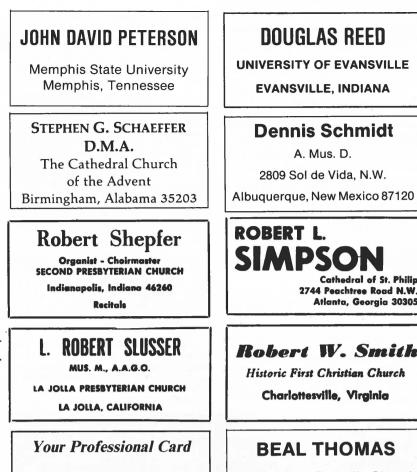
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21 JANUARY

- John Tuttle, with soprano; St Paul's, Toronto, Ontario 12:10 pm
- 28 JANUARY David Harrison; St Paul's, Toronto, Ontario 12:10 pm
- **3 FEBRUARY**
- Bernard Lagacé; Immaculate Conception Church, Montreal, Quebec 8 pm 4 FEBRUARY
- Elizabeth Darby; St Paul's, Toronto, Ontario 12:10 pm 7 FEBRUARY
- Gerre Hancock; Christ Church Cathedral, Ottawa, Ontario
- 11 FEBRUARY Catherine Palmer: St Paul's, Toronto, Ontario 12:10 pm
- **18 FEBRUARY** Angus Sinclair; St Paul's, Toronto, Ontario 12:10 pm
- 25 FEBRUARY Norman McBeth; St Paul's, Toronto, Ontario 12:10 pm



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Welt, ich muss dich lassen, Brahms; Allegro vivace (Symphonie 5), Widor. DAVID BURTON BROWN, Belle Meade United Methodist Church, Nash-ville, TN, September 25: Phantasie für Orgel über den Choral: Wie schön leucht' uns der Morgenstern, Op. 40, No. 1, Melod-ia, Toccata and Fugue in D, Op. 59, Reger; Passacaglia and Fugue in C Minor, S. 582, Bach; Sonata on the Ninety-fourth Psalm, Reubke

Reubke.

LEWIS BRUUN, Lutheran Church of the Good Shepherd, Lancaster, PA, Sep-tember 20: Thanks be to God, Handel; Aria, tember 20: Inanks be to Goa, Handel; Aria, Jesu Christus unser Heiland, Prelude and Fugue in E-flat Major, Bach; Aria, Peeters; Pièce Heroique, Franck; Suite Gothique, Boëllmann; The Lost Chord, Sullivan/Ell-sasser; Pastoral on 'Forest Green', Canzona on 'Liebster Jesu', Toccata Festiva on 'In Babi-leur', Premie lone', Purvis.

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PHILIP CROZIER, St. James United Church, Montreal, July 21: Prelude and Fugue in E, Lübeck; Ach Gott und Herr, BuxWV 177, Buxtehude; Fantasia in F minor/major, Mozart; Fantaisie in A, Franck; Paean, Howells.

IOHN FENSTERMAKER, Civic Auditorium, San Francisco, CA, August 4: Trumpet Tune and Air in D, Purcell; Allegro (Sonata V), Bach; Nocturne in E-flat, Op. 9, No. 2, Chopin; Toccata in F Major, Bach; Where e'er you walk (Semele), Handel; Coronation March (Le Prophete), Meyerbeer.

EILEEN HUNT, Methuen Memorial EILEEN HUNT, Methuen Memorial Music Hall, Methuen, MA, July 22: Intro-duction and Passacaglia (Sonata No. 8), Rheinberger; Sonata No. 2, Hindemith; Choral No. 3 in A Minor, Franck; Litanies, Alain; Fantasy and Toccata, Rorem; Two Pastels, Donato; Pange Lingua, Thomson; Pastorale, Milhaud; Finale (Symphony VI), Viarne Vierne.

JARED JACOBSEN, St. Leander Church, San Leandro, CA, September 25: Variations on 'America', Ives; Night, Dawn, Jenkins; Sicilienne, Op. 78, Fauré/Hesford; Donkey Dance, Elmore; Pastorale and Avia-ry, Roberts; The Flight of the Bumble Bee, Rimsky-Korsakov/Nevin; Fountain Rever-ie, Festival Toccata, Fletcher; The Lost Chord, Sullivan/Barrett; Boléro de Concert, Op. 166 Léfebure-Wély: Variations on an Op. 166, Léfebure-Wély; Variations on an American air, Flagler; Liebesträume No. 3,

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DONALD JOYCE, Church of St. John the Evangelist, New York, NY, May 17 and 18: *The Art of the Fugue*, S. 1080, Bach.

JAMES KIBBIE, First Congregational Church, Ann Arbor, MI, July 10: Toccata d-moll, BuxWV 155, Ach Herr, mich armen Sünder, BuxWV 178, Der Tag, der ist so freu-denreich, BuxWV 182, Ciacona e-moll, BuxWV 160, Ich dank dir, leiber Herre, BuxWV 194, Praeludium C-Dur, BuxWV 138, Magnificat primi toni, BuxWV 204, Magnificat noni toni, BuxWV 205, Praelu-dium a-moll, BuxWV 153, Mit Fried und Freud ich Fahr dahin, BuxWV 76, Canzonet-ta G-Dur, BuxWV 171, Canzonetta G-Dur, BuxWV 172, Praeludium C-Dur, BuxWV 136, Buxtehude. 136, Buxtehude.

MARY E. LARSON, Christ United MAKI E. LARSON, Christ United Methodist Church, Rochester, MN, Au-gust 18: Stars and Stripes Forever, Sousa/ Biggs; Adagio for Strings, Barber; Playing Footsie, Young; Londonderry Air, Coke-Jephcott; 1812 Overture, Tschaikowsky/ Kraft.

SYLVIE POIRIER, St. James United Church, Montreal, July 7: Concerto in A Minor, S. 593, Nun komm, der Heiden Hei-land, S. 659, Trio Sonata No. 5 in C major, S. 529, Bach; Fantasia and Fugue in D Minor, Op. 135b, Rager Op. 135b, Reger.

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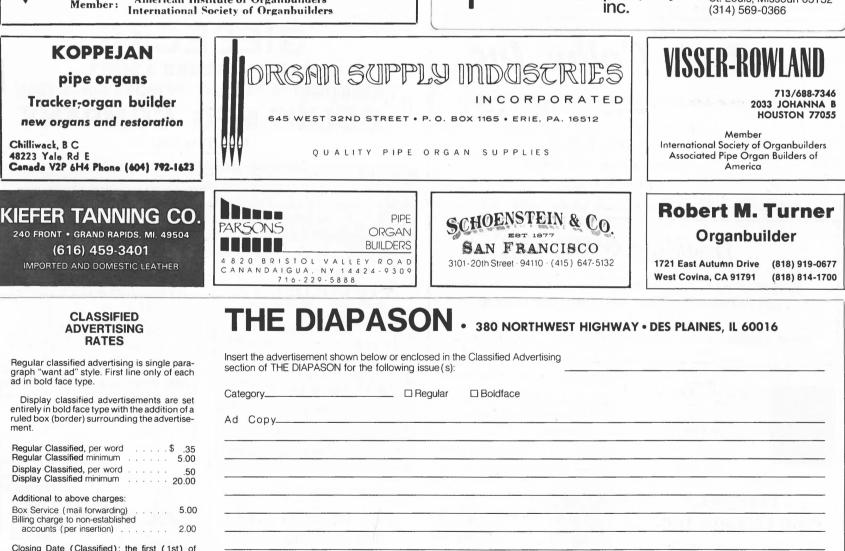
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norg AT-12 autochromatic tuner. Play instru-ment; tuner shows note, octave, cents sharp or flat for seven octaves: C 1 to B 7. Plays four octaves: C2 to B5. Calibrate A=430–450 Hz. Batteries, AC adaptor, earphone, case, year warranty, one lb. introductory offer: \$135 postpaid (\$190 list). Song of the Sea, 47 West St., Bar Harbor, ME 04609. 207/ 288-5653. Korg AT-12 autochromatic tuner. Play instru-

SERVICES/ SLIPPLIES

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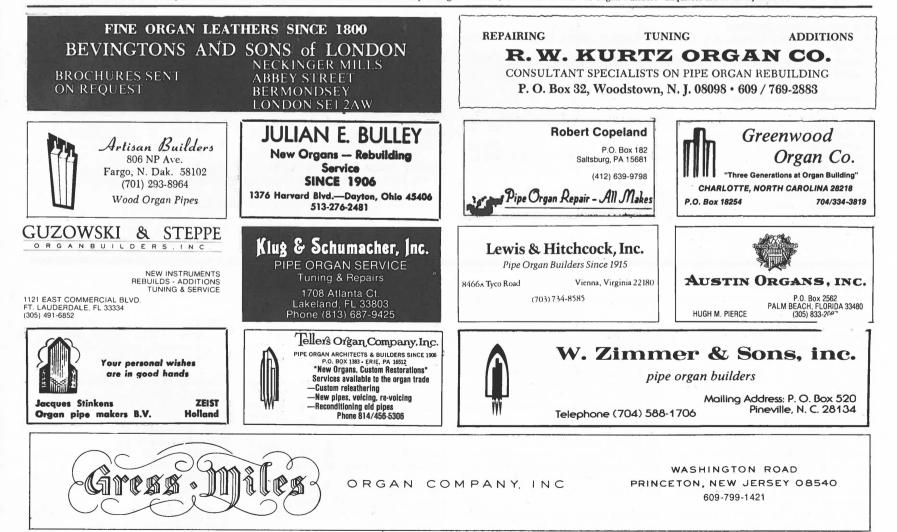
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1987 In Review—An Index

= picture
+ = musical examples
+ = stoplist
= diagrams

Articles, Reports, and Reviews

by author (boldface) and subject

Acoustics. See Riedel. Adams, Courtney. Book Reviews. Mar 10 Andrews, Mildred. See Herrmann. Arauxo, Francisco Correa de. See Holland. Art of the Fugue. See Clarke.

Bach. See Derr.

Bach. See Derr. Bolt, Klaas. See Zuiderveld. Book Reviews. See Bullat, Childress, Adams, Kiraly, Odom, Zuiderveld. Brunzema, Gerhard. Karl Schuke: A Tribute. ° Nov 2 Bullat, Nicholas. Book Reviews. Jan 5, Feb 6, Mar 9–10, Oct 9–10 New Recordings. Feb 5, Jul 7, Nov 13, Dec 8–9 Buxtehude. See Kibbie

- Carillon News. See Halsted.
 Cavaillé-Coll. See Tikker.
 Chalupka, Elizabeth Paul. New Recordings. May 10
 Childress, Richard. Book Review. Nov 11-12
 Clarke, William. An Ending for The Art of The Fugue. + May 20
 Conferences, Workshops, Festivals.
 Association of Anglican Musicians convenes in England, by Edgar Billups. Sep 6
 Association of Lutheran Musicians: 1987 Biennial Conference, by Paul Boehnke. Oct 12
 Boston Early Music Festival, by Philippa Kiraly. Sep 20
 Brombaugh Organ Dedication, Iowa State University, Ames, by Rudolf Zuiderveld. °t# Oct 14
 Bruges 1986, by Rebecca Bell and Virginia Pleasants. Jan 2
 Buxtehude Conference, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, by Margaret Evans. Dec 10
 David Craighead Recital & Masterclass, by Sara Johnson. Nov 6

 - Nov 6
 - Evergreen Music Conference, 1987, by Robert Triplett. Nov 6
 - The International Congress of Organists, Cambridge,

 - England, by Orpha Ochse. Oct 11
 Midwestern Historical Keyboard Society: Third Annual Conference, by Charles Biklé. Jul 12
 OHS Convention 1986: Eastern Iowa, by William Aylesworth.
 ^o Jan 7-9

 - Romantic Organ Festival, University of Redlands, 1986, by Marie Ryken and Mary Echner. ° Apr 6 Third Annual San Anselmo Organ Festival, by David Farr. Nov 8-9
 - University of Iowa: Organ Inaugural Symposium, by Kim Kasling and Douglas Reed. ° † Dec 14-15

Demessieux, Jeanne. See Ness. Derr, Ellwood. Bach's Sonata in G, BWV 530/i and its Vivaldi Data-Base. + Sep 14 - 16

Dobson, Lynn. Thoughts about an Aesthetic Discipline in Organbuilding. ° Nov 14-17

Glasgow, Robert. See Palmer.

Halsted, Margo. Carillon News. Mar 7, May 7, June 4, Jul 9, Nov 4, Dec 6 Handbell Music. See Nelson. Handel, G. F. See Schureck. Hardwick, Peter. The Organ Music of Kenneth Leighton. + Part 1, Jan 12–15; Part 2, Feb 12–13 Harpsichord News. See Palmer.

Herrmann, Lorena. Mildred Andrews Boggess: An Appreciation. ° Oct 2 Holland, Jon. Francisco Correa de Arauxo: Organist, Priest, Author. Apr 14–16 _______. Performance Practice and Correa de Arauxo's Facultad Organica.

+# May 15-18; June 14-16

Kibbie, James. Performing the Organ Works of Dietrich Buxtehude. + Dec Kiraly, Philippa. Book Review. Apr 8
Kiraly, William & Philippa. New Recordings. Jan 6, Mar 9, May 11, Jun 7
Kramer, Gale. New Organ Music. Nov 13

Langlais, Jean. See Thomerson. Leighton. See Hardwick.

McCray, James. Music for Voices & Organ. Jan 4, Feb 4–5, Mar 8–9, Apr 9, May 8, Jun 6, Jul 6, Aug 6–7, Sep 8–9, Oct 7–8, Nov 10–11, Dec 7–8 McNeil, Michael. An analysis tool for Contemporary and Historical Tunings. # Feb 14-16

Nelson, Leon. New Handbell Music. Jan 6, Feb 6-7, Mar 10, May 9, Jul 8-9, Oct 10, Dec 9

Ness, Marjorie. Six Etudes, Op. 5 of Jeanne Demessieux. + Aug 9–11 Nowak, Ed. Arranging for the Liturgical Synthesizer: An Introduction. +# Sep

17-19

Odom, Steven. Book Review. Apr 8

- Odom, Steven. Dook neview. Apr 5 Organbuilding. See Dobson. Organ Music. See Kramer, Schmidt, Shay. Organ Recitals. Jan 16, Feb 20, Mar 23–24, Apr 20, May 23–24, Jun 18–19, Jul 19–20, Aug 19–20, Sep 23–24, Nov 20, Dec 19

Palmer, David. Robert Glasgow, 25th Anniversary at Michigan: A Tribute. * Dec

Palmer, Larry. Harpsichord News. Mar 6

- . Harpsichord repertoire in the 20th century, Part 5: Martinu. °+ Sep 10-11

Perucki, Roman. The Organs at the Church of the Virgin Mary, Gdansk, Poland.
* † Aug 12–13
Petty, Bynum. Petty-Madden Organ for Graham Chapel, Washington University, St Louis, MO. * † Mar 16–18

Record Reviews. See Bullat, Chalupka, Kiraly, Russakoff, Stinson, Zuiderveld. Riedel, Scott. Acoustics in the Worship Space IV: Carpeting. May 19 Ruge, Reinhard. A History of the Building of the Norden Ludgeri-Organ. °† Apr 12–13

Russakoff, Mark. New Recordings. May 10-11

Schmidt, Dennis. New Organ Music. Jan 5, Apr 7–8, May 9
Shay, Edmund. New Organ Music. Feb 7, Mar 10, Apr 7, Jul 8, Aug 4, Oct 8, Dec 9 Dec 9
Schuke, Karl. See Brunzema.
Schureck, Ralph & Cecil Hill. Four "New" Handel Organ Concertos: A Tercentenary Discovery. Jul 10–11
Stinson, Russell. New Recordings. Aug 7–8, Sep 9–10
Synthesizer. See Nowak.

Thomerson, Kathleen. Jean Langlais—An Eightieth Birthday Tribute. Feb 8–9 Tikker, Timothy. The Restoration of The Sacré-Coeur Cavaillé-Coll. °#† Mar 11–15 Tunings. See McNeil.

Wagner, Stefan. Organo del Sol Mayor. †° Jul 13 Wood, Thomas. Thoughts on Organ Design. Oct 13

Zuiderveld, Rudolf. An Interview with Klaas Bolt. ° Jun 9-11 . Book Reviews. Jun 8 New Recordings. Jun 8

Appointments

Anderson, Richard C., to Director of Marketing, Rodgers Organ Co. Jun 4 Armbruster, Kim,[°] to St John Vianney, Walnut Creek, CA. Sep 3 Arnatt, Ronald, to Head of Church Music, Westminster Choir College. Jul

Baker, Samuel,[°] to National Presbyter-ian Church and Center, Washington, DC. Jan 3 Bartholomew, Betty Jean,° to Presi-

dent, Association of Anglican Musicians. Sep 4

Bauer, Michael,° to Univ of Kansas,

Lawrence, KS. Sep 3 Biery, Marilyn, ° to Center Congrega-tional, Hartford, CT. Mar 3

Brame, William,° to Austin Organs representative. Mar 3

Brombaugh, Mark, to Court Street Un. Meth., Rockford, IL. Aug 3 Biggers, James W., * to St Michael's RC,

Port Richey, FL. Jul 4 Boriskin, Ronnie, to Executive Direc-

tor, The Aston Magna Foundation. Mar

Britton, David,[°] to Corpus Christi RC, Pacific Palisades, CA. Jan 3 Butler, Douglas, to Georgia Southwes-

tern College, Americus, GA. Oct 4 Butler, J. Melvin,[°] to Rochester, NY Bach Festival Chorus. Apr 3

Decker, Pamela,° to University of the Pacific, Stockton, CA. Apr 3

Engquist, Jayson Rod,° to Norfield Congregational, Weston, CT. Apr 3

Ferko, Frank,° to St Paul & the Redeemer, Chicago, IL. Aug 3 Ford, Karrin,° to Belmont College, Nashville, TN. May 4 Fuller, William, to President of West-minster Choir College. Sep 3

Getz, Pierce,° to Market Square Pres-byterian, Harrisburg, PA. Oct 4

Hammann, James, to Allen Park Symphony, Allen Park, MI. Nov 3 Herman, David, ° to University of Delaware. Jun 4

Johnston, Gordon,[°] to St John the Evangelist, Ottawa, Ontario. Mar 3. Joyce, Donald, [°] to St John the Evange-list, New York, NY. Aug 3

Kallstrom, Wayne,° to Univ of Nebraska-Omaha. Dec 3

Lane, Benjamin,° to Nashotah House, Milwaukee, WI. Oct 4 Lehman, Robert W., to Washington Cathedral, Washington, DC. Aug 3 Lumsden, Sir David,° to President, Royal College of Organists. Feb 3

Major, Douglas, to Washington Cathedral, Washington, DC. Dec 3

McBeth, Thomas, to Zion German Lutheran, Brooklyn Heights, NY. Nov 3 McGinty, Lee, to Hinsdale Evangelical Covenant, Hinsdale, IL. Sep 3 Mills, C. Ralph,[°] to Highland Presby-terian, Fayetteville, NC. Oct 4

Nichols, Kathryn, to Trinity Lutheran, Rockford, IL. Mar 3

Ouzts, David Perry, to Trinity Episco-pal, Huntington, WV. Aug 3

Papadakos, Dorothy,° to Cathedral of St John the Divine, New York, NY. Aug

Peterson, Larry,[°] to First Lutheran, Albert Lea, MN. Dec 3

Spicer, David, ° to First Church of Christ, Wethersfield, CT. Jan 3 Stinson, Russell, to SUNY, Stony Brook, NY. Dec 3

Synnestvedt, Kirsten,° to Community Church, Wilmette, IL. Feb 3

Tittle, Sandra,° to Hiram College, Hiram, OH. Jan 3

Udy, Kenneth, to Immanuel Lutheran, Redondo Beach, CA. Feb 3

Ulery, Robert, to Rodgers Organ Co., Hillsboro, OR. Feb 3

Wilson, Todd,° to Hyde Park Un. Methodist, Cincinnati, OH. Jun 4

Zwilling, Mark,° to Trinity-First Un. Meth., El Paso, TX. Nov 3

Organ Stoplists

Andover

(Williams rebuild) Christ Un. Methodist, Wellesley, MA. 2/14 tracker°, Jun 12

(Hutchings Op. 503) Pilgrim Luther-, Warwick, RI. 2/22 tracker°, Mar an, 18

(Simmons rebuild) Sacred Heart Catholic, Danville, VA. 1/10 tracker°, May 13

St Thomas Episcopal, Rochester, NY. 2/33°, Sep 1, 12

Baker (Hutchings Op. 203) - United Parish, Winchendon, MA. 2/ 12 tracker°, Feb 10

Berghaus

Christ Lutheran, Little Rock, AR. 2/ 32 ° Mar 18 Grace Lutheran, Elkhart, IN. 2/32°,

May 14 Bigelow

St Andrew Lutheran, Phoenix, AZ. 2/ 10 tracker°, Aug 15

Bond (Jardine restoration) All SS Episcopal, Portland, OR. 2/18 tracker°, July 1, 14

Bradford

Mark & Christine Kraemer Resi-dence, Evanston, IL. 2/3 tracker°, Jul 16

Buzard

University of Illinois, Urbana-Cham-paign, IL. 2/13 tracker°, Jan 1, 10

Classic American (Austin Op. 866)

St Thomas Aquinas, East Lansing, MI. 4/71°, Feb 11

Coulter

Assembly Hall, Temple Square, Salt Lake City, UT. 3/6 tracker°, May 12

Densel

Densel Residence, Delphos, OH. 1/ 4°, Aug 16

Farmer

View Presbyterian, Harbor Charleston, SC. 2/18 tracker°, Jan 11

Goulding & Wood

St Marcelline, Schaumburg, IL. 2/22 , Apr 11 Takoma Park Seventh-day Adventist, Takoma Park, MD. 3/45°, Aug 16

JANUARY, 1988

Honors and Competitions

Ball, Mary Charlotte, * honored on 25th anniversary at First Baptist, Jefferson City, TN. Jul 3 Boatmon, Matthew C., ° wins first prize

in Syracuse AGO Chapter Competition. Inl 4

Dirst, Matthew,° wins second prize in Nürnberg Competition. Oct 3

Heim, Leo," receives honorary doctorate. Sept 4

Kleinschmidt, Michael, wins first prize in Cleveland AGO Chapter Competition. Jul 3

Manz, Paul, receives alumni award. Sep

Moore, Philip,° honored by Governor of Nebraska. Jul 3

Nolde, Todd,° wins first place in graduate division of Hall Pipeorgan Competition. Jun 3

Osborne, William,° awarded Distinguished Professor of Fine Arts, Denison Univ, OH. Apr 4

Risinger, Andrew,[°] wins first place in undergraduate division of Hall Pipeor-gan Competition. Jun 31 Rus, Charles, wins Fulbright Grant. Sep 3

Swallow, Christina,° wins Columbia Chapter AGO Competition. Jun 3; Wins Gruenstein Competition. Sep 3

Thurman, E. Anthony,° wins first place in Ottumwa, IA Organ Competition. Jun 3

Vogt, Kevin, awarded Manz Organ Scholarship. Oct 4

Woodward, Charles R., * honored on 25th anniversary at First Presbyterian, Wilmington, NC. Jul 3

Obituaries

Andrews Boggess, Mildred, Oct 2 Bateman, Rev. Fr. D. Rex, Apr 4 Beavers, Bryan, Mar 4 Bossert, James, Jun 4 Cooper, Harry E., Jun 4 Duruflé, Maurice, Mar 4 Frazee, Wallace, Jan 3 Hale, Robert K., Apr 4 Hamp, LeRoy, Nov 3 Hawkins, Esther, Jun 4 Hutchison, D. Deane, Sept 4 Johnson, David N., Oct 6 Klotz, Hans, Oct 6 McManis, Charlotte, Jan 3 Ness, J. Earl, Jun 4 Persichetti, Vincent, Oct 6 Schuneman, Harold E., May 4 Southard, Rev. James C., Aug 3 Sowande, Fela, Jul 4 Springer, John Herbert, Feb 3 Tower, Harold, May 4 Vikstrom, Richard, Mar 4 VonMeysenbug, Rev. James, Dec 4 Watters, Clarence, Jan 3

(rebuild) First Un. Methodist, Boone,

Christ Church (chapel), South Hamil-

ton, MA. 2/16 tracker[°], Apr 10 First Christian, Norman, OK. 2/33 tracker[°], Jun 1, 12 St Andrew's Episcopal, Ft Worth, TX. 1/4 tracker[°], Feb 10

State University of New York, Bing-hamton, NY. 2/21 tracker°, Sep 13

(rebuild) Zion Lutheran, Dallas, TX. 3/47°, May 13

Winnetka Congregational, Winnetka,

Faith American Lutheran, Bellaire, TX. 3/37 tracker°, Jan 11 First Presbyterian, Morehead City,

NC. 2/25 tracker[°], Apr 10 First Un. Methodist, Victoria, TX. 2/ 34 tracker[°], Jul 14

St Thomas More, Darien, CT. 2/22 tracker^o, Oct 16

St Timothy Lutheran, Houston, TX. 2/23 tracker^o, Sep 13

Breck School, Minneapolis, MN. 2/42 tracker°, Mar 19

First Baptist, Worcester, MA. 2/16 tracker[°], Oct 16 Pakachoag UCC, Auburn, MA. 2/28

Travis Park Un. Meth., San Antonio,

23

TX. 3/53 tracker°, May 1, 12

IA. 3/40°, Oct 16

Schudi

Schuke

Sipe

Turner

IL. 2/20, Apr 11

Visser-Rowland

J. W. Walker & Sons

tracker°, Jun 13

Wolff

Greenwood

(Hinners restoration) St John African Methodist, Montgomery, AL. 2/9 tracker°, Jun 13 West End Un. Meth., Roanoke, VA. 2/18°, Aug 16

Gress-Miles

Church of the Assumption, Morris-town, NJ. 3/61°, Nov 19 Riverland Hills Baptist, Columbia, SC. 3/33°, May 14

Gruber (Rieger renovation) Judith Truitt Residence, Wheaton, IL. 2/19 tracker°, Jun 12

Guzowski & Steppe (Pilcher rebuild) Church Street Un. Meth., Selma, AL. 4/35°, Sep 12

Hendrickson

Bethel Christian Reformed, Sioux Center, IA. 2/28 tracker[°], Apr 1, 10

Hunt

Shepherd of the Grove Lutheran, Maple Grove, MN. 1/9 tracker°, Feb 10

Jaeckel

St Barnabas, Bronx, NY. 1/4 tracker°, Feb 10 Kern

David Stinson Residence, Dallas, TX. 2/4 tracker°, May 13

King

Trinity Episcopal, Longview, TX. 3/ 43°, Feb 10

Kney

College of St Thomas, St Paul, MN. 3/50 tracker°, Nov 1, 18

Lively

Anne & Todd Wilson Residence, Cincinnati, OH 2/5 tracker°, Jul 15

Mander

(restoration) Chichester Cathedral, England. 4/61 tracker°, Apr 11 Magdalen College, Oxford, England. 2/28 tracker°, Aug 15 Winchester College Chapel, Oxford, England. 3/45 tracker°, Feb 11

Miller

- St James RC, Liberty, MO. 2/14°, Jan 11
- (Barckhoff restoration) St Mary's, New Albany, NY. 2/20 tracker°, Aug 14

Un. Methodist, Chillicothe, MO. 2/19 °, Jul 16

Moore

Rutgers University, 1/3 tracker°, Dec 16

Noack

Wellesley Hills Congregational, Wel-lesley Hills, MA. 1/14 tracker[°], Mar 19

Nelson (Wm. King & Son) St Benedict RC, Wild Rice, ND. 2/19 tracker°, Jan 10

Nordlie

Timothy & Royce Hubert Residence, Mason City, IA. 2/5 tracker°, Jul 16

Orgues Léourneau Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Rothe-say, New Brunswick. 2/25 tracker°, Jun 13

St-Césaire RC, St-Césaire, Québec. 2/ 24 tracker°, Dec 16

Ott

St Anne, Oswego, IL. 2/18 tracker°, Mar 1, 18

Petty-Madden

St Dunstan's Episcopal, Blue Bell, PA. 2/13 tracker°, Dec 16

Pulham Warren Apple Residence, North Au-gusta, GA. 2/14 tracker°, May 14

Hillside Christian, Wichita, KS. 3/

Valley Presbyterian, Scottsdale, AZ. 2/16 tracker°, Nov 18 Granada Hills Presbyterian, North-ridge, CA. 2/45 tracker°, Aug 1, 14

Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea,

First Presbyterian, Manitowoc, WI. 2/33°, Jul 15

(rebuild) Farmer City Un. Methodist, Farmer City, IL. 2/16°, Nov 18

OH. 2/7 tracker°, Mar 18

Redman Pollard Mem. Un. Methodist, Tyler, TX. 2/23 tracker°, Nov 19

Reuter

Rosales

Ruggles

Schlicker

Schneider

41°, Jan 10

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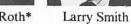


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Gerre Hancock

Gunnar Idenstam*

